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# The Playground

## YEAR BOOK AND ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE  
  
PLAYGROUND  
AND  
RECREATION  
ASSOCIATION  
OF AMERICA

MARCH  
1922

40  
CENTS

# The Playground

Published monthly at Cooperstown, New York  
for the

## Playground and Recreation Association of America

1 Madison Avenue, New York City

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### Membership

Any person contributing five dollars or more shall be a  
member of the Association for the ensuing year

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### TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
A Year's Service Report of the Playground and Recreation Association of America.....	729
The Year Book .....	739
Officers of Recreation Commissions and Associations.....	750
Playground and Recreation Center Statistics for 1921 .....	758
Index to Volume XV.....	790

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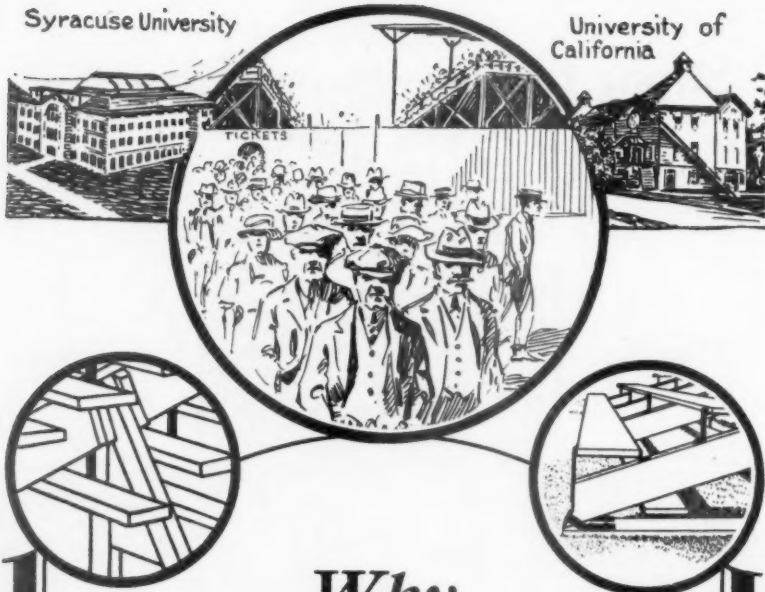
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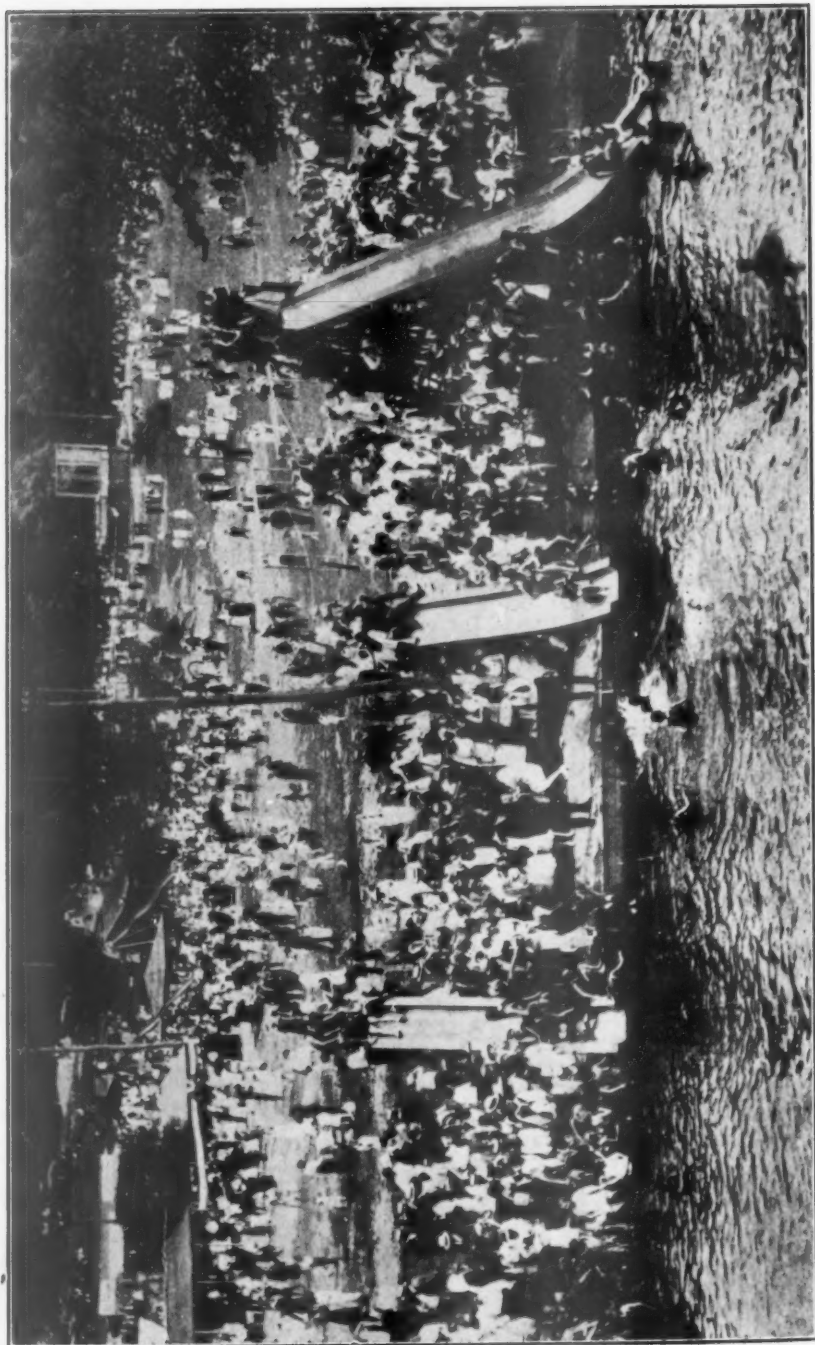
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# A Year's Service

December 1, 1920—November 30, 1921

## In the Field

Always there has been a demand for the services of the field secretaries of the Playground and Recreation Association of America. With the requests for help in new campaigns it has been difficult for the field secretaries to find time to give further service to cities where they had helped to secure playgrounds and recreation centers. Many cities would not report the need of help in saving the recreation budget or in building up the work until there was no longer time to give effective aid.

### Continuation Field Service

At last it became clear that the only effective way of meeting the need was to secure the strongest field workers possible, setting each one free to follow the work in a district of about twenty cities which have asked for regular help throughout the year.

In April 1921, S. Wales Dixon, formerly Superintendent of Recreation at Hartford, Connecticut, became the first continuation field secretary and was assigned to New England and New York State. John Bradford, for many years a community worker in this country and Canada, began in August to visit cities in Pennsylvania, New Jersey, and West Virginia. Harold O. Berg, in charge of the social center work in Milwaukee from its inception in 1914, will start work on December first, 1921, in Indiana, Illinois, Minnesota, Iowa, Nebraska, Missouri and Kentucky.

Another continuation field district is soon to be opened. As rapidly as funds permit arrangements will be made to serve other cities having year-round municipal recreation which desire such help. According to the plan which has been adopted, a city wishing the continuation field service of the Association extends an invitation through the superintendent and the Recreation Board or Commission in charge of the work, or some group associated with it. Approximately sixty cities are now receiving the service. Thousands of children and young people would today have recreation opportunity not now open to them, had it been possible to establish this continuation field service six years ago.

### Some of the Tasks of the Continuation Field Secretary

The continuation field secretary in visiting a city is presented with problems of all kinds. His advice is sought on questions of administration, of program, of equipment. He is often asked to

give the local group an analysis of the situation; to help in securing increased appropriations; to aid in laying out playgrounds and planning community buildings; to interest certain groups or individuals whom the local people may not have reached; to suggest new workers; to bring to bear on the local work all of his experience and his knowledge of what other cities are doing and of most successful experiences in other parts of the country.

The continuation field secretary is able to help in building up an intelligent public opinion back of the work by presenting the leisure time movement to local groups. Because he comes from the outside he is often able to aid in solving problems arising from a lack of understanding between groups. Recreation officials are glad to feel that the work in their community is being identified with the larger work throughout the country and that through the experiments they are working out a contribution is being made to other cities. Many cities are able to strengthen their own work as they hear by word of mouth what their colleagues in other communities nearby are doing and thinking.

One of the most valuable things which a continuation field secretary does is to arrange for small group conferences where the recreation superintendents of a section of the country may come together to discuss their problems. Such a conference was held in October at Reading, Pennsylvania. If this conference is in any degree an indication of the interest and success of future conferences in various parts of the country a wide field of service lies before the Association in this feature alone.

#### **Promotion Field Work**

The initiation of continuation field service with its follow-up program has in no way minimized the importance of the promotion work which the Association has been doing for years. This new phase of work will make it possible, on the other hand, for the regular promotion field workers to devote full time to conducting recreation campaigns and initiating activities in new cities.

During the past year the Association with a very limited staff of promotion field secretaries has not been able to meet all the requests for help which have come to it. It has been necessary for these field workers to give much of their time to helping cities in which work had been started but which were not at the time receiving continuation field service. In addition, they have given help to a number of cities without a definite campaign, some form of service having been given to at least thirty-four cities during the course of the year.

Successful recreation campaigns were carried on in a number of new cities. A few notes about the promotion campaigns in the following cities will be of interest:

At Torrington, Connecticut, the campaign was directed at the arousing of public interest which would express itself at the town meeting in favor of the creation of a recreation commission and the appropriation of funds. This action was secured and a year

round program under the leadership of a trained worker is being put into effect.

The purpose of the campaign in Meriden, Connecticut was to secure the acceptance of a plan by the municipality and town school authorities for a comprehensive year round recreation system, in an industrial community with a large foreign-born population. This action was effected.

The work at Oak Park, Illinois, had as its purpose the bringing about of a favorable referendum vote which would secure for the city the  $1\frac{1}{2}$  mill tax for recreation permitted by the state law. A vote strongly in favor of the project secured for the city \$25,000 for recreational purposes.

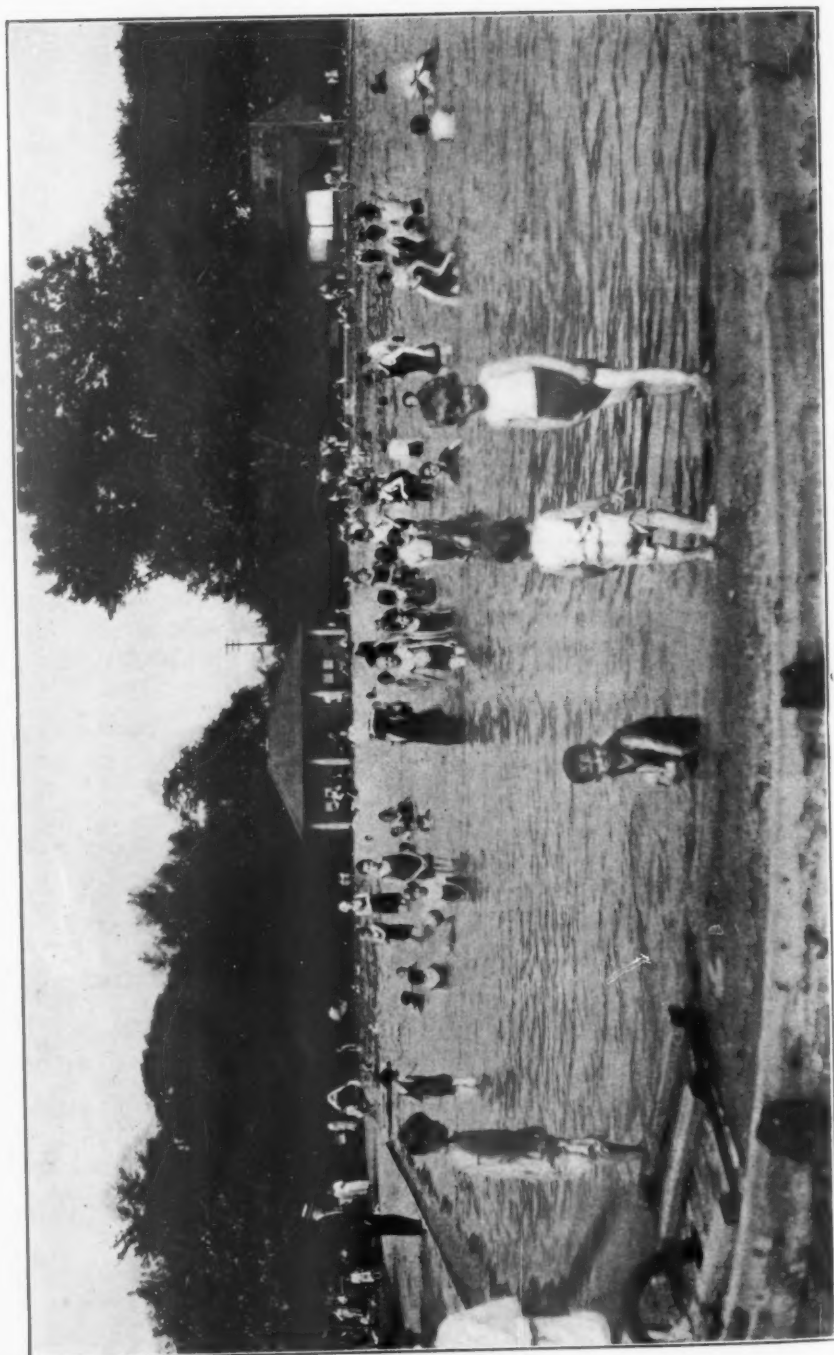
A publicity campaign in Saratoga Springs, New York, consisting of addresses before local groups, newspaper publicity and conferences with individuals, was effective in placing public opinion behind the action of the school board in providing funds for municipal recreation. This popular endorsement giving assurance of a real desire on the part of the citizens made possible the development of the work.

It was necessary to secure the passage of an ordinance creating a recreation commission in order to put into effect in Wheeling, West Virginia, the plan which a large number of local organizations had endorsed as the result of the work of the field secretary. A budget of \$8,500, the maximum amount which could be secured under the city charter, was obtained, and a system of playgrounds in school centers with the organization of surrounding neighborhoods is being put into operation under the leadership of a superintendent of recreation.

#### **A Local Campaign**

Just what is the nature of the campaigns conducted by the Association and how are they carried on? The instances just quoted show a few of the activities which make up promotion service. A campaign recently conducted in a middle western city is an example of one type of a field campaign. Here the official Recreation Commission wished to secure by means of the referendum vote permitted by the state law the  $1\frac{1}{2}$  mill tax for recreation which would yield in that particular city about \$25,000 a year. The Commission communicated with the Playground and Recreation Association of America asking for suggestions. Through correspondence arrangements were made to supply the service of the field secretary, the Commission agreeing to pay the cost of this service. The field secretary went to the city, made a brief study of needs and facilities and through the presentation of a plan which would mean not only the children's playgrounds which the Commission wished to establish but recreation for adults, won the support of the Commission to a comprehensive program.

After this plan had been drafted efforts were concentrated on securing a favorable referendum vote. Private organizations were lined up back of the plan; wide publicity was given through the newspapers; volunteers were pressed into service and a house



*Springdale Park, Holyoke, Massachusetts*



to house canvass was conducted. Ministers made mention of the proposed plan in their prayer meetings and Sunday Schools, and the community was educated to the importance of voting in favor of the recreation fund. At the general election, held two weeks later, the vote resulted favorably for the recreation fund. The Commission made immediate arrangement for the appointment of a trained recreation superintendent and a broad program of activities was put into effect, including the establishment of seven playgrounds, after school play, industrial leagues, community festivals and evening recreation center work.

Another question frequently asked is: "What is the practical result of a field campaign in terms of activities for children and adults? What actually goes on in a city after the field secretary completes his work and the superintendent of recreation takes charge?"

Here are some of the activities which were carried on from July 1, 1920 to July 1, 1921 in York, Pennsylvania, a city in which the Association conducted a campaign and helped secure a year-round superintendent of recreation.

*Playgrounds.* The first task of the recreation superintendent was the selecting and equipping of playgrounds. Four were established, one of them on a burial ground lent by the trustees of the Moravian Church. Early in May a class was opened for the training of playground leaders who, at the completion of the course, were assigned to the playground districts where they visited the homes explaining the work of the Recreation Department and telling of the opportunities for recreation which were to be made possible. The grounds were open during the summer from 9 A. M. to 9 P. M. with a full program of play activities supplemented by picnic parties, hikes and similar events.

During the latter part of June extension centers supervised in the evening were opened in four sections of the city. Band concerts, community sings and pageants made these extension centers very popular. A unique feature of the playground was a junior police organization to which any child was eligible who would assume the responsibility for caring for the conduct and general improvement of his center. In this way a splendid spirit of responsibility was engendered.

*Neighborhood Civic Associations.* No more significant development has marked progress in any city than the Neighborhood Civic Associations of York, made up of neighborhood folks in the sections around the various playgrounds and social centers, who are standing back of the centers, raising funds for activities for which they themselves have felt the need, and participating in the activities in the planning of which they have had a part. Mothers' clubs, orchestras, athletic clubs, arts and crafts classes, basketball games and entertainments have been among the activities conducted in school houses through the winter months. The Associations, of which there are seven, have secured better lighting, cleared playgrounds through volunteer efforts, aided in obtaining a larger municipal appropriation and have been a real civic and social force



in the community. Through the funds which they have raised privately the municipal appropriation of \$6,000 has been greatly increased and a much larger program made possible.

*Other Activities.* Among other activities initiated have been after school centers open during September, with a weekly schedule of games, a playground picnic and an inter-center meet; coöperation with the School Department in making available for the teachers outlines of graded games, victrolas, records, balls and other equipment and in conducting game demonstrations; assistance in directing activities at the community house for colored citizens; the organization of athletic contests and industrial leagues on a community wide basis; the sending of play leaders into institutions to promote recreation and the supplying of leadership for Sunday School picnics and similar events.

The work which has been accomplished in a year at York is a practical demonstration of what can be done with a small budget when careful planning, initiative, wise leadership, the ability to organize social groups and to secure the coöperation of community organizations are brought into play.

#### **The Association's Legislative Program**

Another phase of the field work which has meant the expenditure of considerable time on the part of the field secretaries has been the legislative program of the Association. This work of helping the states pass home rule bills permitting the establishment of year-round municipal recreation systems has gone forward as fast as the time available for such work would permit. Legislation was secured in Ohio and amendments were obtained for playground laws already existing in New Jersey and Illinois. The Connecticut Home Rule Bill previously passed was also amended. The splendid progress which has been made possible in a number of Pennsylvania cities because of the form of organization and procedure permitted by the terms of the Home Rule Act passed in 1919 bears testimony as nothing else could to the importance of the legislative work of the Association.

#### **At Headquarters**

Important as is the field work of the Association it by no means represents the full service which is being rendered. The answering of inquiries on all phases of community recreation received from hundreds of people in all parts of the United States and in foreign countries, and the sending out of literature continue to be an important function of the organization.

#### **Correspondence and Consultation**

Each month between 400 and 500 inquiries or letters come to the Correspondence and Consultation Bureau. In replying to many of these special study is required. Literature is being sent each month to an even greater number. In this way the Association is

helping communities and community groups who cannot be aided through the field service.

In increasing numbers individuals are coming to the office of the Association to consult the files and to secure help and suggestions. Through these conferences the Association is establishing relationships with other national organizations and with local groups and is rendering a personal service which is far-reaching in its scope.

#### **Publications**

The pamphlets and handbooks of the Association represent a channel of service which each year grows in importance. Practical material is being made available for the use of anyone interested in community recreation. *Layout and Equipment of Playgrounds*, *Pioneering for Play* and other handbooks equally practical are being sent into rural and small communities in all parts of the country.

In *The Playground*, the monthly magazine of the Association, there has appeared during the past year exceedingly practical material on recreation, most of which is available in no other form. A few of the articles of special interest include *Rural Imaginative Recreation* by Constance D'Arcy Mackay; *The Construction and Maintenance of Municipal Golf Courses*; *Special Days on the Playground*; *Lists of Plays for Community Groups*; *Suggestions for Making a Short Budget Go a Long Way*; *Festival Producing in Parks and Playgrounds*; *Some Rural Community Programs*; *Play Production in Churches and Sunday Schools*.

*The Year Book* telling of the status of the recreation movement in communities throughout the country is being widely used by community groups who are aided in their campaigns by having information regarding methods of organization and expenditures in other cities. No more helpful publication is issued by the Association, many recreation officials believe, than the Year Book.

#### **Other Service Items**

*Publicity Helps.* Photographs, cuts and lantern slides showing recreational activities were available for the use of communities conducting campaigns during the past year. These have been effectively used.

*Athletic Badge Tests* Many local recreation associations and commissions, schools and other community groups have during 1920 and 1921 made use of the physical efficiency tests whose popularity and usefulness have speedily grown. Practically every state has been represented in the list covered by last year's figures. Between December 1st, 1920 and November 30th, 1921, 4,023 boys and 2,314 girls were awarded badges for passing the tests.

#### **Employment Service**

As the community recreation movement has grown the need for helping local communities secure workers who are qualified to organize and conduct recreation on a community-wide basis has

assumed great importance. The Employment Service of the Association through which contacts are made between officials wishing workers and workers desiring positions is therefore no insignificant part of the work. During the past year 82 positions were handled by the Association. Many letters have been written and advice has been given prospective workers through correspondence and conferences.

### National Physical Education Service

With the growing appreciation of the need for measures which will increase the physical efficiency of America's young people and make them healthier, stronger and abler citizens, the National Physical Education Service established by the Association has had a very vital task in the promotion of state and federal legislation for physical education. In the past twelve months physical education laws were passed in Missouri, North Carolina, Connecticut, West Virginia and Massachusetts, as a result of which approximately \$45,000 has been appropriated for the carrying out of the provision of the laws in the various states.

Constant and wide-spread publicity has been kept before the public and a nation-wide campaign conducted for the Fess-Capper National Physical Education Bill proposing federal coöperation with the states in making available opportunities for physical education for all children. An intensive effort is being made to secure a vote on this bill by Congress.

### Resuming Pre-War Basis

During the war the Playground and Recreation Association of America gave the larger part of its strength and its trained workers to meeting war needs. At the present time the Association is just getting back to the volume of work which it had when the war came. The one addition to its work has been the National Physical Education Service, undertaken only at the urgent request of a group of representatives of many national organizations, who stated that the Association was in position to carry on the campaigns for state and national legislation for physical efficiency more easily than could any other existing group or any new group. In its regular work the Association is merely trying "to carry on," keeping the pre-war basis without any enlargement. This year, however, the emphasis in the field is on strengthening the work already started rather than starting new work, though there is every indication that many new cities will secure year-round municipal recreation within the next twelve months.

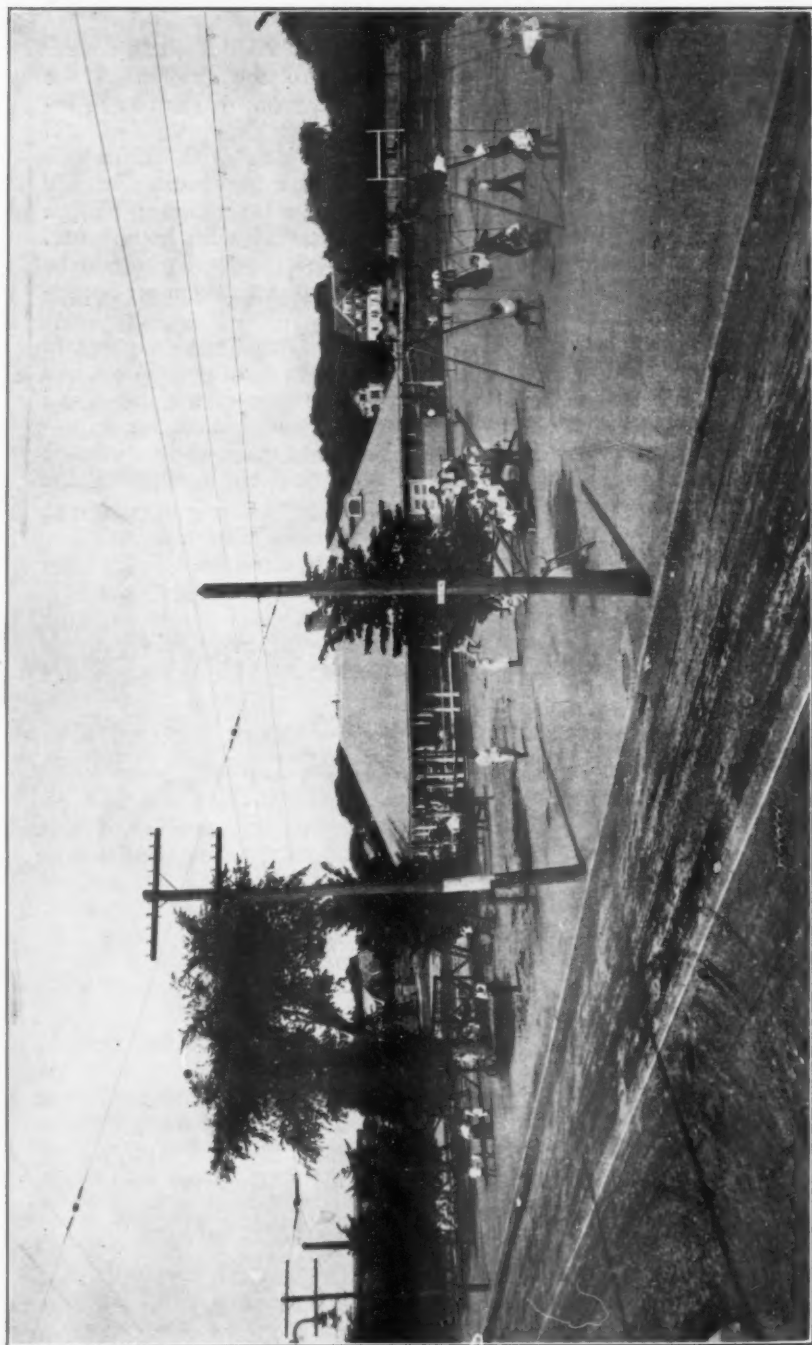
### The Responsibility of the Association

With the increasing emphasis on the leisure time movement as a great constructive force which is being reflected in magazines, in such books as *Main Street*, in sermons and public addresses and, most important of all, in the requests which constantly come from

community groups, the Association is faced with the necessity for placing its service on a broader basis.

The fact that 502 cities reported centers conducted last year at an expense of \$8,858,769 is significant of the growth of the movement. The expansion of municipal recreation programs to include community-wide events in which private organizations and local groups cooperate; the organization of neighborhood groups by the municipal recreation departments; the permeating of the whole recreational life of the community by the forces set in motion by the municipal government—these are facts of vital importance. The Playground and Recreation Association of America would be shirking its responsibility if it failed to recognize in them an opportunity for broader and more effective service.

The Association can serve only as its friends and supporters provide the necessary funds. It therefore asks that at a time when the need is imperative for building up the morale of the individual and the community through recreation which will make for happiness and courage, it may be given the means to make the experience accumulated through fifteen years of service, count to the full for the men, women and children of America.



*Bucklin Street Playground, Providence, Rhode Island*

# The Year Book

1921

In an effort to secure for the 1921 Year Book a more comprehensive report from the recreation field, the correspondence this year was extended to cover more than 2,400 cities and towns in the United States and Canada. Of this number replies were received from 1,170. The fact that only fifty per cent of the cities responded to this request for information illustrates the difficulty which is encountered in securing adequate reports, and reemphasizes the fact that the Year Book can serve in a general way only to indicate the progress of the recreation movement. Sixty-six of the cities which appeared in the 1920 Year Book failed to send reports, although in most instances the work is still in progress. A number of incomplete reports which were received from other cities indicate that some form of recreation activity is being promoted.

Most encouraging, however, is the fact that 502 cities report playgrounds and recreation centres maintained under paid leadership during the past year, the largest number since the Year Book has been published.

## CENTRES UNDER PAID LEADERSHIP

The tables on Playground and Recreation Centre Statistics for 1921 are based on reports from 502 cities where work is being conducted under paid leadership. This is an encouraging increase over 1920, when 465 cities reported. A corresponding growth is noted in the number of centres, the total being 4,584 as compared with 4,293 reported last year. Only six of the cities appearing in the 1920 Year Book report activities discontinued.

In addition to the 502 cities maintaining work under paid leadership, the following centres are reported:

<i>Playgrounds and Recreation Centres</i>	<i>No. of Cities</i>
School Playgrounds .....	101
School playgrounds with special paid leaders.....	3
Centres under volunteer leadership.....	6
Unsupervised centres .....	59



### *Centres Established During 1921*

Still greater cause for encouragement is found in the fact that 51 cities established work during 1921. This is an increase of 39 per cent over the previous year. It is interesting to note in connection with these newly established centres that in 34 of the cities the work is either wholly or partly under municipal control.

In addition, twenty cities report ground and equipment already purchased, and construction well under way. Twenty-two cities suggest definite plans for work next season.

### *Playgrounds for Colored Children*

Of the 502 cities listed in the Year Book Table 68 report 147 centres used by colored children exclusively. A number of others have grounds used by both white and colored children.

### EMPLOYED WORKERS

A steady increase in the number of employed workers is observed. This year 11,079 are reported, a total which exceeds the 1920 report by 861. Of this number 5,181 were men and 5,898 women.

One hundred and ninety-one cities report 1,548 workers employed the year round. Two hundred fifty-one cities employed 1,894 caretakers on grounds.

### *Training Classes for Workers*

A comparison with the 1920 reports on training classes for employed and volunteer workers is given as follows:

	1921	1920
Cities conducting training classes for employed workers .....	94	81
Enrollment in these classes reported by 50 cities	1,580	1,472 (38 cities)
Cities conducting training classes for volunteer workers .....	69	9
Enrollment in these classes reported by 35 cities	1,890	203 ( 9 cities)
Cities requiring civil service examinations for recreation positions .....	41	26

### MANAGEMENT

#### *Municipal*

Of the 502 cities sending complete reports 367 indicate that their work was supported in whole or in part by municipal funds. The various forms of municipal administration are as follows:



<i>Managing Authority</i>	<i>No. of Cities</i>
Playground and Recreation Commissions or Departments, Divisions Boards and Bureaus of Recreation.....	88
School Boards .....	128
City Councils, Boards of Trustees or Selectmen.....	11
Departments or Boards of Public Works.....	6
Park Boards, Departments and Bureaus or Park and Recreation Commissions .....	56
Departments of Parks and Public Property .....	4
Departments of Public Welfare.....	3
Public Safety Committee .....	1
Department of Streets and Public Improvements.....	1
City Planning Commission.....	1
City Health Department.....	1
Department of Public Affairs.....	1
Public Recreation and Welfare Commission.....	1
Municipal League .....	1
Parks and Playgrounds Commissions.....	2
Public Athletic League of County.....	1

Various combinations of municipal departments in charge of recreation work were reported as follows:

City and Board of Education .....	0
Board of Education and Playground and Recreation Commission .....	1
Board of Education and Park Commissions or Boards.....	5
Playground Commission and Park Commission.....	1
City Council, Board of Education and Public Utilities Commission .....	1

#### *Private*

Private organizations in control of playgrounds and recreation centres are reported as follows:

<i>Managing Authority</i>	<i>No. of Cities</i>
Playground and Recreation Associations, Leagues and Societies..	50
Civic Clubs and Associations.....	7
Churches .....	3
Improvement Clubs and Societies.....	5
Parent-Teacher Associations .....	5
Playground and Recreation Committees.....	9
Y. M. C. A.....	7
Y. W. C. A. ....	2
Community Service Associations, Corporations and Bureaus....	29
Community Centres, Boards and Councils.....	13
Neighborhood Associations .....	4
Memorial Associations .....	1
Rotary Club .....	4
Kiwanis Club .....	1
Red Cross .....	2
Welfare Leagues and Associations.....	8
Individuals .....	7
Industrial Plants .....	8
Settlements .....	4
Social Service Federation .....	1
Women's Clubs .....	16
Miscellaneous Clubs .....	5
Boys' Organizations .....	2
Chamber of Commerce .....	1
Board of Trade .....	1

### *Municipal and Private*

A list of the municipal departments and private organizations which combined in the management of playgrounds and recreation centres follows:

City Federation and Parent-Teacher Association  
Park Board and Community Service  
Board of Public Works and Community Service  
School Board, City Council and Playground and Recreation Association  
Y. M. C. A. School and Park Board  
Board of Public Works and Town Guild  
Playground Commission and Recreation Association  
Playground Department and Community House  
City and Y. M. C. A.  
Civic League, Civic and Commerce Association and Department of Education  
City and University  
Board of Education and Memorial House Association  
Recreation Commission and Playground and Recreation Association  
School and Community Y. M. C. A.  
Kiwanis Club and School Board  
Federation of Women's Clubs and Park Commission  
Women's Federated Clubs and Board of Education  
School Board and Board of Commerce  
Woman's Club, School Board and City Council  
City Council, Board of Education and Chamber of Commerce  
School Board, Park Committee and Association of Commerce  
Board of Education and Rotary Club  
Board of Education and Home and School Associations  
City and Y. W. C. A.



*A Playground Club House, Los Angeles, California*

## FINANCES

### *Sources of Support*

The sources of support of the 502 cities appearing in the Year Book Table are summarized as follows:

Municipal Funds .....	244
Private Funds .....	135
Municipal and Private Funds.....	120
Municipal and State Funds.....	1
Municipal, Private and State Funds.....	1
Municipal, County and Private Funds.....	1

### *Expenditures*

That communities are realizing more fully the value of money invested in recreation facilities is proved by the increased expenditure shown in 1921. Four hundred fifty-eight cities report \$8,858,769.15 expended in the maintenance of playgrounds and recreation centres. This is an increase of \$1,659,339.49 over last year. Of this total \$5,939,931.23 was expended for salaries. Forty-four cities failed to report expenditures.

### *Bond Issues*

More than five million dollars voted in bonds for recreation purposes! That is the splendid report received from twenty cities; showing an increase of \$3,402,025.00 over last year. Duluth, Minnesota voted \$50,000 for a municipal golf course. Akron, Ohio, has made available \$2,000,000 for the establishing of parks and playgrounds. Memphis, Tennessee plans to spend \$100,000 on a municipal swimming pool.

The cities reporting bond issues are as follows:

<i>City</i>	<i>Amount of Bond Issue</i>
San Diego, Cal. ....	\$ 28,575
Indianapolis, Ind. ....	150,000
Shreveport, La. ....	250,000
River Rouge, Michigan.....	163,000
Duluth, Minn. ....	50,000
McComb, Miss. ....	10,000
Livingston, Mont. ....	2,000
East Orange, N. J. ....	10,900
Montclair, N. J. ....	90,000
Roselle, N. J. ....	30,000
Syracuse, N. Y. ....	75,000
Utica, N. Y. ....	6,000
Winston-Salem, N. C.....	100,000
Akron, Ohio .....	2,000,000
Cleveland, Ohio .....	480,000
Philadelphia, Pa. ....	1,450,000
Scranton, Pa. ....	15,000

Memphis, Tenn. ....	100,000
Williamsport, Pa. ....	10,000
Pendleton, Oregon .....	8,000
Total .....	\$5,028,475

### *Donated Playgrounds*

Corresponding to the increase in bond issues is the amount represented in the value of playgrounds donated to various cities by individuals and private organizations. Fifty-three cities report such gifts. Although only eighteen of this number indicate the value of the property in question the total exceeds the million dollar mark. These cities are as follows:

Middletown, Conn. ....	\$ 7,000	Ithaca, N. Y. ....	300,000
Muscatine, Ia. ....	40,000	Wilmington, N. C. ....	100,000
Covington, Ky. ....	800	Winston-Salem, N. C. ....	50,000
Paducah, Ky. ....	1,500	Dayton, Ohio .....	27,000
Brockton, Mass. ....	250,000	Carlisle, Pa. ....	900
Clinton, Mass. ....	10,000	Clarion, Pa. ....	500
Hattiesburg, Miss. ....	10,000	Philadelphia, Pa. ....	80,000
Franklin, N. H. ....	25,000	Wilkes-Barre, Pa. ....	250,000
Herkimer, N. Y. ....	15,000	Orangeburg, S. C. ....	15,000
Total .....			\$1,182,700

Nineteen cities report playground sites donated to the city for a period of years. In almost all cases these are the gifts of industrial firms who in addition are contributing to the expense of maintenance.

### LENGTH OF PLAYGROUND TERM

A study of the reports from the 502 cities appearing in the Year Book Table reveals a slight decrease in the number of year round centers and workers. This is probably due to the fact that some of the cities heretofore reporting year round work failed to respond this year. A total of 805 year round centres is reported by 144 cities.

During the summer season 416 cities maintained 2,624 centres. One hundred cities report centres open on Sundays; 196 on holidays.

### ATTENDANCE

A total average daily attendance of 1,154,983 is reported by 407 cities. For attendance at winter centres 585,761 is reported by 158 cities. While these figures show a considerable increase over 1920 it is not possible to make any accurate comparison, since the methods of computing attendance vary in different cities.

## EVENING WORK

A greater use of playground facilities during the evening hours is observed from year to year. One hundred seventy-five cities report 1,140 centres open and lighted evenings. An attendance of 1,541,369 at these centers is reported by 97 cities.

Although reports show a smaller number of cities reporting school buildings used as evening recreation centres, the number of such centres is larger; 1,274 reported for 137 cities, as compared with 823 for 166 cities last year. The total average attendance at school centres reported by 102 cities is 90,602.

## SPECIAL PLAY ACTIVITIES

Special play activities in connection with the recreation work of various cities are reported as follows:

<i>No. of Cities</i>	<i>No. of Cities</i>
Badge Tests .....	111
Bands .....	105
Boy Scouts .....	234
Camp Fire Girls.....	139
Canning .....	53
Citizenship .....	124
Community Singing .....	195
Community Theatre .....	46
Debating Clubs .....	55
Domestic Science .....	120
Dramatics .....	173
First Aid .....	126
Folk Dancing .....	296
Gardening .....	114
Girl Scouts .....	138
Handicraft .....	200
Holiday Celebrations .....	178
Industrial Athletics .....	139
Junior Police .....	38
Junior Red Cross.....	72
Lectures .....	126
Libraries .....	120
Moving Pictures .....	139
Orchestras .....	108
Pageants .....	180
Self Government .....	61
Skating .....	146
Social Dancing .....	167
Story Telling .....	317
Summer Camps .....	106
Swimming .....	230
Tramping .....	217

## STREETS FOR PLAY AND COASTING

Through the closing of streets for play and coasting, city authorities are safeguarding the lives of thousands of children who are denied playground privileges. This year 38 cities report streets closed for play. Twenty-five cities provided leaders for these play spaces. Ninety-eight cities report that they have safeguarded streets for coasting.

## PUBLIC SWIMMING POOLS, BATHS AND BATHING BEACHES

The reports on bathing facilities for public use are given as follows:

	<i>Cities Reporting</i>	<i>Total</i>
Swimming Pools .....	172	456
Public Baths .....	81	383
Bathing Beaches .....	156	246

An increasing number of cities report swimming pools under supervision, as well as the promotion of "Learn-To-Swim Weeks" and water sports of various kinds.

## COMMUNITY BUILDINGS FOR RECREATION PURPOSES

The community building is now recognized as a very important factor in the successful promotion of recreational activities. This year 103 cities report the maintenance of 353 community buildings used exclusively for recreation purposes, an increase of 53 over last year. The total average attendance at 197 of these is given as 121,652. A total value of \$2,166,719.70 for such property is reported by 49 cities.

## SUMMARY

Questionnaires sent out .....	2,476
Replies received .....	1,170
Cities reporting centres established in 1921.....	51
Cities not reporting in 1921 which appeared in the 1920 Year Book....	66
Cities reporting work discontinued .....	6
Cities reporting work just starting.....	20
Cities suggesting the possibility of work next year.....	22
Cities sending reports incomplete for publication.....	50

### *Centres Maintained*

Cities reporting centres under paid leadership.....	502
Total number of centres reported .....	4,584
Cities reporting unsupervised playgrounds.....	59
Cities reporting school playgrounds.....	101
Cities reporting school playgrounds with special paid leaders.....	3
Centres maintained during the summer months in 416 cities.....	2,624
Cities maintaining centres for colored children.....	68
Cities reporting centres open Sundays.....	100
Cities reporting centres open holidays.....	196
Total number of year round centres reported by 144 cities.....	805

### *Employed Workers*

Total number of men workers employed .....	5,181
Total number of women workers employed.....	5,898
Total .....	11,079
Number of workers employed the year around in 191 cities.....	2,398
Caretakers employed in 251 cities .....	1,894

### *Training Classes for Workers*

Number of cities reporting training classes for employed workers....	94
Total enrollment in these classes reported by 50 cities .....	1,580
Total enrollment in classes for volunteers reported by 35 cities.....	1,890
Cities reporting civil service examinations as a requirement in filling recreation positions .....	41

### *Finances*

Cities reporting work supported by municipal funds.....	244
“ “ “ “ by private funds .....	135
“ “ “ “ by municipal and private funds.....	120
“ “ “ “ by state and municipal funds.....	1
“ “ “ “ by municipal, private and state funds .....	1
“ “ “ “ by municipal, county and private funds .....	1
Total expenditure reported by 458 cities.....	\$8,858,769.15
Total amount issued in bonds by 20 cities.....	\$5,028,475.00
Total value of donated playgrounds reported by 18 cities.....	\$1,182,700.00

### *Attendance*

Total average daily attendance at summer centres reported by 407 cities .....	1,154,983
Total average daily attendance at winter centres reported by 158 cities .....	585,761



### *Evening Playgrounds and Recreation Centres*

Total number of centres reported by 175 cities.....	1,140
Total average attendance reported by 97 cities.....	1,541,369
Cities reporting school buildings used as evening recreation centres	137
Total number of such buildings.....	1,274
Total average attendance reported by 102 cities.....	90,602

### *Community Buildings*

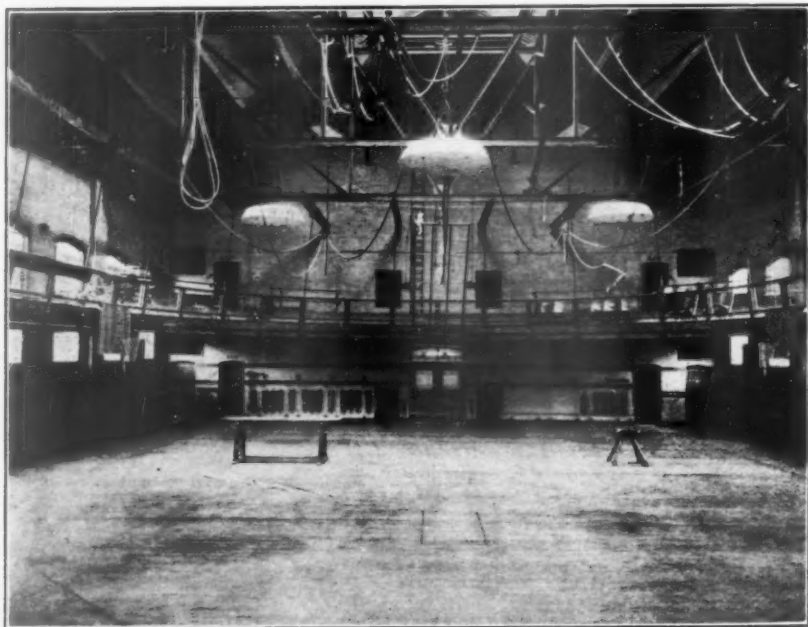
Total number of community buildings reported by 103 cities....	353
Total average attendance reported for 197 centres.....	121,652
Total value of buildings reported by 49 cities.....	\$2,166,719.70

### *Public Swimming Pools, Baths and Bathing Beaches*

	<i>Cities Reporting</i>	<i>Total</i>
Swimming Pools .....	122	456
Public Baths .....	81	383
Bathing Beaches .....	156	246

### *Streets for Play and Coasting*

Cities reporting streets closed for play.....	38
Cities reporting streets closed for play under leadership.....	25
Cities reporting street closed for coasting .....	98



*Municipal Gymnasium, Brookline, Mass.*

OFFICERS OF  
RECREATION COMMISSIONS,  
BOARDS AND  
ASSOCIATIONS

AND

TABLES

SHOWING

PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION  
CENTRE STATISTICS

FOR

1921

## OFFICERS OF RECREATION COMMISSIONS, BOARDS AND ASSOCIATIONS

STATE AND CITY	NAME	PRESIDENT OR CHAIRMAN	SECRETARY
ALABAMA			
Birmingham	Playground Association		T. D. Moor
CALIFORNIA			
Alameda	Recreation Department	C. E. Hickok, City Mgr.	A. C. Benton
Berkeley	Playground Commission	Mrs. W. H. Marston	Mrs. Fowler Mallett
Fresno	Playground and Recreation Commission	Mayor Truman G. Hart	Raymond L. Quigley
Los Angeles	Playground Commission	Frederick G. Leonard	Charles S. Lamb
Long Beach	Municipal Playground Association	S. F. DuRee	Albert W. Comfort
Monrovia	Playground Association	Mrs. R. O. Simpson	E. E. West
Oakland	Recreation Department		Jay B. Nash
Sacramento	Department of Playgrounds		George Sim
San Diego	Board of Playground Commissioners	L. J. Williams	Celia A. Dunham
San Francisco	Playground Commission	Rev. D. O. Crowley	Miss M. Philomene Hagan
San Pedro	Community Recreation Association	Thos. H. Elson	
	Playground Commission	C. B. Raitt	
Santa Ana	Summer Playground Committee	Mrs. J. Wm Sackman	
Stockton	Playground and Recreation Commissioners	Mrs. J. W. Kirnick	B. E. Swenson
COLORADO			
Denver	Playground Association	H. C. Foster	Anna Louise Johnson
CONNECTICUT			
Ansonia	Playground Association	Geo. C. Bryant	C. E. A. Heywood
Bridgeport	Board of Recreation	Rev. Wm. Horace Day	P. V. Gahan
Derby	Playground Association	Mrs. T. S. Allis	Miss Ada S. Shelton
Meriden	Playground Committee of Town School Committee	Julius Stremiau	
Norwich	Playground Association		Arthur L. Peale
South Manchester	Recreation Committee of Ninth School District	Philip Cheney	John Hyde

CONN.—Continued.			
Stamford.....	Board of Public Recreation.....	Miss Dorothy Heroy.....	Edith Barclay
Wallingford.....	Playground Association.....	R. H. Taber.....	R. Fleming Stuart
DIST. OF COLUMBIA			
Washington.....	Department of Playgrounds.....	Mrs. Susie Root Rhodes.....	Nina M. White
FLORIDA			
Jacksonville.....	Playground Commission.....	Ernest Metcalf.....	Mrs. Thomas P. Denham
GEORGIA			
Augusta.....	Playground Committee of Community Service Association.....	Lansing B. Lee.....	George Barrett
Macon.....	Playground and Recreation Association	Lee M. Happ.....	Gussie Riley
	Playground and Recreation Commission.....	Luther Williams.....	Gussie Riley
ILLINOIS			
Chicago.....	Bureau of Parks, Playgrounds and Bathing Beaches.....		Walter Wright
LaSalle	LaSalle Playground Association.....		J. Wyatt Marrs, Director
{Peru.....	Playground Board.....	Dr. H. J. Stewart.....	Dudley C. Meyers
{Oglesby	Playground Association.....	Miss Lela Lincoln.....	L. C. Carroll
Oak Park.....			
Ottawa.....			
INDIANA			
Attica.....	Playground Fund Association.....	Robert A. Martin.....	Florence Peck
Evansville.....	Playground Commission.....	Abe Strouse.....	Julius Doerter
Indianapolis.....	Recreation Department.....		R. Walter Jarvis
South Bend.....	Municipal Recreation Committee.....	C. W. Copp.....	Mrs. Gary Krager
Tell City.....	Playground Committee.....	Mrs. Hilda Zoercher.....	Mrs. Mayne Gregory
IOWA			
Des Moines.....	Playground and Recreation Association	Mrs. Frank Armstrong.....	Mrs. Frank Jeffries
	Playground Commission.....	Mrs. Howard Clark.....	Mrs. Frank Armstrong
Muscatine.....	Playground Association.....	C. L. Young.....	Miss Van Disseldorf
Ottumwa.....	Playground League.....	Mrs. D. C. Brockman.....	Mrs. H. L. Sedgwick
Webster City.....	Playground Association.....	Charles Jerber.....	Louis Follett

STATE AND CITY	NAME	PRESIDENT OR CHAIRMAN	SECRETARY
LOUISIANA			
New Orleans.....	Board of Commissioners of Public Playgrounds.....	Mrs. A. J. Stallings.....	Mrs. J. H. Douglas.....
MAINE			
Millinocket.....	Playground Committee.....	Rev. John Rosnagel, Jr.....	Granville R. Lee.....
Portland.....	Recreation Commission.....	Charles B. Clarke.....	Arthur S. Merrill.....
Westbrook.....	Community Association.....	Joseph A. Warren.....	
MARYLAND			
Baltimore.....	Children's Playground Association.....	Mrs. Chas. E. Ellicott.....	Miss Mary B. Stuart.....
Hagerstown.....	Playground and Recreation Association.....	Frank S. Leiter.....	C. E. Whipple.....
MASSACHUSETTS			
Boston.....	School Playground Association.....	James B. Shea.....	Nathaniel J. Young, Director.....
Brockton.....	Park and Recreation Commission.....	John F. Scully.....	Daniel J. Byrne.....
Brookline.....	Playground Commission.....	Payson Dana.....	Abbie O. Delano.....
Clinton.....	Recreation Commission.....	Rev. E. J. Fitzgerald.....	S. K. Nason.....
Dalton.....	Committee on Community Recreation.....	Z. Marshall Crane.....	Miss Clare Groby.....
Everett.....	Playground Commission.....	Fred A. Hutchings.....	William W. Howe.....
Holyoke.....	Playground Commission.....	A. A. Brooks.....	Melville A. Arnold.....
Lawrence.....	Playgrounds Department.....	Michael F. Scanlon.....	Katherine A. Mahoney.....
Ludlow.....	Playground Commission.....	Walter E. Gushee.....	William V. Crawford.....
Newton.....	Recreation Association.....	William C. Brewer.....	Chas. H. Paul.....
Peabody.....	Playground Commission.....	Henry A. King.....	George B. Haas.....
Somerville.....	Playgrounds Association.....	Albion A. Perry.....	Ernst Hermann.....
Southbridge.....	Recreation and Playgrounds Commission.....	Charles S. Clark.....	Henry A. King.....
Taunton.....	Playground Committee.....	C. A. Petrait, M. D.....	Mrs. Mary R. Lincoln.....
Westfield.....	Playground Commission.....	Bernard S. Conaty.....	George L. Dudley.....
West Springfield.....	Playground Commission.....	D. M. Cole.....	Hector LeClair.....
Worcester.....	Parks and Recreation Commission.....	George F. Booth.....	Mrs. Edith M. Fielding.....
			W. Lenville.....
			George T. Richardson.....

MICHIGAN	Detroit	Department of Recreation	C. E. Brewer, Commissioner	R. M. Teele, Supt.
	Grand Rapids	Bureau of Recreation	Russell Wallace	Mrs. Edith Alvord
	Highland Park	Recreation Commission	Mrs. A. G. Doty	Frank Cook
	Hillsdale	Playground Association	Prof. W. P. Bowen	Mrs. D. L. Quirk
MINNESOTA	Ypsilanti	Recreation Commission		
	Minneapolis	Joint Committee on Playgrounds	Mrs. A. W. Strong	Mrs. R. H. Smith
	St. Paul	Department of Parks and Playgrounds	Rev. Geo. S. Keller	Ernest W. Johnson
MISSOURI	Winona	Playgrounds Association		C. D. Tearse
	St. Louis	Division of Parks and Recreation	Fred W. Pape, Commissioner	R. H. Abeken
MONTANA	Joliet	Playground Committee	Mrs. C. E. Pierce	
	Brookhaven	Municipal Playground Association	C. B. Perkins	R. L. Davis
NEBRASKA	Omaha	Recreation Department	J. B. Humel, Commissioner	
	Concord	Committee on Playgrounds	Wm. L. Stevens	Mrs. John Manchester
NEW HAMPSHIRE	Franklin	Playground Association	Rev. C. D. Skillen	Carl F. Simon
	Manchester	City Playground Commission	William F. Sullivan	Oscar L. Flather
	Nashua	Municipal Recreation Commission		
NEW JERSEY	Atlantic City	Bureau of Recreation, Department of Streets and Public Improvements	Joseph T. McCormack	Glenn C. Heller
	Bayonne	Playground Department	Archer Platt	V. E. Edwards
	Bridgeton	Johnson-Reeves Playground Association	Thomas A. Barrett	L. E. Rowley
	East Orange	Board of Recreation Commissioners	Walter H. Baldwin	C. A. Allen
	Elizabeth	Recreation Commission	F. S. Green, Commissioner	Chas. W. McWilliams
	Ivington	Playground Department	C. Fletcher Church	F. W. Ford
	Kearny	Playground Commission	John A. Brinley	
	Morristown	Playground Society		

STATE AND CITY	NAME	PRESIDENT OR CHAIRMAN	SECRETARY
<i>NEW JERSEY.—Cont.</i>			
Mt. Tabor.....	Playground Association.....	Wm. C. Cudlipp.....	Mrs. John W. King.....
New Brunswick.....	Commission of Parks and Playgrounds.....	Mrs. Walter T. Marvin.....	Miss Ida Cogan.....
Passaic.....	Recreation Association.....	H. Weber, Jr.....	Dr. L. R. Burnett.....
Paterson.....	Board of Recreation.....	Wm. H. Gurney.....	Miss Florence Stewart.....
Plainfield.....	Public Recreation Commission.....	H. W. Marshall.....	John S. Applegate.....
Red Bank.....	Recreation Commission.....	William H. Houston.....	Josephine T. Ruff.....
Riverside.....	Children's Playground Association.....	Julia T. Arndt.....	A. E. Clough.....
South Orange.....	Recreation Commission.....	C. E. Colley.....	C. C. Malsbury.....
Westfield.....	Playground Commission.....	Geo. H. L. Morton.....	Mrs. P. McKim Garrison.....
West Orange.....	Playground Commission.....	Edgar L. Newhouse.....	
<i>NEW YORK</i>			
Beacon.....	Recreation Commission.....	A. E. Gordon.....	A. O. Tritsch.....
Buffalo.....	Bureau of Recreation.....		A. C. Febrey, Director.....
Elmira.....	City Recreation Commission.....	E. J. Dunn.....	Z. Nespor.....
Herkimer.....	Playground Association.....	Mrs. John Campbell.....	Helen A. Mangan.....
Hornell.....	Municipal Recreation Association.....	W. H. Prangen.....	Mrs. John J. Herrick.....
Newburgh.....	Recreation Commission.....	J. R. Thompson.....	Mrs. P. A. Northrip.....
New Rochelle.....	Recreation Department.....	Julius Prince.....	Mrs. Emil Samek.....
New York.....	Bureau of Recreation of the Department of Parks.....	Francis D. Gallatin, Com'r.....	
	Dept. of Parks, Borough of Brooklyn.....	John N. Harman.....	John J. Downing.....
	Parks and Playgrounds Association.....	George Gordon Battle.....	Lulu Morton.....
	Recreation Commission.....	Thomas J. Connelly.....	F. G. Schmidt.....
	Community Service— Recreation Association.....	Dr. Edgar G. Cuddeback.....	Ethel L. Hiller.....
Potsdam.....	Public Playground Committee.....	Horace N. Clark.....	Mr. Safford.....
Rochester.....	Bureau of Playgrounds and Recreation.....	Robert A. Bernhardt.....	Edna H. Miller.....
Sag Harbor.....	Park and Recreation Ass'n. Incorporated.....	L. P. Pleasants.....	Miss E. B. Low.....
Syracuse.....	Board of Recreation.....	Dr. Frederick Sears.....	Miss Leslie M. West.....
Tuxedo Park.....	Tuxedo Village Playground Association.....	Mrs. Lewis S. Morris.....	Mrs. George St. George.....



NEW YORK.— <i>Cont.</i>			
Utica.....	Recreation Commission.....	Harry R. Hayes.....	Ida J. Butcher
Watertown.....	Playground and Recreation Association.....	Roy C. Van Denbergh.....	Ida J. Butcher
	Recreation Department.....	C. A. Bingham, City Mgr.....	
NORTH CAROLINA			
Greensboro.....	Camp and Playground Association.....	E. Sternberger.....	J. D. Wilkins
Raleigh.....	Recreation Commission.....	Dr. A. G. Spingler.....	Dr. Richard Crozier
Wilmington.....	Playground Association.....	George Whitaker.....	Otis B. Hinnant
Winston-Salem.....	Park and Playground Department.....		Walter Houcins
OHIO			
Canton.....	Park and Recreation Commission.....	Emmett C. Johnson.....	Julius J. Sonneborn
Cleveland.....	Division of Recreation of the Department of Parks and Public Property.....	Fred S. Day, Commissioner.....	
Columbus.....	Division of Public Recreation.....	Scott Pierce.....	A. W. Raymond, Director
Dayton.....	Playground and Garden Association.....		Ben Piers
Gallipolis.....	Bureau of Recreation.....		Ben Piers
	Playground Committee of Community Association.....	W. G. Scarberry.....	Mrs. Ed. Mullineaux
Mansfield.....	Playground Association.....		Rose Leiter
Martin's Ferry.....	Playground Association.....	R. O. Lupton.....	A. T. Selby
Middletown.....	Recreation Association.....	Douglas Robbins.....	Dwight Smith
Springfield.....	Playground Association.....	Max L. Kleeman.....	E. F. Parsons
Toledo.....	Division of Recreation.....	C. G. Booth, Commissioner.....	
Youngstown.....	Playground Association.....	Wells Griswold.....	Frank Tear
PENNSYLVANIA			
Allentown.....	Central Recreation Commission.....	David Jacks.....	
Altoona.....	Bureau of Recreation.....	W. C. Westfall, Commissioner.....	Ella Gardner
Bristol.....	Playground Association.....	Mrs. W. E. Dodds.....	Mrs. L. C. Spring
Butler.....	Playground Committee of Women's Club.....	Mrs. J. C. Say.....	
Carlisle.....	Playground Association of Civic Club.....	Harriet H. Goodyear.....	Mrs. W. L. Jackson
Chester.....	Public Recreation and Welfare Commission.....	Eugene White.....	Benjamin Newsome
	Board of Recreation.....	Horace A. Beale.....	Edwin S. Philips
Clarion.....	Public Playground Association.....	Frank Arnold, Jr.....	Norman C. Ball
Coatesville.....	Committee on Parks and Recreation.....	H. M. Zook.....	R. B. Harris
Conshohocken.....	Frances Ross Policy Playground Ass'n.....	Howard Wood, Jr.....	Mrs. David H. Ross

STATE AND CITY	NAME	PRESIDENT OR CHAIRMAN	SECRETARY
PENN.— <i>Cont.</i>			
Elwood City	Playground Commission	Dr. C. M. Dunn	J. Jay Dunn
Greensburg	Playgrounds and Civic Association	Mrs. L. B. Huff	Mrs. F. W. Frazier
Johnstown	Municipal Recreation Commission	Dr. A. S. Fichtner	Leo J. Buettner
Lancaster	Recreation and Playground Association	M. M. Harnish	S. M. Strayer
Lebanon	Recreation Board	Harry A. Snyder	L. W. Richards
McDonald	Playground Association	Mrs. Bessie Miller	N. G. Parke
Milton	Playground Association	C. L. Millward	L. Townsend
Northampton	Playgrounds Association	H. S. Belheimer	A. A. Shoemaker
Oxford	Recreational Association	C. C. Urig	Mrs. Cecil Reynolds
Philadelphia	Bureau of Recreation	Sophia L. Ross	Gertrude MacDougall
Phoenixville	Recreation Commission	Wm. H. Reeves	Joseph Jelby
Pittsburgh	Bureau of Recreation		Mrs. Margaret S. Gray
	Playground and Vacation		
	School Association of Allegheny, Inc.	Mrs. John Cowley	Miss Mame M. Stoner
Pottsville	Y. M. C. A. Playground Association	G. T. Burd	
Punxsutawney	Parks and Playground Commission	Ed S. Swartz	John Dengler
Quakertown	Playground Association	Carl G. Leech	Mrs. John P. Wilson
Reading	Recreation Commission	D. E. Dampman	Carl G. Leech
Scranton	Bureau of Recreation	Rev. Robert Kretzler	Wm. R. Diener
Steelton	Parks and Playground Commission	Chas. S. Davis	Mrs. Edwin W. Gearhardt
West Newton	Playgrounds Committee	A. W. Cronshore	Chas. P. Feidt
West Reading	Playground Association	Irvine P. Fessler	Ralph N. Lutz
Wilkes-Barre	Playground Association	Mrs. Charles Long	Chas. B. Merritt
York	Recreation Commission	Alexander E. McLean	Mr. Defendorf
RHODE ISLAND			Miss Charlotte V. Kelsey
Newport	Board of Recreation Commissioners	A. R. C. Katzenmeyer	Miss Ruth B. Franklin
Providence	Board of Recreation	Hon. Joseph H. Gainer	Joseph J. McCaffrey
SOUTH CAROLINA			
Charleston	Municipal Playground Commission	Mrs. J. C. Tiedeman	Mrs. A. B. Miller
Columbia	Playground Department	Fred D. Marshall	
Orangeburg	Committee for Orangeburg Playgrounds	V. J. Hill	Ted Schiffler

TENNESSEE	Recreation Department.....	J. T. Willingham.....	L. M. DeSaussure.....
	Memphis.....		
TEXAS	Recreation and Community Service Association.....	R. W. Wier.....	Max Bentley.....
	Houston.....	R. W. Wier.....	Max Bentley.....
UTAH	City Playground Committee.....	George D. Gordon.....	Norman Hamilton.....
	Logan.....	A. H. Crabbe, Commissioner.....	Charlotte Stewart.....
VERMONT	Recreation Department.....		Kate Williams.....
	Salt Lake City.....		
VERMONT	Playground Association.....	Dr. Ray Smith.....	M. E. Hunt.....
	Rutland.....		
VIRGINIA	Playground Association.....	Mrs. F. C. Howard.....	Mrs. T. Marshall Jones.....
	Alexandria.....		C. R. Wood.....
VIRGINIA	Department Recreation and Playgrounds.....	Morgan R. Mills.....	E. J. Garmhausen.....
	Lynchburg.....	Mrs. Glenn A. Main.....	Esther Lee.....
VIRGINIA	Community Recreation Association.....		
	Roanoke.....		
WEST VIRGINIA	Recreation Committee.....	Mrs. Sadie Smith.....	Mrs. Elizabeth Townsend.....
	Martinsburg.....	Mrs. A. B. Rinehart.....	Mrs. J. D. Marple.....
WEST VIRGINIA	Playground Association.....	H. E. Ogden.....	J. D. Kebler.....
	McMechen.....	John L. Fish.....	Edward Jefferson.....
WEST VIRGINIA	Playground Association.....	W. B. Gundling.....	
	Parkersburg.....		
WEST VIRGINIA	Playground Committee.....		
	Sistersville.....		
WEST VIRGINIA	Recreation Commission.....		
	Wheeling.....		
WEST VIRGINIA	Municipal League Committee on Play- ground Activities.....	Mrs. Harvey J. Frame.....	
	Waukesha.....		
CANADA	Playgrounds Commission.....	J. D. O'Connor.....	W. E. Donovan.....
	Halifax, N. S.....	John M. Eastwood.....	Charles Peebles.....
CANADA	Playground Association.....	R. O. Johnson.....	Raymond Allan.....
	Hamilton, Ontario.....	Gerald H. Brown.....	E. F. Morgan.....
CANADA	Parks and Playgrounds Association.....		
	Montreal, Quebec.....		
CANADA	Playground Commission.....		
	Ottawa, Ontario.....		
CANADA	Playground Association.....		
	Peterboro, Ontario.....		

## PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION

Foot notes follow

STATE AND CITY	Population*	Number of Centers Under Paid Leadership				Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers			Caretakers	Hours Between Which Centers are Open Under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance	
		Year round	Summer Mos.	Other Seasons	Total	Men	Women	Employed Year-round		Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	Summer Months	Winter Centers
ALABAMA														
1 Birmingham.....	178,270		19		19	5	20	1		2:00-7:00	2:00-7:00		5,000	
2 Montgomery.....	43,464	3			3	1	2	1		8:00-6:00	3:00-5:00		1,000	500
ARIZONA														
1 Bisbee.....	9,205		2		2	1	1			2	2	2		
2 Douglas.....	9,916	2		3	5	1	1	1	1	All day	9:00-6:00	9:00-6:00	500	3,000
3 Globe.....	7,044		1		1		1			8:00-12:00				
4 Miami.....	6,889			1	1		1	1						
CALIFORNIA														
1 Alameda.....	28,806	3			3	1	4	5	8	10:00-6:00	2:00-5:30	2:00-5:00	1,351	1,351
2 Alhambra.....	9,096		1		1	1	1							
3 Bakersfield.....	18,638		3		3	1	2			3:00-5:30			90	
4 Berkeley.....	55,886	9			9	10	10	20	9	9:30-6:00	2:30-5:30	2:30-5:00	1,200	1,000
5 Fresno.....	44,616	7	1	3	11	8	9	17	4	9:00-9:00	3:30-dark	3:30-10:30	8,000	5,500
6 Long Beach.....	55,593		7		7	4	9			2-5, 7-9	2-5, 7-9		475	
7 Los Angeles.....	576,673	13	35	2	50	45	41	29	14	1:30-7:30	2:00-5:15 7:30-10:00 Sat. 10-12	2:00-5:15 7:30-10:00 Sat. 10-12	4,341	5,077
8 Modesto.....	9,241		1		1		1		1	9:00-5:30			150	
9 Monrovia.....	5,480		1		1	1	1		1	2-5, 6-9			92	
10 Oakland.....	216,361	23		29	52	11	16	5	13	9:00-8:00	3:00-6:00		7,500	6,000
11 Oroville.....	3,340	1			1	1		1	1	3:30-6:00	3:30-6:00	3:30-6:00	19	19
12 Pomona.....	13,505			1	1	2	1		1		3-6, 7-10			20
13 Sacramento.....	65,857	5	2		7	9	13	15	6	9:00-12:00 2:00-6:00 Afternoon Evening	9:00-12:00 2:00-6:00 Afternoon Evening	10:00-12:00 2:30-5:30 Afternoon Evening		
14 San Diego.....	74,683	4			4	5	5	10	5				906	845
15 San Francisco.....	508,410	16		2	18	10	20	26	18				2,939	2,939
16 San Jose.....	39,604		2		2	2	6		18	8 a. m.- 9 p. m.			400	
17 San Pedro.....			1		1	1				8:00-5:00				
18 Santa Ana.....	15,485		2		2		2			9:00-5:00			70	
19 Santa Monica...	15,252	1		9	10	3	17		1	1:00-5:00	3:30-1:30	3:30-4:30	40	500
20 Stockton.....	40,296	7	2	2	11	10	9	14	8	1:00-9:00	3:30-5:30	3:30-5:30	1,565	125
COLORADO														
1 Colorado Springs	30,105		4		4		12			9:00-7:00			1,360	
2 Denver.....	256,369	2	16		18	12	25	37		2:00-9:00	8:00-10:00	3:30-10:00	5,104	283
CONNECTICUT														
1 Ansonia.....	17,643		1		1	1	1			9:00-6:00			300	
2 Bridgeport.....	143,538		20	7	27	136		9		9:00-9:00		7:00-11:00	7,600	1,000
3 Bristol.....	20,620		1		1	2	1		1	10:00-5:30			2,000	
4 Derby.....	11,238		2		2		2			9:00-5:30			120	
5 Hartford.....	138,036	5	26	7	38	16	6	5		9:00-9:00	1:00-9:00		3,925	500
6 Meriden.....	34,739		6		6	4	7	1	3	9-11:30 1:30-5 10:00-12			868	
7 Middletown.....	22,129		4		4	6	6		1	1:30-5:00 6:00-8:00			820	
8 New Haven.....	162,519		17	34	51	10	41	1	17	9:00-4:00 9:00-12:00 1:30-5:00	3:30-5:00		5,500	
9 Norwich.....	29,685		2		2	4	7		1				217	
10 Putnam.....	7,711		1		1		1			9-12, 2-5			65	
11 S. Manchester.....	18,370	2	3		5	2	2		4	8 a. m.- 10:30 p. m.	8 a. m.- 10:30 p. m.	8 a. m.- 10:30 p. m.	200	380
12 Stamford.....	40,057		5		5	5	7			1:00-5:00	2:00-10:00	2:00-10:00		

# CENTER STATISTICS FOR 1921

the table

Authorities Managing Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Recreation Centers	Year First Center was established Under Leadership	Sources of Information
	Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries	Total			
1 City Commissioners.	\$.	\$.	\$ 4,000.00	\$ 5,000.00	Municipal funds.	1919	T. D. Moor
2 City Commission.					Municipal Funds.	1914	H. A. Washington
1 School Trustees.		545.00	6,100.00	6,645.00	Municipal Funds.		C. H. Philbrook
2 City and Public Schools.	2,163.25		3,105.00	5,268.25	Municipal Funds.	1919	R. E. Souers
3 School District.				4,000.00	Municipal funds.		W. P. Bland
4 Public Schools.					Municipal funds.		Nina V. Fisher
1 Recreation Department.	1,283.06	3,500.28	15,736.09	20,519.43	Municipal funds.	1910	A. C. Benton
2 City of Alhambra.				600.00	Municipal funds.		Grant M. Lorraine
3 Board of Education.		100.00	500.00	600.00	{ Municipal and private funds.	1921	James H. Parker
4 { School Department and Playground Commission		1,000.00	5,280.00	6,280.00	Municipal funds.	1909	George Hjelte
5 { Playground and Recreation Commission	1,766.70	4,576.33	17,052.00	23,395.03	Municipal funds.	1914	Raymond L. Quigley
6 Dept. of Public Affairs.	1,500.00	500.00	2,000.00	4,000.00	Municipal funds.	1918	Albert W. Comfort
7 Playground Commission.	94,110.77	99,784.76	130,600.11	324,495.64	{ Municipal and private funds.	1905	C. B. Raitt
8 Park Department.	1,000.00	30.00	225.00	1,255.00	Municipal funds.		G. B. Shadinger
9 Playground Association.		50.00	450.00	500.00	Municipal funds.	1921	E. E. West
10 Recreation Department.	957.88	42,600.46	92,010.06	135,568.40	{ Municipal and private funds.	1909	Jay B. Nash
11 Community Y. M. C. A.				73.25	Private funds.	1921	J. B. Wilbur
12 Christian Church.					Private funds.		Sarah M. Jacobus
13 Dept. of Playgrounds.	9,800.00	9,917.00	27,560.00	47,277.00	{ Municipal and private funds.	1912	George Sim
14 { Board of Playground Commissioners.		7,008.73	22,156.18	29,164.91	Municipal funds.	1910	F. H. Ehnke
15 Playground Commission.	24,113.00	76,636.00	100,749.00	100,749.00	Municipal funds.	1910	M. Philomene Hagan
16 School Department.	125.00	425.00	550.00	550.00	{ Municipal and private funds.	1915	Alex. Sherriffs
17 Board of Education.			100.00	100.00	Municipal funds.		Thomas H. Elson
18 { City Federation and Parent Teacher Ass'n.		10.00	300.00	310.00	Private funds.	1917	Mrs. J. Wm. Sackman
19 Board of Education.		1,086.62	981.00	2,067.62	Municipal funds.	1919	H. M. Rebok
20 { Playground and Recreation Commission	4,000.00	4,185.00	11,615.00	19,800.00	Municipal funds.	1914	B. E. Swenson
1 Park Department.		1,688.00	2,112.00	3,800.00	Municipal funds.	1913	Celia Gormley
2 { City and Board of Education.		12,446.00	12,032.05	24,478.05	Municipal funds.	1905	Anna L. Johnson
1 Playground Association.		150.00	270.00	420.00	Private funds.	1909	Howard E. Green
2 Board of Recreation.	15,000.00	23,350.00	24,939.00	63,289.00	Municipal funds.	1912	P. V. Gahan
3 Individual.	700.00	400.00	1,600.00	2,700.00	Private funds.	1916	Nettie E. Rockwell
4 { Playground Association and Y. M. C. A.		174.00	280.00	454.00	{ Municipal and private funds.	1913	Ada S. Shelton
5 { Park and Recreation Department.	5,129.74	20,549.07	13,525.70	39,204.51	Municipal funds.	1909	James H. Dillon
6 Town School Committee.		661.21	1,240.00	1,901.21	Municipal funds.	1912	David Gibbs
7 Community Service, Inc.	11,000.00	400.00	3,120.00	14,520.00	{ Municipal and private funds.	1920	E. L. Manning
8 Board of Education.		1,500.00	6,500.00	8,000.00	Municipal funds.	1909	H. J. Schnelle
9 Playground Association.		225.75	272.95	498.70	Municipal funds.	1909	Mary F. McKay
10 Parent Teacher Ass'n.	75.00	10.00	120.00	205.00	Private funds.	1921	Wm. L. McDonald
11 { Recreation Commission of Ninth School District				13,000.00	Municipal funds.	1917	W. J. Clarke
12 Board of Public Recreation. Community Centre, Inc.		1,667.61	2,478.00	4,145.61	{ Municipal and private funds.	1913	Dorothy Heroy
			1,049.50	2,217.39			

## PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION

Foot notes follow

STATE AND CITY	Population*	Number of Centers Under Paid Leadership				Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers			Caretakers	Hours Between Which Centers are Open Under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance	
		Year round	Summer Mos.	Other Seasons	Total	Men	Women	Employed Year round		Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	Summer Months	Winter Centers
CONN.—Cont.														
13 Wallingford....	12,010		2		2	4	2		1	9-11:30 2:00-9:00 9:00-4:00			203	
14 West Haven....			1		1		2						100	
15 Willimantic....	12,330			1	1	1	1	2	1	9-11, 2-5	9-11, 2-5	Evening	500	
DELAWARE														
1 Henry Clay....	1,000	1			1	1	6	3	1	2-4:45 7-9:30	1-4:45 7-10:00		80	80
2 Wilmington....	110,165	4	11		11	2	19			3:30-6:00				
DIST. OF COLUMBIA														
1 Washington....	437,571	1	11	30	42	5	47	7	22	9-dark 8, 9-4:30 5	11:45-dark Sat. 9-4:30		11,215	
FLORIDA														
1 Jacksonville....	91,558	11			11	2	1	3		10-12, 2-6	3:30-5:30	3:00-5:00		
GEORGIA														
1 Augusta....	52,548	2			2	1	2	3		3	3	3	250	350
2 Columbus....	31,125	4	2		6		6	4	2	8:30 a. m.- 9:00 p. m.		10:00-10:00	500	500
3 Macon....	52,995	5			5	1	7	8	1	4-dark	3-dark	3-dark	675	520
4 Thomasville....	8,106		3		3		1	1		4:00-7:00		8:00-11:00	98	100
ILLINOIS														
1 Belleville....	24,823		4		4	3	1		4	12:00-8:00			20	
2 Chicago....	2,701,705	70	10	64	74	720	14	18	38	8:30 a. m.- 9:00 p. m. 9:00-1:00 10:00-10:00 9:00-9:00 1:00-9:00 1:00-9:00 9:00-9:00 9:00-12:00 5:00-9:00	8:30 a. m.- 9:00 p. m. 7:00-9:00 10:00-10:00 3:00-10:00 1:00-9:00 3:00-9:00 3:00-9:00 10:00-12:00 5:00-9:00	8:30 a. m.- 9:00 p. m. 7:00-9:00 10:00-10:00 3:00-10:00 1:00-9:00 3:00-9:00 3:00-9:00 12:00-1:30 7:00-9:00 P. M.	60,000	30,000
3 Decatur....	43,818	15	6		21	30	15	45	150	9:00-9:00 1:00-9:00 1:00-9:00 9:00-9:00 9:00-9:00 9:00-9:00	10:00-10:00 3:00-10:00 1:00-9:00 3:00-9:00 3:00-9:00 3:00-9:00	9:170	4,300	
4 East St. Louis..	66,740	1	5		6	6	3	2	12	1:00-9:00 1:00-9:00 1:00-9:00 9:00-9:00 9:00-9:00 9:00-9:00	10:00-10:00 3:00-10:00 1:00-9:00 3:00-9:00 3:00-9:00 3:00-9:00	54,160	18,240	
5 Evanston....	37,215	1			1	1	1	1	1	1:00-9:00 9:00-9:00 9:00-9:00 9:00-9:00 9:00-9:00 9:00-9:00	10:00-10:00 3:00-9:00 3:00-9:00 3:00-9:00 3:00-9:00 3:00-9:00	400	100	
6 Granite City....	14,757	2			2	1	2	2	9	9:00-9:00 9:00-12:00 5:00-9:00	3:00-9:00 9:00-12:00 5:00-9:00	3:00-9:00 9:00-12:00 5:00-9:00	400	120
7 Jacksonville....	15,713		1		1		1		5				550	
8 Joliet....	38,442	8	14	8	22	14	12	16	14	1:30-8:00	12:00-1:30	7:00-9:00 P. M.	100	
9 LaSalle, Peru and Oglesby....	12,332	1			1	12	6	10	3	9:00-9:00 9:00-9:00	3:00-10:00 9:00-9:00	3:00-10:00 4:00-10:00	444	148
10 Moline....	30,709		5	3	8	4	6			9:00-5:00		8:00-10:00	850	300
11 Murphysboro....	10,703		2		2	1	1			All day			850	200
12 North Chicago..	5,839	1			1	1			1	10:00-10:00		10:00-10:00		
13 Oak Park....	39,830	2	4		6	2	1		1	10:00-9:00	3:30-7:00			60
14 Ottawa....	10,516		1		1	1			1	9-12 2-5, 7-9			600	
15 Pana....	6,122		1		1	1			1	All day			250	
16 Rockford....	65,651			8	8	5	6							
17 Rock Island....	35,177		4		4		4		3	9:00-4:00			555	
18 Taylorville....	5,806		1		1		1							



## CENTER STATISTICS FOR 1921

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Authorities Managing Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Year First Center was established Under Leadership	Sources of Information
	Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Unkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries	Total			
13 Playground Committee.....		586.78	797.85	1,384.63	Municipal funds.....	1913	R. Fleming Stuart
14 Board of Park Commissioners.....			200.00	200.00	Private funds.....	1921	Dr. Chas. D. Phelps
15 American Thread Co.....		2,000.00	3,000.00	5,000.00	Private funds.....	1915	C. W. Hill
1 Hagley Community House.....		959.38	5,254.00	6,213.38	Private funds.....	1913	Clara B. Bubb
2 Park Board Community Service.....				20,000.00	Municipal and private funds.....	1920	Charles F. Ernst
1 Department of Playgrounds Board of Education.....	49,000.00	38,000.00	46,220.00	133,220.00	Municipal funds.....	1902	Mrs. Susie Root Rhodes Walter B. Patterson Dr. W. S. Montgomery
1 Playground Commission.....				7,686.92	Municipal funds.....	1910	Jasper N. Jones
1 Community Service Association.....	1,000.00	1,660.00	2,340.00	5,000.00	Municipal funds.....	1919	A. R. Tones
2 Community Service.....				14,000.00	Municipal and private funds.....	1920	Cara B. Lehman
3 Playground and Recrea- tion Commission.....				7,260.00	Municipal funds.....	1911	Gussie Riley
4 Community Service.....	450.00	50.06	1,300.00	1,800.00	Private funds.....	1921	Hettie Stewart
1 City Plan Commission.....	210.00	210.00	735.00	1,155.00	Municipal and private funds.....	1921	Lucile K. Craig
2 Bureau of Parks, Play- gds. & Bathing Beaches.....	110,000.00	270,000.00	380,000.00	62,815.00	Municipal funds.....	1901	Walter Wright Dudley Grant Hay
Board of Education.....			17,500.00	384,915.23		1908	T. J. Smegalski
West Park Commissioners.....				469,448.26			V. K. Brown
South Park Commissioners.....					Private funds.....		Dwight Stamper
3 Railroad Y. M. C. A.....		1,000.00	3,500.00	4,500.00	Municipal funds.....	1913	Emmett P. Griffin
4 Park District.....		500.00	1,500.00	2,000.00	Municipal and private funds.....	1909	Edith M. Ennis
5 Park Department.....		600.00	2,400.00	3,000.00			
School District 75.....		100.00	600.00	700.00			
School District 76.....		500.00	840.00	1,340.00	Municipal funds.....	1916	Margaret Mulberry
6 Park Board.....			240.00	240.00	Municipal funds.....		S. W. Nichols
7 Park Board.....					Municipal funds.....	1919	R. A. P. Holderby
8 City Schools and Park Commission.....					Municipal and private funds.....	1914	J. Wyatt Marrs
9 LaSalle, Peru Township Board of Education.....				9,000.00			
LaSalle Playground Association.....				5,000.00			
10 Community Service Council.....		700.00	1,300.00	2,000.00	Municipal funds.....	1921	W. H. Breed
11 Board of Education.....				210.00	Municipal and private funds.....		Samuel J. Shoemaker
12 Foss Park Road.....		400.00	2,800.00	3,200.00	Municipal and private funds.....	1920	Virgil M. Smith
13 Playground Board.....	15,000.00	1,700.00	7,500.00	24,200.00	Municipal funds.....	1917	Dudley C. Meyers
14 Woman's Club.....	1,000.00		400.00	1,400.00	Private funds.....		C. J. Byrne
15 Park Committee of City Council.....				1,800.00	Municipal funds.....		J. L. Hart
16 Board of Education and Park Board.....				4,000.00	Municipal funds.....	1910	Leo M. Lyons
17 Woman's Club.....	1,167.00	863.00	400.00	2,430.00	Municipal and private funds.....	1915	Mrs. C. W. Foss
18 City and School.....			100.00	100.00	Municipal funds.....	1916	Edgar S. Jones

## PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION

Foot notes follow

STATE AND CITY	Population*	Number of Centers Under Paid Leadership				Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers			Caretakers	Hours Between Which Centers are Open Under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance	
		Year round	Summer Mos.	Other Seasons	Total	Men	Women	Employed Year-round		Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	Summer Months	Winter Centers
ILLINOIS.—Cont.														
19 Winnetka.....	6,694	1			1	3	5	5	2		9 a. m.-10 p. m.	9 a. m.-10 p. m.		20
INDIANA														
1 Attica.....	3,392			1	1	1				9:00- 5:00	7:30- 5:00	7:30-5:00		
2 Aurora.....	4,299		1		1		2			8:00-12:00 a. m.			40	
3 Bedford.....	9,076			1	1	1	1	1						
4 Brazil.....	9,293		1		1	1		1		8-12, 2-6			225	
5 E. Chicago.....	35,967	4			4	6	6	8		8:00- 6:00	9:00- 9:00	9:00- 9:00	500	
6 Elkhart.....	24,277	2			2		1	1	1	8 a. m.-10 p. m.	8 a. m.-10 p. m.	8 a. m.-10 p. m.	400	300
7 Evansville.....	85,264		6		6	4	4		6	5			1,226	
8 Fort Wayne.....	86,549		7		7	5	16		1	8:30-11:30 1:30- 5:00			1,025	400
9 Indianapolis.....	314,194	4	48		52	100	180	17		9:00- 9:00	3:00- 9:00	3:00- 9:00	10,000	300
10 Kokomo.....	30,067	1			1		1			8:00-6:00				
11 LaPorte.....	15,158		4		4	1	1		1	8:00- 8:00			150	
12 New Albany.....	22,992		14		14	3	5			3-5, 7-9			1,000	
13 Richmond.....	26,765	1	7		8	5	7	1		9:30- 5:30			440	100
14 South Bend.....	70,983	7	7	3	17	11	13	10	1	10:00- 9:00	4:00- 8:00	7:00- 9:00	1,200	1,100
15 Tell City.....	4,086		1		1		1							
16 Terre Haute.....	66,083		4		4	1	5			9:00- 6:00			317	
17 Vincennes.....	17,160		1		1		2		1	8 a. m.-9 p. m.			600	
18 Wabash.....	9,872			1	1	1			2	5:00-7:00 p. m.				
19 Warsaw.....	5,478		1		1	1				8-11:30 p. m.			45	
20 Whiting.....	10,145	3	1		4	1	1	2		9:00- 9:00		3:00-11:00		
IOWA														
1 Davenport.....	56,727		4		4	4	6		3	9:00- 9:00			1,800	
2 Des Moines.....	126,468	5	7		12	5	20	9	2	9-5, 6-10	3-6, 7-9	3-6, 7-9	45	28
3 Mason City.....	20,065		1		1	1		1		1:00- 9:00			45	
4 Muscatine.....	16,068		7		7	1	1		3				35	
5 Newton.....	6,627	5			5	2	1	3	5	All day	All day	8-10 p. m.	150	150
6 Ottumwa.....	23,003		4		4		1			2:00- 6:00			23	
7 Sioux City.....	71,227		6	8	13	18	8		8	2:00- 5:00		7:30- 9:30	1,500	360
8 Traer.....	1,329		1		1		1			afternoon evening				
9 Washington.....	4,697		2		2	1				8:00- 4:00			80	
10 Webster City.....	5,657		1		1	1			1		7:30-10:00		200	
KANSAS														
1 Coffeyville.....	13,452	3		5	8	2	6	3	8	1:00- 8:00	school hrs.	school hrs.	100	100
2 ElDorado.....	10,995		3		3	1	1	1	1	9:30- 8:30	4:00- 6:00		50	
3 Hutchinson.....	23,298		2		2	3				9:00- 6:00			80	
4 Kingman.....	2,407			1	1	1	1			All day				
5 McPherson.....	4,310			2	2	1	1							
6 Topeka.....	50,022		5		5	10	13			9-12, 2-8			1,500	
7 Wellington.....	7,048	2	1		3	1	1	1	1	8-6 and evenings	Evenings	Evenings	130	
8 Wichita.....	72,128		5		5	6	5	1		6:30- 9:00				
KENTUCKY														
1 Covington.....	57,121		3		3	1	4		3	8:00- 4:00		7:30-10:00	125	175
2 Louisville.....	234,891		15		15	134	24		14	9:00-dark			7,005	
3 Owensboro.....	17,424		9		9		9			4:00- 6:00			30	
4 Paducah.....	24,735	1	3		4	4	1	1		2:30- 5:30			150	20

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the table

Authorities Managing Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Year First Center was Established Under Leadership	Sources of Information
	Land, Buildings Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries	Total			
19 Community House				16,000.00	Private funds	1911	J. W. F. Davies
1 Public Schools	200.00		22.00	222.00	Private funds	1921	Robert A. Martin
2 Federation of Clubs		10.00	90.00	100.00	Private funds		Elizabeth DuChemin
3 Boosters' Club					Private funds	1921	E. W. Montgomery
4 Board of Education			400.00	400.00	Municipal funds	1921	C. C. Sexton
5 Board of Education		1,000.00	18,000.00	19,000.00	Municipal funds	1913	Edwin N. Canine
6 Community Service				300.00	Private funds	1920	C. F. Van Duceen
7 Park Board and Board of Education				2,000.00	Municipal funds	1910	Julius Doerter
8 Board of Education	1,522.88	4,134.53	4,506.87	10,164.28	Municipal funds	1908	Carrie A. Snively
9 Recreation Department		18,528.67	45,326.76	63,855.43	Municipal funds	1911	R. Walter Jarvis
10 Board of Education					Municipal funds		C. V. Haworth
11 Community Service				3,750.00	Private funds	1921	H. H. Martin
12 Community Service					Private funds	1921	G. W. Danielson
13 Community Service		250.00	1,350.00	1,600.00	Municipal funds		P. H. Stocum
14 Municipal Recreation Committee	630.00	1,139.00	9,751.00	11,520.00	Municipal funds	1914	C. Seymour Bullock
15 Playground Committee				250.00	Private funds		Mayme Gregory
16 Board of Education		42.12	581.50	623.62	Municipal and private funds	1920	Daniel M. Davis
17 Community Service Council	700.00	100.00	400.00	1,200.00	Private funds		H. L. Brewer
18 Community Service					Private funds		W. C. Mills
19 Rotary Club		150.00	450.00	600.00	Private funds		James E. Blue
20 Board of Public Works and Community Service	42,000.00	1,500.00	5,200.00	48,700.00	Municipal and private funds	1919	A. J. Parkin
1 City Council	3,000.00	1,200.00	4,800.00	9,000.00	Municipal funds	1919	Chas. P. Wolf
2 School Board, City Coun- cil, Playground and Recreation Ass'n.		2,284.16	8,331.98	10,616.14	Municipal funds	1904	Margaret A. McKee
3 Public Schools		25.00	600.00	625.00	Municipal funds	1920	F. T. Vasey
4 Playground Association		50.00	500.00	550.00	Private funds	1921	H. R. Frank
5 Y. M. C. A., School and Park Boards		500.00	2,000.00	2,500.00	Municipal and private funds	1921	George J. Ross
6 Playground Ass'n. Inc.			80.00	80.00	Private funds	1912	Mr. G. A. Ralston
7 School Board		2,799.25	12,032.32	14,831.57	Municipal funds	1903	A. N. Morris
8 Woman's Federation				300.00	Private funds		Ainslie Law
9 Y. M. C. A.	5.00	10.50	250.00	265.50	Private funds		W. Foster Bickil
10 Playground Association	750.00	2,560.00	360.00	3,670.00	Private funds		Louis Follett
1 Board of Education		1,000.00	4,400.00	5,400.00	Municipal funds	1921	R. C. Lewis
2 Board of Education	100.00		3,800.00	3,925.00	Municipal funds	1915	Frank L. Gooch
3 Board of Education		197.67	570.00	767.67	Municipal funds		J. O. Hall
4 Public Schools			300.00	300.00	Private funds		Guy H. Jaggard
5 City Schools			3,150.00	3,150.00	Municipal and private funds	1911	R. W. Potwin
6 Board of Education		500.00	3,450.00	3,950.00	Municipal funds	1912	L. P. Dittmore
7 City Park Board and Board of Education				14,000.00	Municipal and private funds		A. D. Catlin
8 Board of Education		29.70	997.50	1,027.20	Municipal funds	1913	Strong Hinman
1 Community Service		5.00	224.00	229.00	Municipal and private funds	1904	Mary B. Laidley
2 Board of Park Commissioners		1,261.03	6,862.46	8,123.49	Municipal funds		Frederick Hess
3 Community Service		150.00	1,350.00	1,500.00	Municipal and private funds	1920	Edgar Courtney
4 Community Service	800.00	350.00	1,050.00	2,200.00	Private funds	1921	Edna Hays Lyle

## PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION

Foot notes follow

STATE AND CITY	Population*	Number of Centers Under Paid Leadership				Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers			Caretakers	Hours Between Which Centers are Open Under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance	
		Year round	Summer Mos.	Other Seasons	Total	Men	Women	Employed Year-round		Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	Summer Months	Winter Centers
LOUISIANA														
1 Jennings .....	3,824		1		1	1								
2 New Orleans .....	387,219	13			13	3	15	14	1	4	3	3	1,700	90
MAINE														
1 Biddeford .....	18,008		1		1		1		1	2:00- 4:30			200	
2 Millinocket .....	3,680		1		1	2	2		1	9:00- 5:00			160	
3 Portland .....	69,272		11		11	1	22	1	1	5 1/2			2,500	
4 Westbrook .....	9,453	1	1		2	2	1	2	2	9:00- 8:00	9:00-11:00	9:00-11:00	70	200
MARYLAND														
1 Baltimore .....	733,826	8	26	31	65	2	88	30	3	9-12, 3-9	3:00- 6:00	3:00-5:30 7:00-9:30	15,750	1,900
		10	9	82	101	72	21	24	22	9:00- 9:00	3:30- 6:00	3:30-6:00 7:00-10:00	6,456	2,041
2 Hagerstown .....	28,064	1	5		6	4	6	1		9:00- 5:00	4:00- 6:00	7:00- 9:00	1,650	25
MASSACHUSETTS														
1 Adams .....	12,967		4		4		4			1:00- 5:00			430	
2 Amherst .....	5,550		1		1	1				1:30- 5:00			85	
3 Andover .....	8,268	1			1	1	2	3	1					
4 Arlington .....	18,665	1			1	1			1					
5 Belmont .....	10,749		2		2	2	2		1	9-5 7-9				
6 Boston .....	749,060		12	35	100	50	50	10	35	9:00- 5:00	7:30-10:30	7:30-10:30	4,350	
		75			110	60	250	2		9:00- 5:00	4:00- 5:30		200	
7 Brockton .....	66,138		15		15	6	11			10:00- 5:00			500	
										2:30- 5:30	2:30- 5:30	2:30- 5:30		
8 Brookline .....	37,748	6	6	3	15	14	24	12	10	9:00-10:00 p. m.	9:00-10:00 p. m.	9:00-10:00 p. m.	2,100	700
9 Clinton .....	12,979		3		3		4	1	1	9:00- 5:00			244	
10 Dalton .....	4,090		4		4	2	4			9-12 1:30-5:00 6-8:30			328	
11 Easthampton .....	11,261		1		1	3	3		1	6			100	
12 Everett .....	40,120		5	1	6		3		1	9:00- 5:00	Evening		80	
13 Fall River .....	120,485		11		11	13	26			9:30-11:30 2:00- 5:00			5,471	
14 Fitchburg .....	41,013		6		6	7	6			9:30- 5:00			1,157	
15 Framingham .....	17,033		5		5	7	9			9:00- 4:00				
16 Gardner .....	16,971		1		1	1	1		1		9:00- 5:00		200	
17 Gr. Barrington .....	6,315		2		2		1			9:00- 4:30			59	
18 Haverhill .....	53,884		3		3		6		2	7				
19 Holyoke .....	60,203		12		12	10	42	3	7	9:00- 8:30			3,800	
20 Lawrence .....	94,270		7		7	11	11	1		9-11:30 2-5			2,000	
21 Lowell .....	112,759		7		7	5	22			9-4:30			4,000	
22 Ludlow .....	7,470	1	1		2	3	3		2	1:00-5:00 6:30-9:00		10:00-10:00	1,043	450
23 Lynn .....	99,148		11		11	6	13		12	9:00- 5:00			2,500	
24 Marblehead .....	7,324		1		2	1							60	
25 Melrose .....	18,204		2		2	1			1	9:00- 7:00			300	
26 Millbury .....	5,653	1			1		1		1				200	
27 New Bedford .....	121,217	4	0	4	17	16	28	8	17	10:00- 8:30	4:00- 9:30	4:00- 9:30	3,500	2,000
28 Newton .....	46,054	5	18	18	21	33	30	10	11	9:00-11:30 1:30-dark	1:00- 5:00 9-5 Sat. 2-6 Sun.	7:00-10:00	3,645	1,250
29 Palmer .....	9,896		5		5	2	8		5	9-12, 2-4			768	
30 Peabody .....	19,552	1	1		2	11	15	2	2	9-12, 1-5	2-10	2-10		242

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Centers

# CENTER STATISTICS FOR 1921

the table

	Authorities Managing Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Year First Center was established Under Leadership	Sources of Information
		Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries	Total			
1	Rotary Club			600.00	600.00	Private funds		W P. Arnette
2	Board of Commissioners of Public Playgrounds		4,919.65	9,198.68	14,118.33	{ Municipal and private funds	1908	L. di Benedetto
1	Park Commission				90.00	Municipal funds		Jennie E. Hoole
2	Playground Committee	1,500.00	150.00	650.00	2,300.00	Municipal funds	1920	John Rosanagel, Jr.
3	Recreation Commission				7,363.97	Municipal funds	1916	Granville R. Lee
4	Community Association		3,776.24	3,106.10	6,882.34	Private funds	1904	Joseph A. Warren
1	Children's Playground Association		13,112.07	33,467.29	46,579.36	{ Municipal, County and private funds	1897	Mary B. Steuart
	Public Athletic League				79,736.50		1908	Dr. William Burdick
2	Playground and Recrea- tion Association	1,693.37	2,200.00	3,400.00	7,293.37	Private funds	1921	Hiram S. Hall
1	Community Service				3,500.00	Private funds		Hasel Coley Hayman
2	Individual		20.00	300.00	320.00	Private funds	1919	George E. Williams
3	Board of Public Works and Andover Guild					{ Municipal and private funds	1919	Henry C. Sanborn
4	Board of Education		862.25	1,800.00	2,662.25	Municipal funds	1910	G. C. Minard
5	School Department		1,612.78	1,110.66	2,723.44	Municipal funds	1912	Frank A. Scott
6	Department of extended use of Public Schools			19,200.00	29,800.00	{ Municipal funds	1912	James T. Mulroy
	School Playground Department	2,000.00	8,000.00	48,000.00	58,000.00		1900	Nathaniel J. Young
7	Playground Commission	1,817.07	2,906.39	3,360.79	8,084.25	Municipal funds	1912	Abbie O. Delano
8	Playground Commission	14,000.00	16,700.00	35,000.00	65,700.00	Municipal funds	1897	S. K. Nason
9	Recreation Commission				3,000.00	Municipal funds		Fay H. Marvin
10	Committee on Community Recreation	342.58	872.61	1,391.33	2,606.52	{ Municipal and private funds	1916	Z. Marshall Crane
11	School Department			680.00	680.00	Municipal funds	1913	W. D. Miller
12	Playground Commission and Park Commission	900.00	1,000.85	1,025.40	2,926.25	Municipal funds		Melville A. Arnold
13	Board of Park Commissioners		320.27	3,679.20	3,999.47	Municipal funds	1910	Howard Lothrop
14	Park Commission		2,551.78	1,161.22	3,713.00	Municipal funds	1910	G. A. Hubbard
15	Park Commissioners		700.00	1,300.00	2,000.00	Municipal funds	1914	Arthur C. Winch
16	Park Commission		400.00	550.00	950.00	Municipal funds		Rex M. Cate
17	School Department				100.00	Municipal funds	1919	R. H. Bellows
18	Board of Park Commissioners	833.47	324.22	1,836.67	2,994.36	Municipal funds	1909	F. James Caswell
19	Playground Commission		8,000.00	8,500.00	16,500.00	Municipal funds	1910	F. H. Kelly
20	Playgrounds Department	322.20	1,196.60	5,081.20	6,600.00	Municipal funds	1912	Wm. V. Crawford
21	Park Commission		600.00	3,000.00	3,600.00	Municipal funds	1906	John W. Kernan
22	Playground Commission and Recreation Ass'n	350.00	100.00	1,054.00	1,504.00	{ Municipal and private funds		Charles H. Paull
23	Park Commission	39,000.00	3,500.00	12,000.00	54,500.00	Municipal funds	1910	Gertrude H. Cull
24	Park Commissioners			250.00	250.00	Municipal funds		Frank H. Hill
25	Park Commission		5,000.00	2,000.00	7,000.00	Municipal funds	1917	Victor C. Kirner
26	Community Service Corporation					{ Municipal and private funds		C. C. Ferguson
27	Dept. of Community Centers, School Com.		8,100.00	21,900.00	30,000.00	Municipal funds	1910	Edward M. Barrows
28	Playground Commission	2,600.00	23,599.40	18,260.00	44,459.40	{ Municipal and private funds	1889	Ernst Hermann
29	School Department	1,460.65	423.98	1,717.25	3,601.88	Municipal funds	1919	C. H. Hobson
30	Playground Department and Peabody Com- munity House	1,000.00	5,700.00	6,550.00	13,250.00	{ Municipal and private funds	1916	Carl Killam

## PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION

Foot notes follow

STATE AND CITY	Population *	Number of Centers Under Paid Leadership				Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers			Caretakers	Hours Between Which Centers are Open Under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance	
		Year round	Summer Mos.	Other Seasons	Total	Men	Women	Employed Year round		Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	Summer Months	Winter Centers
MASS.—Cont.														
31 Quincy.....	47,876		52		5	7	6		2	9-12, 1-4				
32 Salem.....	42,529		11		11	16	19	1	8	9-12, 2-5			2,362	
33 Somerville.....	93,091		8		8	5	10	1	1	9:30- 4:30			2,200	
34 Southbridge.....	14,245		6		6	3	17			1:00- 5:00			900	
35 Springfield.....	129,563	3	15	7	25	40	39		3	9:00- 5:00	9:00- 5:00	7:30-10:00	1,700	1,350
36 Taunton.....	37,137		4		4	6	6			9:00- 5:00			700	
37 Webster.....	13,258		4		4	5	4		4	9:00-12:00 1:00- 4:00				
38 Wellesley Hills.....			3		3	1	4	1					50	
39 Westfield.....	18,360		1		1	2	1			9:00- 9:00	3:00- 6:00		1,000	
40 West Springfield.....	13,443		2		2	3	2			9:00- 5:00			153	
41 Worcester.....	179,754		20		20	18	35		20	9:30-11:30 2:00- 5:00			6,854	
MICHIGAN														
1 Adrian.....	11,878		6		6		6		6	3			256	
2 Ann Arbor.....	19,516		10		10	4	4	6		9:30- 8:00			1,267	
3 Battle Creek.....	36,164		6	2	8	2	8			9:00- 4:30				
4 Detroit.....	993,739	54	44	88	184	115	118	108	51	9:00- 9:00 10:00-5:30 6:30-dark	3:00- 9:00	3:00- 9:00	22,536	13,440
5 Grand Rapids.....	137,634		14		14	22	17	1				7:30- 9:30		
6 Hastings.....	5,132		1		1		1		1	10:00-12 2:00-8:00			60	
7 Highland Park.....	46,499	6		1	7	14	2	4	2	2:00- 9:00	4:00- 9:00	4:00-10:30	1,500	2,000
8 Hillsdale.....	5,476		1		1	1	1			1:00- 5:00			135	
9 Jackson.....	48,374		3		3	3	2			8:00- 5:15			325	
10 Kalamazoo.....	48,858		4	10	10	6	16		10	8:30- 3:30	4-dark		724	
11 Lansing.....	57,327		5		5	2	5		2	8:00- 5:00				
12 Ludington.....	8,810		1	2	3	2	4	1	1	afternoon -evening	afternoon -evening	afternoon -evening	325	160
13 Manistee.....	9,694		1		1	1				9:00- 9:00				
14 Mount Clemens.....	9,488		1		1	1				2:00- 6:00			50	
15 Muskegon.....	9,514	3	5		8	6	8	1		1:15- 8:15		7:15- 9:15	905	313
16 Negaunee.....	7,419		1		1	1			1	8:30-dark			125	
17 River Rouge.....	9,822		2		2		2		1					
18 St. Clair.....	3,204		1		1		1			9:00-11:30 1:30- 5:00			100	
19 St. Johns.....	3,925		2		3		3			9:00- 1:30	11:30- 5:00		300	
20 Saginaw.....	61,903		4		4	3	7			1:30- 6:00			500	
21 Sault St. Marie.....	12,096		4		4		5			1:00-5:00 7:00-9:00			150	
22 Ypsilanti.....	7,413		3	4	7	7	7	2	9	1:30- 9:00	3:30-10:00	3:30-10:00	1,135	1,395
MINNESOTA														
1 Albert Lea.....	8,056		4	3	7	1	1	2	2	9:00- 8:30		7-9	60	90
2 Chisholm.....	9,039		3		3	3	2	1	3	10:00- 9:00			800	
3 Cloquet.....	5,127		1		1	1				9:00- 5:00			150	
4 Crookston.....	6,825	25			2	3			2	7:00-11:00			600	500
5 Duluth.....	98,917		5	18	25	20	20	3	22	10-dark	3:30-dark	10:00-10:00	63,273	44,000
			3	5	11	7	4	1	1	10:00-10:00	3:30-10:00	10:00-10:00	95,671	250,000
6 Ely.....	4,250		1		2	1	1	2	1	10:00-10:00	10:00-10:00	10:00-10:00		
7 Eveleth.....	7,205		1	5	6	4	4	5	5	10:00- 9:00			450	
8 Mankato.....	12,469	3			3	1	2	2		2:00- 8:00	4:00- 6:00		150	200
9 Minneapolis.....	380,582		1	24	32	57	30	27	8	1:30- 9:20	1:30-10:00	All day		
			12		12	12	12	1		1:30- 9:00			2,695	



# CENTER STATISTICS FOR 1921

the table

Authorities Managing Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Year First Center was established Under Leadership	Sources of Information
	Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Unkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries	Total			
31 Park Commissioners		1,484.00	2,216.00	3,700.00	Municipal funds	1910	James H. Slade
32 { Board of Park Commissioners	950.00	3,000.00	4,186.00	8,136.00	Municipal and private funds	1906	Oliver G. Pratt
33 Recreation and Play- grounds Commission		1,304.00	1,995.69	3,299.69	Municipal and private funds	1909	Charles S. Clark
34 Playground Committee				3,000.00	Municipal funds	1911	Margaret G. Butler
35 Dept. of Public Parks	5,500.00	4,432.61	15,145.50	25,078.11	Municipal funds	1905	Charles M. Ladd
36 Playground Commission		1,480.00	1,570.00	3,050.00	Municipal funds	1911	Bernard S. Conaty
37 School Department	470.74	350.57	1,158.00	1,979.31	Municipal funds		William F. Sims
38 Board of Education				2,000.00	Municipal funds		S. Monroe Graves
39 Playground Commission		536.75	1,153.25	1,690.00	Municipal funds	1908	Edith M. Fielding
40 Playground Commission		330.00	648.00	978.00	Municipal funds		R. B. Pillsbury
41 { Parks and Recreation Commission		7,754.79	23,183.93	30,938.72	Municipal funds	1911	Thomas E. Holland
1 Public Schools		26.89	500.00	526.89	Municipal funds	1918	C. H. Griffey
2 Board of Education	1,200.00	3,000.00	8,500.00	12,700.00	Municipal funds	1910	L. W. Olds
3 School Board		119.19	626.66	745.85	Municipal funds	1918	Nancy C. Foster
4 Department of Recreation	38,963.12	61,187.00	260,520.24	360,670.36	Municipal funds	1915	C. E. Brewer
5 { Bureau of Recreation Board of Education		3,484.52	13,655.00	17,139.52	Municipal funds	1910	R. M. Teele
6 Parent-Teachers' Club	431.63	65.70	200.00	697.33	Private funds	1921	Eva H. Reynier
7 Recreation Commission	4,000.00	10,278.00	17,722.00	32,000.00	Municipal funds		Mrs. James Matthews
8 Playground Commission	437.61	19.10	450.00	906.71	Private funds	1921	T. H. Fewless
9 Board of Education		426.18	910.00	1,336.18	Municipal funds	1911	Donald S. Stewart
10 Board of Education	150.00	3,050.00	35,519.00	38,749.00	Municipal funds	1907	Edward A. Davey
11 { Park Commission and Board of Education		109.92	745.00	854.92	Municipal funds		Ethel Rockwell
12 School Board		800.00	6,000.00	6,800.00	Municipal funds	1917	H. Lee Bancroft
13 Board of Education			250.00	500.00	Municipal funds	1920	William L. Kunkel
14 Rotary Club				900.00	Private funds	1921	Mary L. Vollbrecht
15 Board of Education	84.14	1,074.83	6,707.49	7,866.46	Municipal funds	1916	L. W. Fast
16 Board of Education		75.00	468.34	543.34	Municipal funds	1914	Barbara Bailey
17 City	165,000.00	850.00	750.00	166,600.00	Municipal funds	1920	E. D. Denison
18 Community Council			165.00	165.00	Municipal funds		A. McDonald
19 Public Schools				1,200.00	Municipal funds		O. M. Misnar
20 { Federation of Women's Clubs		79.00	700.00	779.00	Municipal and private funds	1921	F. P. Buck
21 Child Welfare League				1,150.00	Municipal and private funds	1914	Mrs. James C. Groves
22 Recreation Commission	2,000.00	480.30	4,807.40	7,287.40	Municipal and private funds	1919	Jane B. Hathaway
1 Public Schools		300.00	3,200.00	3,500.00	Municipal funds	1920	Deyo S. Leland
2 School District No. 40					Municipal funds		C. W. Brown
3 City and Y. M. C. A.					Municipal and private funds		Allan P. Owens
4 Park Board	20,000.00	2,000.00	2,555.00	24,555.00	Municipal funds		Herbert J. Drew
5 { Board of Education Welfare Department	500.00	1,500.00	14,000.00	16,000.00	Municipal funds	1915	C. A. Hitchcock
6 Community Board	2,000.00	1,500.00	5,000.00	8,500.00	Municipal funds		J. R. Batchelor
7 { City and Board of Education			4,025.00	10,000.00	Municipal funds	1919	G. H. Nichols
8 Board of Education	400.00	300.00	1,500.00	2,200.00	Municipal funds	1917	A. W. Lewis
9 Park Board				160,000.00	Municipal funds	1906	E. S. Selle
{ Joint Committee on Playgrounds		1,000.00	4,000.00	5,000.00	Municipal and private funds		K. B. Raymond
							{ R. C. Tapp and Mary V. Kellogg

## PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION

Foot notes follow

STATE AND CITY	Population*	Number of Centers Under Paid Leadership				Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers			Caretakers	Hours Between Which Centers are Open Under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance	
		Year round	Summer Mos.	Other Seasons	Total	Men	Women	Employed Year round		Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	Summer Months	Winter Centers
MINN.—Cont.														
10 Red Wing.....	8,637		4		4		5			9:00-11:00 2:00-4:00			200	
11 Rochester.....	13,722		2		2		1		1	12:00-9:00			50	
12 St. Paul.....	234,595	4	9		13	13	11	8	15	1:30-10:00	2:45-10:00	2:45-10:00	390	463
13 Virginia.....	14,022		8	4	12	4	12			9:00-9:00 9:00-9:00		5:00-10:00	2,500	400
14 Winona.....	19,143		5		5	6	5			1-dark			111	
MISSISSIPPI														
1 Brookhaven.....	4,706	1			1	1			1	2:00-10:00			300	100
2 Vicksburg.....	17,931		4		4		2		1	4:00-7:30			125	
MISSOURI														
1 Jefferson City...	14,490		1		1	1			1	1:00-9:30			100	
2 St. Louis.....	772,897	14	26	26	26	75	175	40	35	9:00-9:00	3:00-6:00	3:00-11:00	20,800	7,800
MONTANA														
1 Joliet.....	440		1		1	1							25	
2 Livingston.....	6,311		1	1	2	1		1		9:00-4:30		4:00-7:30		400
3 Missoula.....	12,668		3		3		3		3	1:00-6:00			370	
NEBRASKA														
1 Columbus.....	5,410		3		3	1	1			9:00-11:00 3:00-7:00			80	
2 Omaha.....	191,601		11	14	25	5	21	1	14	12:00-9:00		7 p. m.- 9 p. m.	2,898	750
NEW HAMPSHIRE														
1 Claremont.....	9,524	1			1	1	1	1	1	9:00-8:00	9:00-5:00	9:00-10:00	500	300
2 Concord.....	22,167		2		2	3	2		2	9:00-12:00 1:00-5:00			400	
3 Dover.....	13,029		3		3	1	3		1	All day				
4 Franklin.....	6,318		1		1	1	1	2	2	10:00-5:00			50	
5 Laconia.....	10,897		2		2	2	2			9:00-11:30 1:30-5:30			325	
6 Lebanon.....	6,162	1			1	2		2	1		9:00-10:00	9:00-10:00		100
7 Manchester.....	78,384		9		9	11	10		4	9:00-12:00 2:00-5:00			1,500	
8 Nashua.....	28,379		2		2	2	1			9:00-5:00			100	
9 Rochester.....	9,673		1		1	1	1			9:00-11:30 1:00-5:00			200	
NEW JERSEY														
1 Asbury Park.....	12,400		1		1		1							
2 Atlantic City.....	50,682		7		7	10	18		28	9:00-7:00			850	
3 Bayonne.....	76,754	2	7		9	2	25	1	1	12:30-5:00		All day	900	200
4 Bridgeton.....	14,323		1		1		1		1	9:00-5:00	After school			
5 Burlington.....	9,049		2		2		2			9:00-12:00 2:00-4:00			89	
6 East Orange.....	50,710	2			2	4	3		6	8 a. m.- dark	8:00-6:00	8 a. m.- 10 p. m.	2,460	1500 8
7 Elizabeth.....	95,682		8	6	14	12	15	2	7	10-12:00 2:00-5:00 6:00-9:00	2:00-5:00	8:00-10:30	5,815	600

# CENTER STATISTICS FOR 1921

the table

Authorities Managing Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Year First Center was established Under Leadership	Sources of Information
	Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries	Total			
10 Individual .....		25.80	320.00	345.80	Private funds .....	1920	H. L. Hjermstad
11 Civic League, Civic and Commerce Ass'n. and Dept. of Education .....			250.00	250.00	{ Municipal and private funds .....	1921	Maurine Mulnix
12 Department of Parks and Playgrounds .....	16,000.00	9,000.00	28,500.00	53,500.00	Municipal funds .....	1904	Ernest W. Johnson
13 Board of Education .....		2,756.90	4,847.55	7,604.45	{ Municipal funds .....	1912	E. T. Duffield
Park Board .....		769.65	586.74	1,356.39	Private funds .....		C. D. Tarse
14 Playground Association .....	311.38	679.60	1,354.50	2,345.48			
1 { Municipal Playground Association .....	22,000.00		300.00	22,300.00	{ Municipal and private funds .....		C. B. Perkins
2 Civic League .....	320.00	75.00	150.00	545.00	Private funds .....	1919	Mrs. M. H. Bell
1 Board of Education .....		200.00	140.00	340.00	Municipal funds .....	1920	W. M. Oakerson
2 { Division of Parks and Recreation .....		6,709.00	60,441.00	67,150.00	Municipal funds .....	1906	R. H. Abeken
1 { Woman's Club and Community Club .....	10.00		50.00	60.00	Private funds .....	1921	Mrs. C. E. Pierce
2 Board of Education .....			2,400.00	2,400.00	Municipal funds .....	1921	H. W. Whicker
3 { City and University of Montana .....	500.00	200.00	120.00	720.00	{ Municipal and State funds .....	1914	Chris A. Rupp
1 Board of Education .....		150.00	400.00	550.00	Municipal funds .....	1921	C. Roy Gates
2 Recreation Department .....				20,000.00	Municipal funds .....	1915	Ira A. Jones
1 { Monadnock Park Commission .....	1,500.00	1,000.00	2,500.00	5,000.00	Municipal funds .....	1917	R. G. Blanc
2 Municipal Playground Committee .....				1,086.46	Municipal funds .....	1910	William L. Stevens
2 Neighborhood House .....					{ Municipal and private funds .....	1919	Mrs. Edna Crewe
4 Community Service, Inc. ....					Private funds .....	1920	J. Theodore Johnson
5 Park Commission .....		300.00	730.00	1,030.00	{ Municipal and private funds .....	1913	Alice S. Harriman
6 { Carter Community Building Ass'n., Inc. ....		1,000.00	3,000.00	4,000.00	Private funds .....	1919	Maynard L. Carpenter
7 City Playground Commission .....	200.00	500.00	2,430.00	3,130.00	Municipal funds .....	1913	Carl F. Simon
8 Municipal Recreation Commission .....			200.00	200.00	Private funds .....	1916	John C. O'Hare
9 School Board .....	300.00		296.61	596.61	{ Municipal and private funds .....	1920	A. W. Smith
1 Child's Welfare Association .....				500.00	Private funds .....	1919	Eugenie P. Bennett
2 { Department of Streets and Public Improvements .....	1,500.00		4,700.00	6,200.00	Municipal funds .....	1914	Glenn C. Heller
3 Board of Education .....		269.86	2,420.00	2,689.86	Municipal funds .....	1910	J. T. McCormack
4 Johnson-Reeves Play- ground Association .....		100.00	200.00	300.00	Private funds .....	1912	D. C. Porter
5 Civic League .....		29.03	128.00	157.03	{ Municipal and private funds .....	1915	Mrs. Warren Rahr
6 { Board of Recreation Commissioners .....	11,577.50	6,924.30	10,498.20	29,000.00	Municipal funds .....	1901	Lincoln E. Rowley
7 Recreation Commission .....	1,400.00	2,534.66	8,100.66	12,034.66	Municipal funds .....	1910	C. A. Allen

## PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION

Foot notes follow

STATE AND CITY	Population *	Number of Centers Under Paid Leadership				Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers			Hours Between Which Centers are Open Under Leadership	Average Daily Attendance	
		Year round	Summer Mos.	Other Season	Total	Men	Women	Employed Year-round		Summer Months	Winter Centers
NEW JERSEY.—Con.											
8 Englewood.....	11,627	1	1		2	3	1	2	9:00-10:00	400	75
9 Essex County <sup>7</sup> .....			11		11	14	23	9	10:00-6:00	3:00	6:00
10 Glen Ridge.....	4,620		1		1		1			25	
11 Hoboken.....	68,166	7			7	11	1	12	9:00-9:00	3,000	500
12 Hudson County <sup>9</sup> .....		5			5	7		7	8:00-8:00	9:00-6:00	500
13 Irvington.....	25,480	1			1	1		1	8 a. m.-9 p. m.	8-5	afternoons
14 Jersey City.....	298,103		22	5	27	24	23		9:00-5:00 <sup>10</sup>	evenings	
15 Kearney.....	26,724		2		2	4		2	8:00-6:00		1,500
16 Madison.....	5,523		1		1	1	1		9:00-3:00	40	
17 Maplewood.....		4	4		4	1	1	1	9:00-5:00	150	
18 Montclair.....	28,810	2		8	10	5	5	2	3:30-5:00	3:30-5:00	3:30-5:00
19 Morristown.....	12,548		1		1	2	1	1	10:00-12	12:00-1:00	
									2:00-5:30	3:30-5:30	
									6:30-8:00	1:30-8:00	
20 Mount Tabor.....			1		1		1				50
21 Newark.....	414,216	3	25	15	43	171		8	10:00-6:00	3:30-5:30	7:30-10:00
22 New Brunswick.....	32,719		4		4	5	4		2:00-5:30		
									6:30-9:00		
23 Orange.....	33,268	1	4		4	8	8	1	8:00-6:00	9:00-5:00	10:00-5:00
24 Passaic.....	63,824		3		3	6	6		9:00-5:00		
			14	3	17	17	18	6	9:00 a. m.-dark	3:30-dark	7:00 p. m.-10:00 p. m.
25 Paterson.....	135,866		2		2	2	1	3	10:00-6:00		
26 Plainfield.....	27,700		4		4		5		9:00-12:00		
									2:00-5:00		
27 Prospect Park.....	4,292			1	1	1				8:00-4:30	
										Sat. 8-5	
28 Rahway.....	11,042		1		1		1	1	9:00-12:00		
									1:00-5:00		
29 Red Bank.....	9,251	3	4		7	1	5	3	1:00-5:30		
									7:00-9:00	7:30-10:00	
30 Riverside.....	1,077		1		1		1		9:00-5:00		
31 Rumson.....	1,658		1	1	1		1	3	9:00-5:00	afternoon	
32 Salem.....	7,435		2		2		2		9:00-12:00		
									4:00-7:00		
33 South Orange.....	7,274	1			1	1	2	1	8:00 a. m.-10 p. m.	8:00-5:30	8:00-10:00
34 Summit.....	10,174		2		2	2	2	1			
35 Westfield.....	9,063		4		4		2			300	
36 West Orange.....	15,573			3	3	4	5	1	9:00-8:30	3:00-6:00	
NEW MEXICO											
1 Raton.....	5,544	1			1	1		1	2:00-5:00	3:30-5:00	3:30-5:00
									7:00-9:30	7:00-9:30	7:00-9:30
2 Silver City.....	3,860			1	1		1				
NEW YORK											
1 Albany.....	113,344			28	28	7	30			3:30-5:00	3:30-5:00
										7:30-10:30	7:30-10:30
2 Amsterdam.....	33,524		5		5	5	6		1:00-5:00		
3 Auburn.....	36,192		4		4	4	4	1	9:00-5:00		
				1	1	1		1		3:00 p. m.-11 p. m.	
4 Babylon.....	2,523		1		1	1			9:00-dark		

# STATISTICS FOR 1921

Name of Center	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Year First Center was Established Under Leadership	Sources of Information
	Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries	Total			
Board of Education and Memorial House Association		150.00	500.00	650.00	Municipal and private funds	1907	Arthur C. Maroney
Essex County Park Commission			1,500.00	7,500.00	Municipal funds		A. M. Woodford
Community Service Committee			100.00	100.00	Private funds	1920	Edith C. Fitcher
Dept. of Parks and Public Property		6,000.00	17,000.00	23,000.00	Municipal funds	1910	Julius Durstewitz
Hudson County Park Commission				226,000.00	Municipal funds	1906	Joseph Filoramo, Jr.
Playground Department		850.00	3,000.00	3,850.00	Municipal funds	1910	William Meldrum
Board of Education				11,800.00	Municipal funds		Henry Snyder
Playground Commission	500.00	500.00	1,400.00	2,400.00	Municipal funds		Charles D. McWilliam
Tuesday Morning Club		25.00	258.00	283.00	Municipal funds	1916	Grace A. Starnes
Woman's Club		1,000.00	500.00	1,500.00	Municipal and private funds	1918	Grace F. Bogue
Board of Education		200.00	4,500.00	4,700.00	Municipal funds	1898	Marianna G. Packer
Playground Society		500.00	2,635.00	3,135.00	Municipal and private funds	1910	Arthur C. N. Fairbank
Playground Association	300.00	50.00	125.00	475.00	Private funds	1911	William C. Cudlipp
Board of Education		13,983.61	38,468.84	52,452.45	Municipal funds	1898	David B. Corson
City Improvement Society			1,550.00	2,600.00	Municipal and private funds		Mrs. Walter T. Marvin
Department of Parks and Public Property	825.00	2,944.24	4,145.00	7,914.24	Municipal funds	1908	Hubert F. Brennan
Recreation Commission		250.00	2,300.00	2,550.00	Municipal funds	1909	Amasa A. Marks
Board of Recreation	3,000.00	3,500.00	13,500.00	20,000.00			
Board of Park Commissioners		500.00	2,335.00	2,835.00	Municipal funds	1915	Dr. L. R. Burnett
Recreation Commission				2,500.00	Municipal funds	1921	H. Maxson
Board of Education	5,000.00	100.00	250.00	5,350.00	Municipal and private funds	1921	Thomas L. Bump
Board of Education		1,739.98	810.50	2,550.48	Municipal funds	1915	G. M. Howard
Recreation Commission		1,067.27	4,568.75	5,636.02	Municipal and private funds	1914	Helen H. Porterfield
Children's Playground Association				210.29	Private funds	1920	Reba O. Whitton
Victory Park Trustees					Private funds		Arthur A. McKay
Woman's Club			180.00	200.00	Municipal funds	1915	B. K. Hires
Recreation Commission		1,250.00	3,250.00	4,500.00	Municipal funds	1913	James Turner, Jr.
Town Improvement Association and Neighborhood House		550.00	700.00	1,250.00	Private funds	1909	Isabel Alden
Playground Commission		350.00	450.00	800.00	Municipal funds	1914	C. C. Malsbury
Playground Commission	289.60	2,223.12	4,509.56	7,022.22	Municipal and private funds	1910	S. Fred Wright
Board of Education		500.00	2,200.00	2,700.00	Municipal funds	1920	Julius Kuhnert
Public Schools	1,500.00	200.00	1,300.00	3,000.00	Municipal funds	1918	Lela A. Manville
Board of Education		3,500.00	30,150.00	33,650.00	Municipal funds	1899	Lawrence S. Hill
Board of Education		78.50	1,528.00	1,606.50	Municipal funds	1912	H. T. Morrow
City of Auburn		307.93	1,345.04	1,652.97	Municipal funds		Harry G. Tripp
Community Institute		500.00	900.00	1,400.00			
Community Service		200.00	600.00	800.00	Private funds		C. W. Armstrong

## PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION

Foot notes follow

STATE AND CITY	Population*	Number of Centers Under Paid Leadership				Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers			Caretakers	Hours Between Which Centers are Open Under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance	
		Year round	Summer Mos.	Other Seasons	Total	Men	Women	Employed Year round		Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	Summer Months	Inter-Centers
NEW YORK.—Cont.														
5 Ballston Spa.....	4,103	1			1		1	1		2:00-9:30	2:00-9:30	2:00-9:30	100	
6 Batavia.....	13,541		3		3	1	3			8:00-9:00			500	
7 Beacon.....	10,996	1	2		3	1	2	1			9:00-5:00		27	
8 Binghamton.....	66,800		17		17	16	32			9:00-12:00 1:30-4:30			1,67	
9 Buffalo.....	506,775		16	52	68	16	16	32	16	8:00 a. m. 8:30 p. m.		9:00 a. m.- 9:30 p. m.	16,00	
10 Cohoes.....	22,987		2		2	2	3			9:00-5:00			121	
11 Corning.....	15,820		1		1	2	1		2	9:00-8:00			600	
12 Cortland.....	13,294		2		2		4			8:00-5:00			9	
13 East Hampton.....	2,100	2			2	1	1	1						
14 Elmira.....	45,305		4		4	4	10			9:30-12, 2-5:30			70	
15 Endicott.....	9,500	2	1		2		4	4	3	6:30-7:30 7:00 a. m.- 10 p. m.	2:00-8:00	2:00-8:00	100	
16 Fairport.....	4,626		1		1		1			9:30-11:30 2:00-5:00			25	
17 Glen Cove.....	8,664		2		2		2			9:00-5:00			60	
18 Glens Falls.....	16,638		2		2	3	2			2:00-5:00 6:30-8:00			239	
19 Gloversville.....	22,075	1			1	1				10:00-8:00	10:00-5:00	11:00-8:00	200	
20 Herkimer.....	10,453		2		2	1	2			10:00-9:00				
21 Hornell.....	15,025		2		2	1	2			9:00-6:00			390	
22 Hudson.....	11,745		1	1	2	2				9:00-4:00		3:00-7:00	75	
23 Hudson Falls.....	5,761		1		1	1	2		1	9:00-5:00			67	
24 Ilion.....	10,160		2		2	1	3			9:00-11:30 1:30-3:30				
25 Ithaca.....	17,004	1	4	2	6	2	7	2	5	9:30-9:00	8:30-5:30		131	
26 Jamestown.....	38,917		7		7	9	12			10:00-9:00			1,226	
27 Kingston.....	26,688		10		10	5	6	1	5	9:00-9:00	4:00-9:00		2,800	
28 Lackawanna.....	17,918	2			2	4	7	8	4	9:00-9:00	1:00-10:00	1:00-10:00	200	
29 Lockport.....	21,308		9		9	2	7			1:30-5:30			413	
30 Mamaroneck.....	6,571		1		1	1	1	1		9:00-5:00			60	
31 Middletown.....	18,420		3		3	1	6	1	1	10:00-5:00			200	
32 Mount Vernon.....	42,726		4		4	5	5	4		9:00-5:00 9:00-9:00		6:00-11:00		
33 Newburgh.....	30,366		1		1	3	3		1	10:00-9:00			1,000	
34 New Rochelle.....	36,213		5	2	7	2	15	1	5	9:30-dark	3:00-6:00	7:30 p. m.- 10:00 p. m.	525	
		35	55		90	50	60	51	7	9:00-7:00	10:00-5:30	10:00- 5:00		
		9	10		19	16	20	18		9:00-7:00	10:00-6:00	10:00- 5:00	52,000	
35 New York City	5,621,151		8		8	2	6			1:00-7:00			5,000	
		12	213	45	270	471	720	35		8:00-10:30 9:00-5:00	afternoon	7:30-10:00 afternoon	120,330	
		35	35	10	45	10	25			7:00-8:30 9:00-12:00			5,000	
36 Niagara Falls.....	50,760		6		6	7	7		6	2:00-5:00			175	
37 Olean.....	20,506		5		5	1	2			9:00-4:00			65	
38 Oneonta.....	11,582		2		2		1			9:00-4:00			80	
39 Oswego.....	23,626		3		3	3	3			9:00-5:00				
40 Port Chester.....	16,573	3	2		5		2	1		10:00-5:00 7:00-9:00 and evening	3:00-6:00	3:00-6:00 and evening	800	
41 Port Jervis.....	10,171	1	3		4		3	1		10:00-8:00 7:00 p. m.- 10:00 p. m.		10:00 p. m.	730	
42 Potsdam.....	4,030		1		1	1	1			9:00-12:00 6:30-8:30				



# STATISTICS FOR 1921

	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Year First Center was Established Under Leadership	Sources of Information
	Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries	Total			
Managers Managing Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers							
Club					Private funds		Mrs. J. M. Rouse
Batavia	300.00	58.00	500.00	858.00	Municipal and private funds		Michael Goldberg
Commission		820.00	1,680.00	2,500.00	Municipal funds	1919	Elizabeth K. Hughes
Department of Education				4,944.56	Municipal funds	1915	Elizabeth M. Pratt
of Recreation		18,000.00	75,000.00	93,000.00	Municipal funds	1905	A. C. Febrey
Women's Municipal Welfare League, Inc.	1,500.00	500.00	544.00	2,544.00	Municipal and private funds	1915	Mrs. C. W. Carter
of Public Works	1,080.10	808.32	1,391.70	3,280.12	Municipal funds	1917	William O. Drake
of Education	750.00	200.00	655.00	1,605.00	Municipal funds	1921	F. E. Smith
Neighborhood Association, Inc.		1,270.45	300.00	1,570.45	Municipal and private funds	1914	Cornelius R. Sleight
Recreation Commission				2,500.00	Municipal Funds	1913	Z. Nespor
deration for Social Service			3,000.00	25,000.00	Municipal and private funds	1919	Margery Quigley
Zedieott-Johnson Corporation			108.00	143.00	Private funds	1920	Mrs. R. S. Walling
Parent-Teachers' Association		35.00	108.00	143.00	Private funds	1914	G. C. Gourdeau
Neighborhood Association		16.00	400.00	416.00	Municipal funds		H. W. Jenkins
Board of Education				600.00	Private funds	1914	S. Elmore Burton
Board of Education	50.00	229.55	538.50	767.55	Municipal and private funds	1916	Helen A. Mangan
Municipal Recreation Ass'n.				750.00	Municipal funds	1908	Nora E. Herrick
Board of Education		208.86	275.00	483.86	Municipal and private funds	1915	C. S. Williams
Woman's Civic League		67.10	250.00	317.10	Municipal and private funds	1912	Mrs. J. C. Jacques
School Board				675.00	Municipal funds	1914	H. M. Schwartz
School Board	485.00	325.00	875.00	1,685.00	Municipal funds	1916	Edgar E. Bredbemer
Board of Education	500.00		2,500.00	3,000.00	Municipal funds	1911	Harry T. Watson
Board of Public Works		1,076.19	4,180.00	5,256.19	Municipal funds	1917	A. W. Buley
Community House, Inc.				15,000.00	Private funds	1911	W. A. Robb
Board of Education	700.00	150.00	1,250.00	2,100.00	Municipal funds	1918	A. E. Gay
Village Improvement Ass'n.	449.37	45.59	150.00	644.96	Private funds	1913	Mrs. E. R. Will
Board of Education		985.04	973.35	1,958.39	Municipal funds	1919	Louis L. Goer
Board of Education		406.61	1,571.15	1,977.76	Municipal funds	1914	W. H. Holmes
Recreation Commission		600.00	2,400.00	3,000.00	Municipal funds	1908	Mattie E. Northrip
Recreation Commission	1,328.98	3,209.05	6,621.68	11,159.71	Municipal funds	1918	Edward A. Wilson
Bureau of Recreation		4,000.00	104,920.00	108,920.00		1918	Thomas F. O'Connell
Department of Parks							
Borough of Brooklyn		6,500.00	51,194.00	57,694.00	Municipal and private funds	1904	John J. Downing
Department of Parks							
Borough of Bronx	178.65	4,837.35	4,353.50	9,369.50		1915	A. G. Waldrean
Board of Education			247,742.97	247,742.97			Eugene C. Gibney
Parks and Playground Association				13,347.00		1908	Lulu Morton
Board of Education	3,985.00		2,493.00	6,478.00	Municipal funds	1920	Oscar A. Schmidt
Community Service	1,000.00		1,560.00	2,560.00	Private funds	1921	F. J. Consedine
Board of Education	400.00		250.00	650.00	Municipal funds		George J. Dann
Department of Works		480.00	720.00	1,200.00	Municipal funds	1915	John T. Collins
Recreation Commission		400.00	1,600.00	2,000.00	Municipal funds	1918	Sara Louise Super
Community Service							
Recreation Ass'n.	700.00	80.00	620.00	1,400.00	Private funds	1921	Francis Mahoney
Playground Committee			350.00	350.00	Private funds		C. A. Aey

## PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION

Foot notes follow

STATE AND CITY	Population *	Number of Centers Under Paid Leadership				Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers			Caretakers	Hours Between Which Centers are Open Under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance	
		Year round	Summer Mos.	Other Seasons	Total	Men	Women	Employed Year round		Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	Summer Months	Winter Months
NEW YORK.—Cont.														
5 Ballston Spa.....	4,103	1			1		1	1		2:00-9:30	2:00-9:30	2:00-9:30	100	
6 Batavia.....	13,541		3		3	1	2			8:00-9:00			500	
7 Beacon.....	10,996	1	2		3	1	2	1			9:00-5:00		27	
8 Binghamton.....	66,800		17		17	16	32						1,67	
9 Buffalo.....	506,775		16	52	68	16	16	32	16	9:00-12:00 1:30-4:30 8:00 a. m. 8:30 p. m. 9:00-5:00		9:00 a. m.- 9:30 p. m.	16,00	
10 Cohoes.....	22,987		2		2	2	3						12	
11 Corning.....	15,820		1		1	2	1		2	9:00-8:00			600	
12 Cortland.....	13,294		2		2		4			8:00-5:00			9	
13 East Hampton.....	2,100	2			2	1	1	1						
14 Elmira.....	45,305		4		4	4	10			9:30-12, 2-5:30 6:30-7:30 7:00 a. m.- 10 p. m. 9:30-11:30 2:00-5:00			70	
15 Endicott.....	9,500	2			2		4	4	3		2:00-8:00	2:00-8:00	100	
16 Fairport.....	4,626		1		1		1						25	
17 Glen Cove.....	8,664		2		2		2			9:00-5:00			300	
18 Glens Falls.....	16,638		2		2	3	2			2:00-5:00 6:30-8:00			239	
19 Gloversville.....	22,075	1			1	1				10:00-8:00	10:00-5:00	11:00-8:00	200	
20 Herkimer.....	10,453		2		2		2			10:00-9:00				
21 Hornell.....	15,025		2		2	1	2			9:00-6:00			390	
22 Hudson.....	11,745		1	1	2	2				9:00-4:00		3:00-7:00	75	
23 Hudson Falls...	5,761		1		1	1	2		1	9:00-5:00			67	
24 Ilion.....	10,169		2		2	1	3			9:00-11:30 1:30-3:30 9:30-9:00		8:30-5:30	131	
25 Ithaca.....	17,004	1	4	2	6	2	7	2	5	10:00-9:00			1,228	
26 Jamestown.....	38,917		7		7	9	12			9:00-9:00	4:00-9:00		2,800	
27 Kingston.....	28,688		10		10	5	6	1	5	9:00-9:00			200	
28 Lackawanna.....	17,918	2			2	4	7	8	4	9:00-9:00		1:00-10:00	413	
29 Lockport.....	21,308		9		9	2	7			1:30-5:30			60	
30 Mamaroneck.....	6,571		1		1	1	1	1		9:00-5:00			200	
31 Middletown.....	18,420		3		3	1	6	1	1	10:00-5:00				
32 Mount Vernon.....	42,726		4		4	5	5		4	9:00-5:00 9:00-9:00		6:00-11:00		
33 Newburgh.....	30,366		1		1	3	3		1	10:00-9:00			1,000	
34 New Rochelle...	36,213		5	2	7	2	15	1	5	9:30-dark	3:00-6:00	7:30 p. m.- 10:00 p. m. 10:00-5:30 5:00 10:00-5:00	525	
35 New York City	5,621,151	9	10		19	16	20	18		9:00-7:00	10:00-6:00		5,000	
		12	213	45	270	471	720	35		8:00-10:30 9:00-5:00 7:00-8:30 9:00-12:00 2:00-5:00	afternoon	afternoon	120,330	
36 Niagara Falls...	50,760		6		6	7	7		6				175	
37 Olean.....	20,506		5		5	1	2			9:00-4:00			65	
38 Oneonta.....	11,582		2		2		1			9:00-4:00			80	
39 Oswego.....	23,626		3		3	3	3			9:00-5:00			800	
40 Port Chester.....	16,573	3	2		5		2	1		10:00-5:00 7:00-9:00 and evening 10:00-8:00	3:00-6:00 and evening 7:00 p. m.- 10:00 p. m.	3:00-6:00 and evening 7:00 p. m. 10:00 p. m.	730	
41 Port Jervis.....	10,171	1	3		4		3	1						
42 Potsdam.....	4,039		1		1	1	1			9:00-12:00 6:30-8:30				

# INTER-STATE STATISTICS FOR 1921

following table

Name of Managing Funds and Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Year First Center was Established Under Leadership	Sources of Information
	Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries	Total			
Club					Private funds		Mrs. J. M. Rouse
Batavia	300.00	58.00	500.00	858.00	Municipal and private funds		Michael Goldberg
Commission		820.00	1,680.00	2,500.00	Municipal funds	1919	Elizabeth K. Hughes
ment of Education				4,944.56	Municipal funds	1915	Elizabeth M. Pratt
of Recreation		18,000.00	75,000.00	93,000.00	Municipal funds	1905	A. C. Febrey
Men's Municipal Wel-					Municipal and private funds		
fare League, Inc.	1,500.00	500.00	544.00	2,544.00	Municipal funds	1915	Mrs. C. W. Carter
of Public Works	1,080.10	808.32	1,391.70	3,280.12	Municipal funds	1917	William O. Drake
of Education	750.00	200.00	655.00	1,605.00	Municipal funds	1921	F. E. Smith
Neighborhood Associa-					Municipal and private funds		
tion, Inc.		1,270.45	300.00	1,570.45	Municipal funds	1914	Cornelius R. Sleight
Education Commission				2,500.00	Municipal Funds	1913	Z. Nespor
deration for Social					Municipal and private funds		
Service			3,000.00	25,000.00	Municipal and private funds	1919	Margery Quigley
Endicott-Johnson					Private funds	1920	Mrs. R. S. Walling
Corporation			108.00	143.00	Private funds	1914	G. C. Gourdeau
Parent-Teachers'		16.00	400.00	416.00	Municipal funds		H. W. Jenkins
Association		35.00			Private funds		
Neighborhood Association					Municipal funds		
Board of Education				600.00	Private funds	1914	S. Elmore Burton
Board of Education				767.55	Municipal and private funds		
Playground Ass'n, Inc.	50.00	220.55	538.50	750.00	Municipal funds	1916	Helen A. Mangan
Municipal Recreation Ass'n				483.86	Municipal and private funds	1908	Nora E. Herrick
Board of Education		208.86	275.00	317.10	Municipal and private funds	1915	C. S. Williams
Woman's Civic League		67.10	250.00	675.00	Municipal funds	1912	Mrs. J. C. Jacques
School Board					Municipal funds	1914	H. M. Schwartz
School Board	485.00	325.00	875.00	1,685.00	Municipal funds	1916	Edgar E. Bredemer
Board of Education	500.00		2,500.00	3,000.00	Municipal funds	1911	Harry T. Watson
Board of Public Works		1,076.19	4,180.00	5,256.19	Municipal funds	1917	A. W. Buley
Community House, Inc.				15,000.00	Private funds	1911	W. A. Robb
Board of Education	700.00	150.00	1,250.00	2,100.00	Municipal funds	1918	A. E. Gay
Village Improvement Ass'n	449.37	45.59	150.00	644.95	Private funds	1913	Mrs. E. R. Will
Board of Education		985.04	973.35	1,958.39	Municipal funds	1919	Louis L. Goer
Board of Education		406.61	1,571.15	1,977.76	Municipal funds	1914	W. H. Holmes
Recreation Commission		600.00	2,400.00	3,000.00	Municipal funds	1908	Mattie E. Northrip
Recreation Commission	1,328.98	3,209.05	6,621.68	11,159.71	Municipal funds	1918	Edward A. Wilson
Bureau of Recreation		4,000.00	104,920.00	108,920.00		1918	Thomas F. O'Connell
Department of Parks					Municipal and private funds		
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Department of Parks					Municipal funds		
Borough of Bronx	178.65	4,837.35	4,353.50	9,369.50	Municipal funds	1915	A. G. Waldrean
Board of Education			247,742.97	247,742.97	Municipal funds		Eugene C. Gibney
Parks and Playground				13,347.00			
Association				6,478.00	Municipal funds	1908	Lulu Morton
Board of Education	3,985.00		2,493.00		Private funds	1920	Oscar A. Schmidt
Community Service	1,000.00		1,560.00	2,560.00	Private funds	1921	F. J. Consedine
Board of Education	400.00		250.00	650.00	Municipal funds		George J. Dann
Department of Works		480.00	720.00	1,200.00	Municipal funds	1915	John T. Collins
Recreation Commission		400.00	1,600.00	2,000.00	Municipal funds	1918	Sara Louise Super
Community Service					Private funds		
Recreation Ass'n	700.00	80.00	620.00	1,400.00	Private funds	1921	Francis Mahoney
Playground Committee			350.00	350.00	Private funds		C. A. Aey

## PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION

Foot notes follow

STATE AND CITY	Population*	Number of Centers Under Paid Leadership				Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers			Hours Between Which Centers are Open Under Leadership	Average Daily Attendance	
		Year round	Summer Mos	Other Seasons	Total	Men	Women	Employed Year-round		Summer Months	Winter Months
NEW YORK.—Cont.											
43 Poughkeepsie.....	35,000	1	5		6	2	18	1	3 { 9:00-12:00 1:30-5:00 1:00-5:00		800
44 Rensselaer.....	10,823		2		2		2				200
45 Rhinecliff.....		1	1		2		2	1	1 { 3:00-5:00 6:00-8:00 9:00-9:00		35
46 Rochester.....	295,750	17	15	8	40	67	74	60	27 { 11:45-1:15 3:00-6:00 7:00-11:00	11:45-1:15 3:00-6:00 7:00-11:00	18,352
47 Rome.....	26,341	{	4 3		4 5	4 2	4 2		2 { 9:00-dark 9:00-dark		800
48 Roslyn.....		2			2	1	1		2 { 8:00 a. m. 10:30 p. m.	8:00 a. m. 10:30 p. m.	100
49 Sag Harbor.....	2,993	1			1	1	1	1	2 { 10:30 p. m. 9:00-8:00	10:30 p. m. 4:00-6:00	150
50 Schenectady.....	88,723	6	4	15	25	23	17	2	6 { 9:00-12:00 2:00-5:00	3:00-5:00 7:00-10:00	2,620
51 Solvay.....	7,352			2	2	2				7:00-9:00	
52 Syracuse.....	171,717		9	5	14	31	35	7	9 { 9:00-10:00	9:00-7:00 7:30-11:00	6,500
53 Tarrytown.....	5,807		1		1		1				125
54 Troy.....	72,013		7		7	1	10	9	1 { 1:00-5:00 8		50
55 Tuxedo Park.....			1		1		1				
56 Utica.....	94,156		13	9	21	28	20	2	10:00-8:30 4:00-8:00	8:00-10:00	4,032
57 Watertown.....	31,285		4	4	8	4	2	1	1 { 9:00-6:00	9:00-6:00 3:00-11:00	700
NORTH CAROLINA											
1 Asheville.....	28,504		1		1	1		2	10:00-6:00		30
2 Goldsboro.....	11,296	1			1		1		9:00-6:00 7:30 p. m.- 9:30 p. m.	9:00-6:00 7:30 p. m.- 9:30 p. m.	145
3 Greensboro.....	19,861		5		5	3	2		2 { 7:30-9:00	7:30-9:00 7:30-9:00	100
4 Raleigh.....	24,418		2		2		2				300
5 Statesville.....	7,895	1	2		3	1		1	7:30-9:00	7:30-9:00 7:30-9:00	40
6 Washington.....	6,314	1		2	3	1		1	4:00-7:00	3:15-6:30 8:00-9:00	350
7 Wilmington.....	33,372	3			3	1	1	3	All day		
8 Winston-Salem..	48,395	10		1	11	12	1	13	1 { 9:00-12:00 4:00-dark	3:00-dark 3:00-dark	
NORTH DAKOTA											
1 Fargo.....	21,961		3		3		1		2:00-4:00		40
2 Minot.....	10,476		1		1	1			9:00-5:00		25
3 Valley City.....	6,040	1		1	2	1	1	1	1:00-6:00 7:00-9:00	8:30-4:00	
OHIO											
1 Ada.....	4,080		1		1		1	1			50
2 Akron.....	208,435		11		11	10	18		9:30-5:00		3,510
3 Athens.....	6,418		3	3	6			1	9:00-5:00	3:00-5:00 3:00-8:00	100
4 Bellefontaine....	9,336		1		1	1	1		9:00-4:00		125
5 Cambridge.....	13,104		4		4	2	2			9:00-12:00 2:00-4:00	300
6 Canton.....	87,091		5		5	2	3	3	9:00-11:30 1:00-5:00		3,275
7 Cincinnati.....	401,247	1	14	27	42	72	81	40	8:30-5:00	7:00-10:00 7:00-10:00	956
8 Circleville.....	7,049		4		4		4		9:00-5:00		262

# ENTER STATISTICS FOR 1921

Authorizing Managing Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Year First Center was Established Under Leadership	Sources of Information
	Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries	Total			
Board of Education .....		277.06	3,878.00	4,155.06	Municipal funds .....	1918	Ward C. Moon
Y. W. C. A. ....	402.96	124.66	159.00	686.62	{ Municipal and private funds .....	1916	Sara F. Ryan
Memorial Library .....				250.00	Private funds .....	1920	Harriet E. Woolley
Bureau of Playgrounds and Recreation .....	6,311.00	41,707.98	110,923.20	158,942.18	Municipal funds .....	1903	Robert A. Bernhard
Department of Public Wks. Community Service .....	600.00	250.00 200.00	2,200.00 2,000.00	3,050.00 2,200.00	{ Municipal and private funds .....	1915	Philip C. Jacobus
Neighborhood Association ..	1,000.00	2,000.00	5,000.00	8,000.00	Private funds .....	1915	R. E. Haas
Park and Recreation Association, Inc. ....	100.00	1,840.00	3,060.00	5,000.00	Private funds .....	1908	Mrs. R. K. Atkinson
Board of Education .....	1,500.00	900.00	6,000.00	8,400.00	Municipal funds .....	1908	Mildred L. George
Board of Education .....			302.25	302.25	Municipal funds .....	1915	Anna L. Murtagh
Board of Recreation .....		2,000.00	9,100.00	11,100.00	Municipal funds .....	1906	Lucia L. Knowles
Civic League .....				600.00	Private funds .....	1914	Julia L. Chase
Department of Public Wks. Village Playground Association .....		5,100.00	7,325.00	12,425.00	Municipal funds .....	1906	Sara A. Holbrook
Recreation Commission and Playground and Recreation Association ..	445.14	53.85	480.00	978.99	Private funds .....		Katherine St. George
Recreation Department .....	5,084.00	3,216.00	14,453.00	22,753.00	{ Municipal and private funds .....	1900	W. C. Batchelor
Public Safety Committee ..	600.00	1,400.00	2,300.00	4,300.00	Municipal funds .....	1910	C. A. Bingham
Community Service .....	3,072.64	2,951.43	3,746.25	9,770.32	Municipal funds .....	1916	J. M. Taylor
Community Service .....		300.00	2,000.00	2,300.00	Private funds .....	1918	Martha M. Zachman
Camp and Playground Association .....				309.40	Private funds .....	1918	Frederick Archer
Community Service .....		300.00	1,200.00	1,500.00	Municipal funds .....	1914	Dr. A. G. Spingler
Community Service .....	148.55	298.72	715.28	1,162.55	{ Municipal and private funds .....	1921	A. L. Lincoln
Public School and Com- munity Y. M. C. A. ....					{ Municipal and private funds .....	1920	Frank L. Ashley
Playground Commission ..		1,000.00	4,000.00	5,000.00	{ Municipal and private funds .....	1905	Otis B. Hinnant
Park and Playground Department .....	26,500.00	550.00	7,950.00	35,000.00	Municipal funds .....	1909	W. E. Vaughan-Lloyd
Board of Education .....			160.00	160.00	Municipal funds .....	1917	J. G. Moore
Y. W. C. A. ....			400.00	400.00	Private funds .....		L. A. White
Public Schools .....		100.00	4,000.00	4,100.00	Municipal funds .....	1912	G. W. Hanna
Mothers' Club .....			20.00	20.00	Private funds .....	1920	Mrs. R. A. McElroy
Board of Education .....		2,200.00	7,200.00	9,400.00	Municipal funds .....		Milton H. Seits
Kiwanis Club and School Board .....	1,600.00	400.00	450.00	2,450.00	{ Municipal and private funds .....	1915	Walter P. Porter
Federation of Woman's Clubs and Park Commission .....	1,900.00	75.00	300.00	2,275.00	Private funds .....	1919	R. J. Keefer
Community Service, Inc. ....					Private funds .....	1921	W. E. Arter
Park and Recreation Commission .....		179.37	649.99	829.36	Municipal funds .....	1909	Julius J. Sonneborn
Board of Education .....		1,728.00	31,785.50	33,513.50	Municipal funds .....	1907	J. A. Schwarz
Parent-Teacher Ass'n. ....	100.00	40.00	800.00	940.00	Private funds .....		J. O. Eagleson

## PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION CENTERS

Foot notes follow the table

STATE AND CITY	Population *	Number of Centers Under Paid Leadership				Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers			Hours Between Which Centers are Open Under Leadership			Average Monthly Attendance		
		Year round	Summer Mos.	Other Seasons	Total	Men	Women	Employed Year-round	Caretakers	Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	Summer Months	Winter
OHIO.—Cont.														
9 Cleveland.....	796,836	1 4 10	24 52	24 30	2 98 2	34 197	32 222	8 5	11 75	8:30-12:00 2:30-5:30 7:00-9:00 12-dark 12:00-9:00	3:30-5:30 7:00-9:00 Sat. 10-12 after school. 3:00-11:00	3:30-5:30 7:00-9:00 Sat. 10-12 9:00-9:00 3:00-11:00	634 12,061 12,906	29 12 10
10 Cleveland Hgts..	15,236		2		2	2	2			9:00-4:30			75	10
11 Columbus.....	237,031	2	7	5	14	12	14	10	2	9:00-dark	2:00-dark	9:00 a. m.- 11:00 p. m.	4,532	12
12 Conneaut.....	9,343	3	2		5	1	2	1	2	1:00-5:00		4:00-10:00	259	2
13 Coshocton.....	10,847		1	2	3	1	2			8:00-12:00 3:00-6:00				1
14 Dayton.....	152,559	4	21		25	3	16	9	10	7:00-10:00	7:00-10:00	8:00-10:00	10,000	4
15 Elyria.....	20,474	1			1		1	1					50	1
16 Galion.....	7,374		1		1	1		1		6:00 a. m. 8:00 p. m.			60	1
17 Gallipolis.....	6,070		1		1	1	1						75	1
18 Ironton.....	14,007		1		1	1	1		1	12:00-6:00			350	1
19 Lima.....	41,326		4		4	2	2			8:00-5:00 evenings			400	1
20 Mansfield.....	27,824		1 3		1 3	1 3	1 5						536	1
21 Martin's Ferry...	11,634		2		2		3			11:00-9:00			600	21
22 Miamisburg....	4,383		2		2		1			9:00-4:00 <sup>12</sup>			100	22
23 Middletown...	23,594	3			3	1	4	5	1				490	23
24 Mingo Junction.	4,865		3		3	2	1		1	9:00-9:00			322	24
25 Montpelier....	3,052		1		1	1							23	25
26 Newark.....	26,718		3		3	3	3			8:00-8:00			1,200	26
27 Niles.....	13,080		4		4		4			8:30-11:30 6:00-8:00			411	27
28 Oberlin.....	4,895		1		1		2			10:30-11:45 2:00-5:00			40	28
29 Piqua.....	15,044		3		3	1	1			8:00-6:00				29
30 Portsmouth....	33,011		1 7	5	6 7	1 1	2 7	3 1	7 1	8 8	6	7	60 1,000	30
31 St. Mary's.....	5,679	1			1	1		1	1	9:00-9:00	9:00-9:00	12:00-7:00	250	31
32 Springfield.....	60,840		10		10	8	3			1:30-5:00			1,051	32
33 Toledo.....	243,109		12		12	19	17			8:00-8:00				33
34 Toronto.....	4,684		1		1		1			2:00-8:00			40	34
35 Youngstown...	132,358		3 4	13 8	3 12	2 8	2 6	1 1	4 1	8:30-5:00 1:00-9:00		7:00 p. m. 9:30 p. m.		35
36 Zanesville.....	29,569		5		5	5		1	2	9:00-4:30				36
OKLAHOMA														
1 Lawton.....	8,930		2		2	2		6	3					1
2 McAlester.....	12,095		6		6	1		1	6	All day	All day	All day		2
3 Sapulpa.....	11,634		4 14		4 15	4 1	2 3	3 12	7	1:00-9:00 8-5, 7-9 9:00-12:00 1:00-5:00			100 200 30	3 4
4 Stillwater.....	4,701		1		1	1								4



# RECREATION CENTER STATISTICS FOR 1921

Notes for the table

Average Daily Attendance	Summer Months	Author's Managing Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Year First Center was established Under Leadership	Sources of Information
			Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Uptkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries	Total			
634	1	Hiram House		1,153.19	4,642.14	5,795.33			Mary E. Gilbert
12,061	12	Division of Recreation		30,000.00	92,288.02	122,288.02	Municipal and private funds	1911	Fred S. Day
12,900	4	Department of Educational Extension	402,125.00	8,462.36	81,161.76	491,749.12		1913	Marie W. Wilson
75	10	School Board				1,050.00	Municipal and private funds	1921	J. W. McLane
4,552	21	Division of Public Recreation	16,000.00	7,000.00	24,160.00	47,160.00	Municipal and private funds	1910	Grace Enlish
230	12	Community Service					Private funds	1921	A. B. Matthews
10,000	13	Women's Federated Clubs and Board of Education		2,500.00	2,500.00		Municipal and private funds		O. B. Clifton
50	14	Department of Public Welfare				27,695.00	Municipal and private funds	1907	Ben Piers
60	15	Americanization Ass'n.					Private funds	1913	F. M. Shelton
75	16	Board of Education		790.00	790.00		Municipal and private funds		J. J. Phillips
350	17	Community Association		240.00	240.00		Private funds	1921	W. G. Scarberry
400	18	Board of Education		400.00	300.00	700.00	Private funds	1921	E. Q. Swan
556	19	Board of Education		100.00	800.00	900.00	Municipal funds	1916	J. E. Collins
600	20	Friendly House			450.00		Municipal and private funds		Rose Leiter
100	21	Playground Association		360.00	540.00	900.00	Private funds	1911	A. T. Selby
400	22	Community Welfare Association		50.00	125.00	175.00	Private funds	1921	Harris V. Bear
322	23	Recreation Association	247.46	3,593.35	7,241.45	11,082.26	Municipal and private funds	1920	Frank S. Marsh
1,200	24	Carnegie Steel Co.					Private funds		A. H. Wyman
411	25	Board of Education				450.00	Municipal funds		Marc S. Parsons
40	26	School Board		100.00	1,200.00	1,300.00	Municipal funds	1913	C. R. Dustin
60	27	Board of Education		50.00	800.00	850.00	Municipal and private funds		Oren J. Barnes
1,000	28	Boys' Work Committee		50.00	80.00	130.00	Private funds	1916	S. L. Eby
250	29	Board of Education		100.00	800.00	900.00	Municipal and private funds		Howard L. Rawdon
1,051	30	Bureau of Community Service		500.00	2,000.00	2,500.00	Private funds		George C. Dietrich
40	31	School Board		300.00	1,600.00	1,900.00		1911	Edward S. Giffellan
100	32	Community Welfare Association				3,500.00	Private funds	1920	C. C. McBroom
200	33	Playground Association	200.00	200.00	1,725.00	2,125.00	Municipal and private funds	1909	Max L. Kleeman
200	34	Division of Recreation		5,000.00	10,000.00	15,000.00	Municipal funds	1915	C. G. Booth
30	35	Village Council		50.00	200.00	250.00	Municipal and private funds		S. C. Dennis
100	36	Park Board	200,000.00			200,000.00			
200	37	Playground Association					Municipal and private funds	1905	J. H. Chase
30	38	Carnegie Steel Co. and Presbyterian Church							
100	39	Federation of Women's Clubs		190.00	610.00	800.00	Private funds	1912	F. C. Kirkendall
200	40	Board of Education				3,875.00	Municipal funds		M. L. Cotton
30	41	City Park Board					Municipal funds		W. G. Masterson
100	42	Public Schools					Municipal and private funds		J. R. Barton
200	43	Boy Scout Council			450.00	450.00	Private funds		W. H. Bishop

## PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION

Foot notes follow

STATE AND CITY	Population*	Number of Centers Under Paid Leadership				Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers			Caretakers	Hours Between Which Centers are Open Under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance	
		Year round	Summer Mos.	Other Seasons	Total	Men	Women	Employed Year round		Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	Summer Months	Winter
OREGON														
1 Astoria.....	14,027		3		3		3			1-5, 7-9			300	
2 Pendleton.....	7,387		3		3		3			9:00-11:30 7:00- 8:30			120	
3 Portland.....	258,288	2	18		18	27	29	7		10:00- 9:00	12:00- 7:00	10:00-10:00		
PENNSYLVANIA														
1 Allentown.....	73,502	{	8		8	10	9		2	9:30- 8:00			2,400	
			4		4	6	4			9:30- 8:00			3,000	
2 Altoona.....	60,331		1		1	2	3			9:30- 8:00			600	
			8	4	12	3	12			9:00- 9:00	12-dark	7:30- 9:30	2,920	
3 Apollo.....	3,227		1		1	1				day and evening				
4 Beaver Falls....	12,802		2		2		4		2	1:30-4:00 6:30 dark			100	
5 Braddock.....	20,879		2		2		8		2	9:00-12:00			400	
6 Bradford.....	15,525		2		2	1	1			9-12, 2-5				
7 Bristol.....	10,273		2		2		4		2				448	
8 Butler.....	23,778		3		3	2	3			10-12, 2-5 6-9			250	
9 Carlisle.....	10,916		3		3	1	4			9-12, 2-4				
10 Chester.....	58,030		10		10		31		10	9:00-12:00 11:30-4:30			1,000	
11 Chester County <sup>16</sup>	115,120		6		6	1	6		6	9-dark			50	
12 Clarion.....	2,793		1		1		1			10-12, 3-6 6-8	3:00- 6:00		125	
13 Coatesville.....	14,515		4		4	4	5	2	3	10-12 4:00-dark				
14 Connellsville....	13,804		4		4	5	4			9:30-4:30 7:00-8:00			475	
15 Conshohocken...	8,481	1	1		2		2	1	3	9:00- 5:00	1:00- 9:00	1:00- 9:00	150	
16 Downingtown....	4,024		2		2		2			9:00-12:00 1:30- 5:00				
17 Duquesne.....	19,011		2		2	5	3	1	1	9:30-dark			1,600	
18 Easton.....	33,813		3		3		3			9:00-12:00 1:30- 4:00			92	
			1		1	1	1			9:00-12:00 1:30- 5:00			112	
19 Egypt.....		1			1		1	1					25	
20 Ellwood City...	8,958		4		4		8	1		9:00- 5:00			843	
21 Etna.....	6,341	1	1		2	1	1	1	1	9:30-dark	1:00-10:00	1:00-10:00	650	
22 Franklin.....	9,970		4		4		2			9:00-11:30 2:00- 5:00			35	
23 Greensburg....	15,033		4		4	1	4			9:00-11:30 1:00- 3:30			310	
24 Harrisburg.....	75,917		16		16	13	18		12	10:00- 8:00			4,039	
25 Johnstown.....	67,327		15		15	2	18		1					
26 Kennett Square.	3,310		1		1		2						53	
27 Lancaster.....	53,150		10	4	14	11	14	1		9:00-12:00 1:30- 5:00		7:00- 9:00	1,500	
28 Lansford.....	9,625		1		1	1			1	1:00- 8:00	10:00- 8:00		500	
29 Lebanon.....	24,643		4		4	4	4		4	9:00- 8:00			1,400	
30 Littlestown....	100,520		1		1		1							
31 McDonald.....	2,751		1		1		1		1	9:00- 5:00	4:00- 6:00		30	
32 Milford.....	768		1		1		1						36	
33 Milton.....	8,638		1		1	2			1	9:00- 5:00			200	
34 Monessen.....	18,179		4		4	1	3							
35 Munhall.....	6,418	1	2		3	9	7	4	2	9:30-dark	1:00-10:00	1:00-10:00	1,800	
36 New Castle....	44,938		2		2	3	2	1	1	9:30- 8:00			1,877	

# CENTER STATISTICS FOR 1921

the table

Activities Managing Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Year First Center was established Under Leadership	Sources of Information
	Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries	Total			
1 City and Y. W. C. A. ....		200.00	450.00	650.00	Municipal funds.....	1920	Blanche W. Slade
2 Board of Education.....		75.00	175.00	250.00	Municipal funds.....	1921	H. E. Inlow
3 Bureau of Parks.....	125,000.00	16,000.00	70,000.00	211,000.00	Municipal funds.....	1913	C. H. Degermark
4 School District.....	500.00	1,500.00	3,200.00	5,200.00	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1910	Ralph Wetherhold
5 City of Allentown.....		700.00	2,200.00	2,900.00			
6 Recreation Commission.....		200.00	1,000.00	1,200.00	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1914	Ella Gardner J. D. Boydston
7 Bureau of Recreation.....		1,388.17	4,957.77	6,345.94			
8 Welfare League.....					Private funds.....		
9 Public Schools.....			1,050.00	1,050.00	Municipal funds.....		Howard E. Ewing
10 School District.....					Private funds.....	1913	T. A. McCleary
11 School Board and Board of Commerce.....		100.00	600.00	700.00	Municipal funds.....	1915	Genevieve Crooke
12 Playground Association.....				344.00	Private funds.....	1912	Mrs. W. E. Dodds
13 Woman's Club, School Board and City Council		250.00	1,100.00	1,350.00	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1912	Mrs. J. C. Say
14 Playground Association.....	1,200.00	590.91	355.00	2,145.91	Private funds.....	1909	Mrs. W. L. Jackson
15 Public Recreation and Welfare Commission.....				3,000.00	Municipal funds.....	1909	Nellie E. Mason
16 Board of Recreation.....	70.00	188.11	1,983.31	2,241.42	Private funds.....		Mathilde Christman
17 City of Clarion.....		75.00	210.50	285.50	Municipal funds.....	1921	Loretta S. Brogan
18 Committee on Parks and Recreation.....	1,300.00	675.00	4,800.00	6,775.00	Municipal funds.....	1908	Reeve B. Harris
19 Woman's Culture Club.....	1,000.00	300.00	2,400.00	3,700.00	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1920	Louise S. Myers
20 Frances Ross Foley Playground Association and Community Center.....				1,875.00	Private funds.....	1914	David H. Ross
21 School Board.....			300.00	300.00	Municipal funds.....		Ruth R. Bicking
22 Carnegie Steel Co.....					Private funds.....		A. H. Wyman
23 Public Schools.....	50.00	15.00	432.00	497.00	{ Municipal funds.....	1910	J. R. Conahay
24 Department of Parks.....	950.00	20.00	444.00	1,414.00			
25 Giant Portland Cement Co..			1,500.00	1,500.00	Private funds.....	1920	Julia A. Weder
26 Playground Commission....	1,012.54	503.62	1,837.46	3,353.62	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1913	J. Jay Dunn
27 Carnegie Steel Co.....					Private funds.....		A. H. Wyman
28 School Board.....			300.00	300.00	Municipal funds.....	1918	C. E. Carter
29 Playgrounds and Civic Association.....	441.70	2,193.20	770.00	3,404.90	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1911	Mrs. F. W. Frazier
30 Dept. of Parks and Public Property.....		6,041.71	4,367.83	10,409.54	Municipal funds.....	1908	V. Grant Forrer
31 Recreation Commission.....				23,930.70	Municipal funds.....	1910	Paul R. Beeler
32 Board of Trade.....		24.17	260.00	284.17	Private funds.....	1918	Wm. F. Wickersham
33 Recreation and Play- ground Association.....		4,054.00	2,246.00	6,300.00	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1905	Mildred E. Wiley
34 School District.....	2,500.00	150.00	500.00	3,150.00	Municipal funds.....	1921	E. E. Kuntz
35 Recreation Board.....		3,500.00	2,600.00	6,100.00	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1915	James E. Fisher
36 Community Welfare Association.....				400.00	Private funds.....	1919	Burton M. Alleman
37 Chamber of Commerce and Playground Ass'n.....	1,000.00	200.00	300.00	1,500.00	Private funds.....	1921	N. G. Parke
38 Individual.....			120.00	120.00	Private funds.....	1919	Elizabeth Cotterill
39 Playground Association....	1,175.75	1,100.59	1,452.00	3,728.34	Private funds.....	1921	C. L. Millward
40 Board of Education.....			900.00	900.00	Municipal funds.....	1913	H. E. Gress
41 Carnegie Steel Co.....					Private funds.....		A. H. Wyman
42 Carnegie Steel Co.....					Private funds.....	1909	A. H. Wyman

## PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION

Foot notes following table

STATE AND CITY	Population *	Number of Centers Under Paid Leadership			Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers			Caretakers	Hours Between Which Centers are Open Under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance			
		Year round	Summer Mos.	Other Seasons	Total	Men	Women		Employed Year-round	Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	Summer Months	Winter Months	
PENN.—Cont.															
37 New Kensington	11,987		2		2		2			9:00-12:00 6:30-9:00			110		
38 Norristown	32,319		2		2	1		2		9:00-6:00	9:00-6:00		65		
39 Northampton	9,349		1		1	1	1			2:00-8:30			150		
40 Oakmont	4,512		1		1		1			1:00-9:00			60		
41 Oil City	21,274		3		3	2	5			12	10		183		
42 Oxford	2,093		1		1		1			9:00-5:00					
		21	105		126	59	143	21	125	9-12, 1-5 Sat. 10-12	3:30-5:30		8,475	170	
43 Philadelphia	1,823,158		2		2	6	12		6	9:00-9:00	1-5				
		25	6		31	48	53	101	114	13	8		26,912		
44 Phoenixville	10,484		4	1	5	5	3	1	4	9:00-12:00 1:00-9:00		9:00-12:00 1:00-10:00	556		
		9	38	9	14	47	70	88	47	9:30-9:30	1:30-10:00	1:30-10:00	4,227	400	
45 Pittsburgh (North Side)	588,103		15	33		48	25	125	18	3	9:00-9:00	3:30-9:00	3:30-9:00		
			1		1	1					9:30-dark	1:00-10:00	1:00-10:00	400	
46 Pittston	18,497		4		4		4		1		9:00-9:00				
			1		1	1	1	1			9:30-9:00			420	
47 Pottsville	21,876		1		1		1	1			9:00-9:00				
			1		1		1	1			9:00-9:00			150	
48 Punxsutawney	10,311		1		1	1	1	1			9:00-5:00				
49 Quakertown	4,391		1		1		1				8:30-12:00			100	
50 Reading	107,784		11		11	13	16		3		9:30-9:00	3:00-6:00		3,650	
51 Renovo	5,877		1		1		1				9-12, 1-5			141	
52 St. Mary's	6,967		4		4	2			2		8			860	
53 Scranton	137,783	1	12	10	23	13	18	5	22		9:00-9:00		7:30-10:30	200	
54 Steelton	13,428		5		5	2	6				9:00-11:30 1:30-5:00			787	
55 Tarentum	8,925		2		2		4							100	
56 Turtle Creek	8,138		1		1		1				6			300	
57 West Chester	11,717		4	2	6	4	10	1	3		9-5, 7-9		7-10		
58 West Newton	2,645		2		2	1	3		2		9:00-11:30 1:30-4:00 6:00-8:00			160	
											8:00-8:00				
59 West Reading	2,400		1		1	1					9:00-8:00			105	
60 Wilkes-Barre	73,833		9		9	5	10				9:00-8:00				
61 Williamsport	36,198		5		5	7	5		3		9-12, 6-8			2,500	
62 Wilmerding	6,441		2		2	2	2				9:00-6:00			320	
63 York	47,512	7	8	4	8	7	9	1			9:00-9:00	4:00-9:00	7:00-10:00	250	130
RHODE ISLAND															
1 East Greenwich	4,180	1	1		1	1		1				10-12 2:00-5:30	2:00-5:30 7:00-10:00		100
2 Newport	30,255		4	1	5	3	3	1	1		9-12, 2-5		4:00-10:30	2,000	130
3 Providence	237,595	3	22	10	25	50	75	14	7		12	5	4	11,200	5,125
4 Westerly	12,000		1		1	1	1				9:30-12:00 2:00-5:30			352	
SOUTH CAROLINA															
1 Charleston	67,957	4			4	5	8	9	1		9:00-12:00 3:30-7:00	3:30-7:00	3:30-dark	779	530
2 Columbia	37,524	5	7	5	12	1	6	7	1		9:00-12:00 3:30-7:30	3:30-dark		4,500	4,000

# ATION CENTER STATISTICS FOR 1921

s following table

Average Daily Attendance	Winter 1920-21	Activities Managing Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Source of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Year First Center was established Under Leadership	Sources of Information
			Land, Buildings Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries	Total			
10		School Board.....	6,000.00	89.30	293.00	6,382.30	Municipal funds.....	1914	B. Empfield
65		School District and Borough of Norristown Playground Association...	1,500.00	50.00	200.00	1,750.00	Municipal funds.....	1920	Harold I. Zimmerman
50		Women's Club.....	500.00	300.00	200.00	1,000.00	Municipal funds.....	1917	A. A. Shoemaker
60		Parent Teacher Ass'n.....		45.00	225.00	270.00	Private funds.....	1918	Mrs. Thomas McGr. w
83		Recreation Association.....	309.69	334.01	1,033.46	1,677.16	Private funds.....	1915	Mrs. Anna Mount
75	280	Board of Education.....		80.00	1,500.00	1,580.00	Private funds.....	1921	Frances Preston
				4,858.55	47,668.15	52,526.70		1894	Elizabeth O'Neill
		Utility Trust Company.....					Municipal and private funds.....	1918	P. H. Valentine
12		Bureau of Recreation.....	54,186.04	66,226.87	213,926.52	334,339.43		1894	Gertrude MacDougall
28		Recreation Commission.....	529.92	1,460.92	3,546.96	5,537.80	Municipal and private funds.....	1920	Frank E. Sutch
27	408	Bureau of Recreation.....	8,765.91	34,531.11	135,862.56	179,159.58		1896	Margaret S. Gray
		Playground and Vacation School Association of Allegheny, Inc.....		30,678.57		30,678.57	Municipal and private funds.....	1898	Mrs. John Cowley
00		Carnegie Steel Co.....					Municipal funds.....	1914	A. H. Wyman
29		City Park Department.....		145.58	225.00	370.58	Municipal and private funds.....	1914	O. M. Wintermute
50		Y. M. C. A. Playgd. Ass'n	125.00	189.00	150.00	464.00	Municipal and private funds.....	1912	John F. Murray
		East Side Association.....	100.00	50.00	550.00	700.00	Municipal and private funds.....	1912	Mrs. John P. Wilson
		Jalappa Association.....					Private funds.....		Carl G. Leech
		Playground Association.....	400.00		75.00	475.00	Municipal and private funds.....	1903	Gustavus Schneider
		Recreation Board.....		2,878.95	11,521.05	14,400.00		1915	S. L. Williams
61		Pennsylvania Railroad Y. M. C. A.....		235.13	187.50	422.63	Municipal and private funds.....	1914	Jane M. Kaul
60		Village Improvement Association.....	150.00	300.00	400.00	850.00	Municipal funds.....	1910	Mrs. Edwin W. Gearhart
100		Bureau of Recreation.....		6,550.00	16,236.00	22,786.00	Municipal and private funds.....	1916	Charles S. Davis
87		Parks and Playground Commission.....	68.83	240.89	1,325.18	1,634.90	Municipal and private funds.....	1914	Mrs. J. E. Harrison
00		Civic Club.....				100.00	Municipal and private funds.....	1912	W. A. Rodgers
00		Public Schools.....		100.00	250.00	350.00	Municipal and private funds.....	1912	Florence W. Hilton
60		Board of Education.....	41.84	364.54	2,996.30	3,402.68	Private funds.....	1921	Ralph N. Lutz
		Playgrounds Committee.....		125.00	510.00	635.00		1916	Charles B. Merritt
05		Playground Association.....	75.00	50.00	350.00	475.00	Municipal and private funds.....	1905	Fannie S. Long
00		Department of Parks and Public Property.....	6,000.00	5,800.00	2,300.00	14,100.00	Municipal funds.....	1910	George R. Fleming
20		Y. M. C. A.....		934.41	1,019.17	1,953.58	Municipal and private funds.....	1910	S. H. Stevens
50	150	Recreation Commission.....	1,896.36	393.48	4,475.66	6,765.50	Municipal and private funds.....	1920	Violet G. Williams
100		Neighborhood Cottage Association.....		1,000.00	1,500.00	2,500.00	Private funds.....		Howard P. Bourne
00	150	Board of Recreation Commissioners.....				9,429.61	Municipal and private funds.....	1914	Arthur Leland
5,113		Board of Recreation.....	13,000.00	5,000.00	20,500.00	38,500.00	Municipal funds.....	1906	Joseph J. McCaffrey
52		School Committee.....					Municipal funds.....	1913	W. H. Bacon
79	33	Municipal Playground Commission.....	1,000.00	700.00	5,750.00	7,450.00	Municipal funds.....	1910	Mrs. J. C. Tiedeman
4,000		Municipal Playground Department.....				10,400.00	Municipal and private funds.....	1913	Adele J. Minahr

## PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION

Foot notes

STATE AND CITY	Population*	Number of Centers Under Paid Leadership				Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers			Caretakers	Hours Between Which Centers are Open Under Leadership			Average Monthly Attendance	
		Year round	Summer Mos.	Other Seasons	Total	Men	Women	Employed Year-round		Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter		
SOUTH CAROLINA.—Continued.														
3 Greenville.....	23,127	3	1	....	4	....	4	4	1	9-11, 4-7	3:00- 7:00	3:00- 6:00	272	
4 Orangeburg....	7,290	1	....	....	1	....	1	1	..	9:00- 8:00	10:00- 7:00	3:30- 6:00	163	
SOUTH DAKOTA														
1 Pierre.....	3,209	....	1	15	1	1	....	....	..	1:00-10:30	....	....	123	
TENNESSEE														
1 Memphis.....	162,351	2	9	12	22	10	15	13	3	9:00- 6:00	2:30- 5:30	{ 10-12, 3-5 7-10	2,400	
2 Nashville.....	118,342	5	19	....	24	17	17	7	15	{ 9:30-12:00 2-6, 7-9	....	{ 9:30-12:00 2-6, 7-9	....	
TEXAS														
1 Dallas.....	158,976	4	13	....	17	6	20	10	4	4:00- 8:00	3:00- 9:00	3:00- 9:00	....	
2 Houston.....	138,076	2	9	....	10	3	14	7	..	4:00-10:00	....	....	3,628	
3 San Angelo....	10,050	....	2	....	2	1	....	....	..	100	....	....	....	
UTAH														
1 Logan.....	9,439	....	1	....	1	2	2	....	..	10:30- 9:00	....	....	347	
2 Salt Lake City..	118,110	....	10	....	10	11	14	1	4	10:30- 9:00	after school.	after school	....	
VERMONT														
1 Bellows Falls...	6,365	....	1	....	1	....	1	....	..	9-12, 2-5	....	....	156	
2 Bennington....	9,982	....	1	....	1	1	1	1	1	9-12, 1-5	....	....	296	
3 Burlington.....	22,779	....	3	....	3	3	5	....	3	1-6, 7-9	....	....	273	
4 Montpelier....	7,125	1	....	....	1	1	....	....	1	7:00-10:00	{ 4:00- 6:00 7:30-10:00	{ 4:00- 6:00 7:30-10:00	19	
5 Randolph.....	2,180	....	1	....	1	....	1	....	..	9-12, 2-5	....	....	95	
6 Rutland.....	14,954	....	5	....	5	4	4	....	3	9:00- 5:00	....	....	1,000	
7 Woodstock....	1,620	....	1	....	1	....	1	....	..	9:00-12:00	....	....	35	
VIRGINIA														
1 Alexandria.....	18,060	1	....	....	1	....	1	1	..	{ 9:00-12:30 3:00- 8:30	11:45-dark	11:45-dark	325	
2 Lynchburg.....	29,956	1	2	2	5	3	1	2	1	9-12, 3-8	3-6, 8-11	3-5, 8-11	514	
3 Norfolk.....	115,777	....	12	....	12	5	11	....	2	....	....	....	1,474	
4 Petersburg.....	31,012	....	6	....	6	....	6	....	..	6	....	....	9,736	
5 Richmond.....	171,667	{ 3	7	2	7	7	11	1	5	{ 9 a. m.- 10 p. m.	4-9:30	9 a. m.- 10 p. m.	....	
6 Roanoke.....	50,842	....	4	....	4	1	4	....	..	9:00- 5:30	....	....	1,200	
WASHINGTON														
1 Dupont.....	450	....	1	....	1	....	2	....	1	{ 10:12 1:30-4:30	....	....	75	
2 Everett.....	27,644	1	....	....	1	1	....	1	..	10:30- 9:00	3:00-dark	3:00-dark	....	
3 Seattle.....	315,652	4	17	2	23	8	6	8	25	1:00- 9:00	2:00-10:00	2:00-10:00	3,610	
4 Spokane.....	104,437	1	10	....	10	13	12	1	10	10:00- 9:00	....	4:00- 9:00	8,618	
5 Walla Walla...	15,503	....	2	....	2	....	2	....	2	1-6 Sat. 10-6	....	....	60	



# RECREATION CENTER STATISTICS FOR 1921

notes for

Average Summer Months Attendance	Activities Managing Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Year First Center was established Under Leadership	Sources of Information
		Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries	Total			
272	Community Service.....		242.64	4,786.00	5,028.64	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1917	Theresa E. Schmidt
163	Playgrounds Committee.....		350.00	450.00	800.00	Private funds.....		Mary P. Wallace
125	Public Schools.....	200.00	400.00	600.00	1,200.00	Municipal funds.....	1919	R. E. Rawlins
2,400	Recreation Department.....	20,703.40	22,481.36	11,821.91	55,006.67	Municipal funds.....	1914	Minnie M. Wagner
	Board of Park Commissioners.....					Municipal funds.....	1909	J. S. Lewis
3,628	Park Board.....				15,000.00	Municipal funds.....	1909	W. F. Jacoby
	Recreation and Community Service Association and Department of Recreation and Community Service.....		10,182.00	16,348.00	26,530.00	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1915	Corinne Fondé
	Community Service.....					Private funds.....	1921	F. E. Smith
347	Playground Committee of City Council, Board of Education and Chamber of Commerce.....	300.00	50.00	1,000.00	1,350.00	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1919	Norman Hamilton
	Recreation Department.....	4,000.00	6,000.00	10,000.00	20,000.00	Municipal funds.....	1908	Charlotte Stewart
150	Village Trustees.....				632.00	Municipal funds.....		H. S. Bishop
200	Public Welfare Association.....	1,200.00	1,602.54	3,239.33	6,041.87	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1901	Mabel R. Cobb
275	Park Commissioners.....					Municipal funds.....	1920	Mrs. G. A. Robbins
95	Young People's Community Club.....		1,116.65	711.50	1,828.15	Private funds.....	1919	W. E. Stockwell
1,000	American Red Cross.....		89.61	225.00	314.61	Private funds.....	1920	Mrs. F. A. Salisbury
35	Playground Association.....				2,500.00	Municipal funds.....	1920	Irene L. Copps
	Woodstock Improve- ment Society.....			144.00	144.00	Private funds.....	1911	Rachel M. French
325	Playground Association.....			600.00	600.00	Private funds.....	1914	Mrs. T. Clifton Howard
514	Department of Recreation and Playgrounds.....				6,000.00	Municipal funds.....	1913	C. R. Wood
474	Dept. of Public Welfare.....			4,500.00	14,702.50	Municipal funds.....	1913	A. A. Hainsworth
756	School Board.....	1,200.00	880.00	2,420.00	4,500.00	Municipal funds.....	1921	F. M. Martin
	Dept. of Public Works.....	9,000.00		10,500.00	19,500.00			
200	Community Recreation Association.....			7,300.00	7,300.00	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1906	E. J. Garmhausen
	School Board Park Commission and Ass'n. of Commerce.....					{ Municipal and private funds.....		Esther Lee
75	Woman's Club.....	25.00	25.00	384.50	434.50	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1919	Mrs. Roy C. Hull
610	Board of Education.....		112.00	1,150.00	1,262.00	Municipal funds.....	1911	C. G. Shelden
618	Board of Park Commissioners.....				56,280.32	Municipal funds.....	1904	B. Evans
60	Board of Park Commissioners.....		1,500.00	13,500.00	15,000.00	Municipal funds.....	1913	Benjamin A. Clark
	Park and Civic Arts Club.....		300.00	300.00	500.00	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1915	Grace G. Isaacs

## PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION CENTERS

Foot note follows

STATE AND CITY	Population*	Number of Centers Under Paid Leadership				Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers				Hours Between Which Centers are Open Under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance		
		Year round	Summer Mos.	Other Seasons	Total	Men	Women	Employed Year round	Caretakers	Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	Summer Months	Year round	
WEST VIRGINIA															
1 Elkins.....	6,788		1		1	1				9:00-9:00			200	1 Pot	
2 Huntington.....	50,177		7		7	6	5		5	8			80,000	1 Com	
3 McMechen.....	3,470		1		1		1		1	1:00-9:00			100	1 Play	
4 Martinsburg.....	12,515		1		1		1			9:30-8:30			204	1 Play	
5 Parkersburg.....	20,050		4		4	4	3	1		12:45-9:00			1,400	1 Bo	
6 Sistersville.....	3,238		2		2	1				9:00-11:30 2:00-5:30 6:00-9:30			150	6 Kiw	
7 Wheeling.....	54,322		7		7	8	9	1	1	9:00-8:00	4:00-7:00	8:00-10:00	2,124	7 Play	
WISCONSIN															
1 Appleton.....	19,561		3		3		2			9:00-12:00			25	1 Wor	
2 Cudahy.....	6,725		1		1	1			1	9:00-11:30 2:00-5:00			300	2 Red	
3 Hartford.....	4,515		1		1		1			9:30-11:30 1:30-5:30			35	3 Wor	
4 Kenosha.....	40,472		1		1	1	1			9:00-9:00			522	4 Bos	
5 LaCrosse.....	30,363		4		4	5	4			1:00-9:00			1,066	5 Bos	
6 Manitowac.....	17,563		2		2	2				8 a. m.- 9 p. m.			400	6 City	
7 Milwaukee.....	457,147	8	13		21	199	214	4		9 a. m.- 9:30 p. m.		7:00-10:00	6,017	7 / Sc	
8 Oshkosh.....	33,162		8	7	15	20	15	1	7	9:00-11:30 2:00-5:00 6:45-8:30		7:30-11:00	2,400	8 Bos	
9 Racine.....	58,593	3	6		9	8	10	4	8	1:00-8:00	3:00-9:30	3:00-9:30	2,000	9 / B	
10 Waukesha.....	12,558		1		1	1				1:30-5:30 6:30-8:30			135	10 Mu	
11 Wausau.....	18,661		1		1		2			9:00-5:00			80	11 / M	
12 West Allis.....	13,765	1	1	1	3	3	3			1:30-9:00	7:00-9:00	7:00-9:00	300	12 Bos	
WYOMING															
1 Casper.....	11,447		2		2	1	1						75	1 / B	
2 Laramie.....	6301		2		2		2			2-5,7-8				2 Par	
3 Rock Springs.....	6,456			5	5	2					2:20-3:00	2:20-3:00	100	3 Bos	
CANADA															
BRITISH COLUMBIA															
1 Revelstoke B. C.			1		1	1				9:00-8:00			30	1 Rai	
MANITOBA															
1 Winnipeg.....			26	33	59	47	38	1	29	2:00-9:00	6:00-9:00	4:00-10:00	8,896	1 Pub	
NOVA SCOTIA															
1 Halifax.....			6		6	3	20		6	9:30-6:00			1,900	1 Play	
ONTARIO															
1 Hamilton.....			4		4	9	9			9:00-8:30			1,233	1 / B	
2 Kingston.....		2	5		7	4	12	4		9:00-5:00				2 B	
3 London.....			8	5	13	10	7		1	10:00-9:00		2:00-10:00	1,777	3 Pub	
4 Ottawa.....			17	14	31	31	16	2		10:00-10:00		10:00-10:00	6,200	4 Play	
5 Peterborough.....			4		4	5	4		4	9-12 2-5			50	5 Play	
6 Toronto.....		13	29	38	38	120	132	21	42	9:00-10:00	9:30-10:00	9:30-10:00	8,654	6 Par	
7 Welland.....			1		1		1		1	2:00-9:00			3,000	7 B	

# RECREATION CENTER STATISTICS FOR 1921

etc. follow table

Average Daily Attendance	Authority Managing Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Year First Center was Established Under Leadership	Sources of Information
		Land, Buildings Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries	Total			
200	1 Rotary Club.....	591.34	505.00	310.00	906.39	Private funds.....	1921	W. W. Trent
000	2 Community Service.....					Private funds.....		Ian Forbes
100	3 Playground Association.....		25.00	150.00	175.00	Private funds.....	1916	Mrs. J. D. Marple
204	4 Board of Education.....		10.00	80.00	90.00	Private funds.....	1915	Mrs. Elizabeth Townsend
400	5 Board of Education.....	250.00	364.00	1,628.00	2,242.00	Municipal and private funds.....		J. D. Kebler
150	6 Kiwanis Club.....	800.00	200.00	300.00	1,300.00	Private funds.....	1921	R. B. Marston
1,124	7 Playground Ass'n.....	650.00	708.00	3,842.00	5,200.00	Private funds.....	1909	Alfred O. Anderson
25	1 Woman's Club.....					Private funds.....		Constance Johnson
300	2 Red Cross.....		85.00	400.00	485.00	Private funds.....	1921	Jesse F. Cory
35	3 Woman's Club.....	1,000.00		75.00	1,075.00	Private funds.....		Arthur Schubert
522	4 Board of Education.....				2,000.00	Municipal funds.....	1916	G. F. Loomis
066	5 Board of Education.....		60.00	1,530.00	1,590.00	Municipal funds.....	1913	B. E. McCormick
400	6 City Council.....	1,250.00		750.00	2,000.00	Municipal funds.....	1911	B. Nespor
017	7 School Board Extension Department.....				258,500.00	Municipal funds.....	1912	Dorothy C. Enderis
400	8 Board of Education.....		2,502.00	7,500.00	10,002.00	Municipal funds.....	1908	Louis P. Washburn
000	9 Board of Park Commissioners.....				10,733.39	Municipal funds.....	1916	W. A. Cox
135	10 Municipal League.....					Private funds.....	1919	Mrs. H. J. Frame
80	11 Methodist Presbyterian and Universalist Churches.....					Private funds.....		S. B. Tobey
300	12 Board of Education.....					Municipal funds.....	1920	Paul F. Hagen
75	1 Board of Education and Rotary Club.....				2,450.00	Municipal and private funds.....	1921	Dean C. Morgan
100	2 Parent, Teacher Association.....				250.00	Private Funds.....	1920	Mrs. E. H. Rawson
30	3 Board of Education.....					Municipal funds.....		Christine Cravens
896	1 Railroad Y. M. C. A.....		120.00		120.00	Private funds.....		Sid Kirk
900	1 Public Parks Board.....	3,917.00	9,680.00	21,955.00	35,552.00	Municipal funds.....	1909	J. H. Blackwood
233	1 Playgrounds Commission.....					Municipal funds.....	1906	R. B. Harris
777	1 Hamilton Playground Association.....				6,000.00	Municipal funds.....	1908	John M. Eastwood
200	2 Board of Education and City Council.....			2,800.00	2,800.00	Municipal and private funds.....	1918	Etta A. Newland
50	3 Public Utilities Commission.....	10,695.42	4,278.57	5,853.52	20,827.51	Municipal funds.....	1920	E. V. Buchanan
554	4 Playground Commission.....		18,900.00	10,900.00	29,800.00	Municipal funds.....		E. F. Morgan
900	5 Playground Association.....		410.00	1,090.00	1,500.00	Municipal and private funds.....	1915	Bertha F. Neal
	6 Parks Department.....		43,602.00	82,141.00	125,743.00	Municipal funds.....	1909	S. H. Armstrong
	7 Board of Education and Home and School Associations.....		2,561.39	8,778.46	11,339.85	Municipal funds.....		
					1,200.00	Municipal and private funds.....	1921	Mary D. Carrington

# PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION

Foot notes follow

STATE AND CITY	Population*	Number of Centers Under Paid Leadership				Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers			Caretakers	Hours Between Which Centers are Open Under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance	
		Year round	Summer Mos.	Other Seasons	Total	Men	Women	Employed Year-round		Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	Summer Months	Winter Months
QUEBEC														
1 Montreal.....		1	9	1	9	4	21	....	7	9:00- 9:00	3:00- 9:00	3:00-10:00	1,788	18
		9	1	1	11	19	7	19		9:00- 9:00	2:00- 9:00	2:00-10:00	6,379	2,3
HAWAIIAN ISLANDS														
1 Honolulu.....		5	....	....	5	1	12	13		2:00- 6:00	2:00- 6:00	2:00- 6:00	500	50
Makaweli Kawai.....		8	....	....	8	9	2	11	4	5:30- 9:00	5:30- 9:00	5:30- 9:00	400	40

\*The statistics on population of cities of 5,000 and over have been taken from the U. S. Census Report for 1920

1 This figure includes men and women workers.

2 One of these centers is a supervised bath.

3 This figure is the total attendance for the season.

4 The report sent by this city indicates that the year round centers and workers reported are under the jurisdiction of the Board of Education. Although in some instances playgrounds were conducted during the summer months under paid leadership. The centers open during the school year refer in the majority of cases to organized playground work in connection with the school program.

5 One of these centers is a swimming pool.

6 The Joint Committee on Playgrounds includes the Board of Education and The Woman's Community Council.

7 The Park Commission of Essex County maintains playgrounds in Newark, Bloomfield, East Orange, Irvington, Montclair, Nutley and Orange.

8 This attendance is at skating centers.

9 The Park Commission of Hudson County maintains playgrounds in North Hudson Bayonne Harrison Jersey City and Hoboken.

10 Nine of the eighteen playgrounds are open from nine to five; nine from one to five. Four of the centers are swimming pools open from nine to four-thirty. Five are school buildings open evenings as supervised community centers.

11 These centers are open for skating.

12 One of the centers was open only one morning a week.

13 The centers are open in the spring and fall for football.

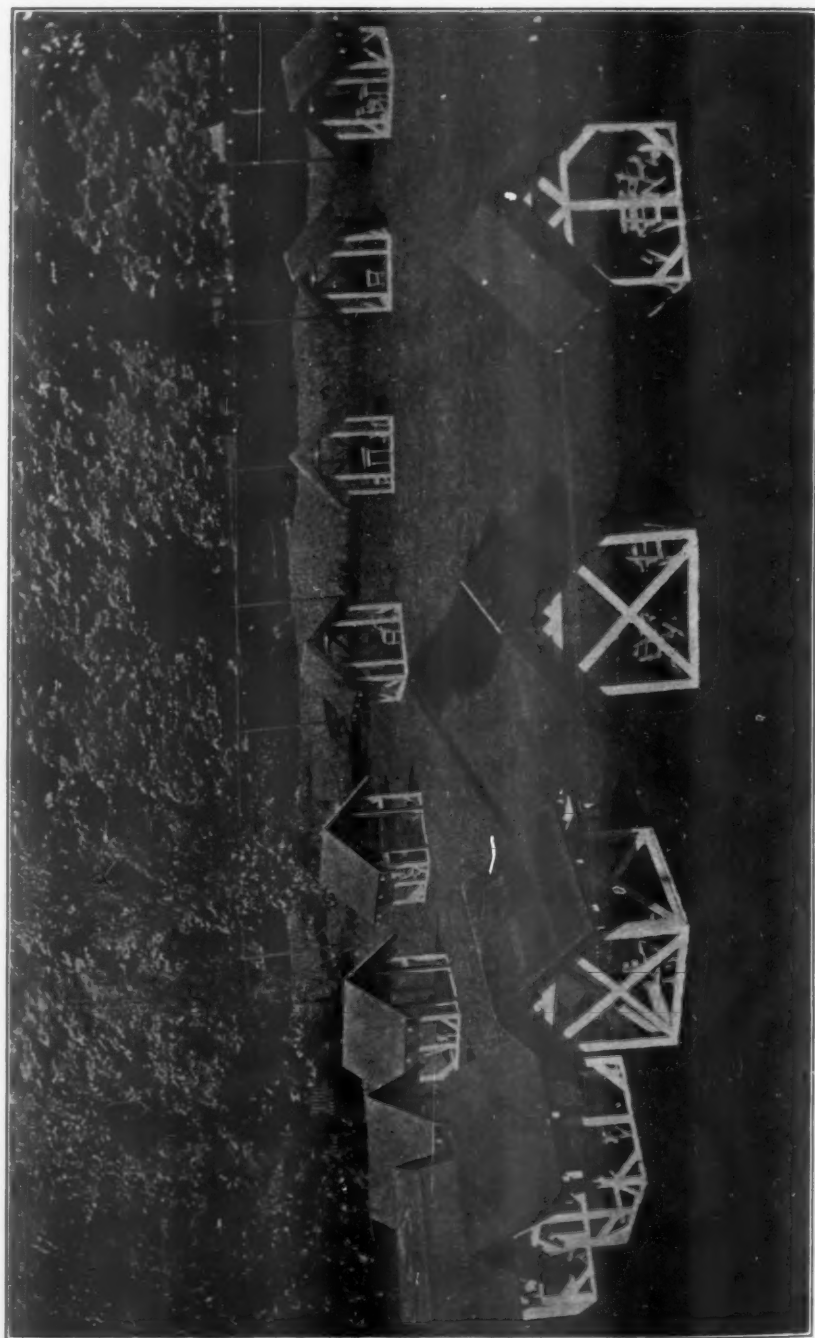
14 These centers are swimming pools.

15 This center is a supervised swimming pool.

16 The Chester County Board of Recreation maintains playgrounds in the boroughs of Oxford, Kennett Square and Berwyn.

# ATION cs follow age Day teadane ENTER STATISTICS FOR 1921

	Winter Closures	Authorities Managing Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playground and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Year First Center was established Under Leadership	Sources of Information
			Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries	Total			
788	18	Park and Playgrounds Association.....		1,368.00	5,875.00	7,243.00	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1902	Raymond Allen Dr. J. P. Gadbois
379	23	Health Department.....		2,800.00	24,796.00	27,596.00		1913	
500	50	Free Kindergarten and Children's Aid Ass'n.....	600.00	350.00	3,900.00	6,850.00	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1911	Frances Lawrence E. L. Damkroger
400	40	Hawaiian Sugar Co.....	29,000.00	1,200.00	7,500.00	37,700.00		Private funds.....	



*A Village of Playhouses in a Hartford Park*



# **Playground and Recreation Association of America** **Statement of Income and Expenditures for** **the Fiscal Year Ending November 30, 1921**

General Fund balance November 30, 1920..... \$3,346.11

*Income:*

Contributions .....	\$109,485.34	
Playground Sales .....	1,000.16	
Playground Subscriptions .....	2,037.87	
Playground Advertising .....	1,316.81	
Boys Badges .....	803.75	
Girls Badges .....	452.58	
Pamphlet Sales .....	3,822.53	
Lantern Slides .....	36.38	
Photograph Sales .....	2.45	
Dividends on Endowment Fund & Interest....	2,443.41	
Interest on Bank Balance .....	249.15	
Field Refunds .....	1,918.23	\$123,568.66
		<hr/>
		126,914.77

*Expenditures:*

Salary Expense .....	\$62,227.90	
Travel Expense .....	21,436.13	
Telephone .....	622.66	
Telegrams .....	841.74	
Sundries .....	3,142.42	
Stationery .....	4,850.68	
Rent .....	7,674.32	
Postage .....	4,411.78	
Express .....	225.35	
Printing .....	10,363.80	
Office Supplies .....	950.55	
Furniture & Equipment .....	216.21	
Mimeographing .....	3,901.23	
Photos .....	25.14	120,889.91
		<hr/>

General Fund Balance, November 30, 1921..... \$6,024.86

Endowment Funds ..... 70.04

Special Fund (Action of 1910) \$25,000.00	
Lucy Tudor Hillyer Fund 5,000.00	
Emily C. Bondy Fund 1,000.00	
Geo. S. Sands Fund 12,470.04	
	<hr/>

We have audited the accounts of the Playground & Recreation Association of America for the fiscal year ended November 30th, 1921, and certify that the above statement is a true and correct statement of the financial transaction of the General and Endowment Funds for the period.

(Signed) QUERY & CALVERT,  
 Certified Public Accountants

## Playground and Recreation Association of America

Report of Work Cost for the Period from  
December 1, 1920 Through November 30, 1921

General Administration .....	\$ 7,376.64
Field .....	45,030.84
National Physical Education Service .....	33,051.53
Playground .....	13,027.02
Employment .....	4,423.61
Consultation & Correspondence .....	8,831.00
Slides, Cuts, Photos .....	865.06
Girls Badges .....	1,092.46
Boys Badges .....	1,361.18
Bureau Special Publications .....	3,335.46
Year Book .....	2,214.78
Annual Meetings .....	280.33
TOTAL .....	<u>\$120,889.91</u>

# Index to Volume XV.

## The Playground

April, 1921

March, 1922

### Activities

	Month	Year	Page
Aberdeen, South Dakota, Gives a Play Day for Rural Schools .....	September	1921	384
Americanization Project of Mason City Parent Teachers' Association .....	February	1922	704
Are the Badge Tests Worth While? .....	September	1921	382
Armistice Day in South Bend, Indiana .....	April	1921	74
Art in Every Home .....	May	1921	117
Athletic Meet and Play Festival for the Rural Schools of Kent County, Michigan .....	May	1921	163
Belleville's Annual Ding-Dong .....	January	1922	629
Belleville's Public School Picnic .....	September	1921	391
Big Day for Detroit's Children, A, <i>Beatrice Plumb Hunzicker</i> .....	July	1921	264
Boys' Community Service of Connersville, Indiana, The .....	August	1921	320
Boys in Community Service .....	May	1921	135
Boys' Week in Cincinnati .....	February	1922	699
Camps for Tourists .....	December	1921	560
Catching Coppers at a Fair, <i>M. Caroline Geyer</i> I .....	October	1921	465
II .....	December	1921	576
Check Your Babies .....	May	1921	139
Children Hold Election for Playground Officers. .....	April	1921	67
Community Dinner at Bellingham, Washington, A .....	May	1921	164
Community Nights in Renville County, Minnesota .....	October	1921	448
Community Service to the Rescue of American Arts and Crafts, <i>Martha Candler</i> .....	June	1921	224
Community-wide Coöperation in Vallejo, California .....	October	1921	442
Coöperatively Planned Training School, A ....	June	1921	230
Denver Ski Tournament, The .....	June	1921	223
For Summer Court Games, <i>William A. McKeever</i> .....	September	1921	403
Forums in West Chester .....	February	1922	698
Founders' League of Children, <i>Frank A. Connolly</i> .....	April	1921	69
Fun for the Grown-ups .....			
III .....	April	1921	73
IV .....	May	1921	155
V .....	July	1921	291
VI .....	August	1921	346
VII .....	September	1921	394
Getting Acquainted, <i>Gilbert Stodola</i> .....	November	1921	496
Gift Bearers, The, <i>Hazel Hayman</i> .....	May	1921	157
Girls' Club that Grew, A .....	August	1921	318
Girls Week in Modesto, California .....	October	1921	466
Going to the Country in a City School .....	May	1921	120
Hallowe'en Celebration, A .....	October	1921	432
Hallowe'en Revels for the Whole Town .....	February	1922	678
Harrisburg's Japanese Kipona .....	November	1921	514
Home Play .....	Februarv	1922	711
			791

	Month	Year	Page
Home Play Program, A .....	October	1921	460
Huntington, Virginia, Children's Play Day to Become an Annual Event .....	September	1921	379
Junior Police .....	January	1922	631
Just a Song and Dance at Twilight in Sac- ramento .....	August	1921	345
Kite Tournaments .....	September	1921	400
Lancaster, Pennsylvania, Specializes in Gardens	December	1921	577
Lantern Parade, A .....	December	1921	568
Letting the Foreign-born American Speak for Himself .....	December	1921	578
Library that Goes to the People, A .....	August	1921	341
Middletown, Ohio, Goes A-Maying .....	August	1921	321
Mothers' Helpers Clubs .....	June	1921	230
Move to Conserve the Industrial Arts of Foreign Born Peoples, A .....	May	1921	118
Municipal Football .....	December	1921	566
New Courses in Baltimore Training School for Recreation Leaders .....	April	1921	72
New Rational Athletics for Boys and Girls, <i>Frederick J. Reilly</i> .....	May	1921	131
Old Fashioned Square Dance, <i>Frances H. Haire</i>	January	1922	641
Play for Crippled Children .....	April	1921	61
Poem of Trees, The, <i>Josephine Blackstock</i> .....	February	1922	702
Quoits in Reading, Pennsylvania .....	November	1921	505
Recreation in Cincinnati .....	February	1922	701
School Children to Clean Up New Haven .....	July	1921	276
Season of Outdoor Activity, A .....	April	1921	54
Small Town Speaks Up, The, <i>Opal V. Ralston</i>	November	1921	521
Some Suggestions on Ice Skating, <i>Bobby McLean</i> .....	February	1922	680
Special Days on the Playground, <i>Genevieve Turner Holman</i>			
I .....	June	1921	215
II .....	July	1921	267
III .....	August	1921	326
IV .....	September	1921	380
Suggestions for the Organization of a Commu- nity Christmas, <i>Kenneth S. Clark</i> .....	November	1921	490
Sunday School Delegates at Play .....	January	1922	634
Toy-Making: A Review of Practical Guide Books for Young Amateurs			
I .....	July	1921	287
II .....	August	1921	330
III .....	September	1921	396
Unique Park Recreation Feature, A .....	February	1922	705
Winter Sports a Part of the Curriculum at Dartmouth .....	February	1922	687
Who Is My Neighbor? .....	December	1921	554
Workers' Education Includes Recreation .....	June	1921	214
ADMINISTRATION			
Can the Sand Pile Be Kept Clean? .....	February	1922	679
Construction and Maintenance of Municipal Golf Courses, <i>A. A. Fisk</i>			
II .....	April	1921	8
III .....	May	1921	168
Day and Night Shift at West Chester, Pa., A...	August	1921	340
Home Equipment for Athletic Recreation, <i>Dr. E. H. Arnold</i> .....	July	1921	274
Joseph Lee on Health Teaching .....	December	1921	572
On With the Dance .....	January	1922	643

	Month	Year	Page
Providing for Play Streets, <i>Austin E. Griffiths</i>	June	1921	221
Plays and Games in Texas Rural Schools, <i>Amanda Stoltzfus</i> .....	January	1922	636
Right Use of Parks, The .....	November	1921	513
Suggestions for Increasing Attendance at Swimming Pools, <i>Samuel K. Nason</i> .....	May	1921	165
Suggestions for Making a Short Budget Go a Long Way			
I .....	June	1921	202
II .....	July	1921	285
III .....	August	1921	323
Suggestions for the Leisure Time of Young Children, <i>Louise M. Welles</i> .....	May	1921	127
Thoughts from Community Leaders at Milwaukee .....	October	1921	440
Use of Streets for Children's Play, The			
<i>Austin E. Griffiths</i> .....	February	1922	689
York, Pennsylvania, Uses Junior Policemen....	November	1921	517

#### BOOK REVIEWS

Book of Children's Games, The			
<i>Constance Wakeford Long</i> .....	June	1921	232
Clog Dance Book, The, <i>Helen Frost</i> .....	September	1921	406
Community Organization, <i>Joseph K. Hart</i> .....	May	1921	176
Cornell Rural School Leaflet .....	July	1921	296
Design and Improvement of School Grounds, <i>W. C. Coker and Eleanor Hoffman</i> .....	November	1921	524
Evening Play Centers for Children, <i>Janet Penrose Trevelyan</i> .....	October	1921	467
Folk Songs of Many Peoples, <i>Florence Hudson Botsford</i> .....	October	1921	467
Gifts We Bring, The, <i>Nina B. Lamkin</i> .....	April	1921	91
Music for Everybody, <i>Marshall Bartholomew and Robert Lawrence</i> .....	April	1921	91
New Rational Athletics for Boys and Girls, <i>Frederick J. Reilly</i> .....	April	1921	91
Old World Traits Transplanted, <i>Robert E. Park and Herbert A. Miller</i> .....	November	1921	524
Physical Health and Recreation for Girls, <i>Mary E. Moxcey</i> .....	April	1921	91
Producing Amateur Entertainments, <i>Helen Ferris</i>	September	1921	406
Report of National Park Service to Secretary of Interior .....	April	1921	92
School, Church, Home Games, <i>George O. Draper</i> .....	November	1921	524
Schooling of the Immigrant, <i>Frank V. Thompson</i>	April	1921	92
Through the Portals, <i>Clara E. Sackett</i> .....	May	1921	176

#### COMMUNITY CENTERS

Allegory of Citizenship, An .....	June	1921	231
America's First Community Center, <i>C. M. Goethe</i>	May	1921	113
Children's Playhouse and Playground in Philadelphia, The .....	July	1921	271
Church Community House, A .....	April	1921	18
Citizenship and School Centers, <i>Frank V. Thompson</i> .....	May	1921	105
Community Awakening, A, <i>A. R. Fergusson</i> ....	July	1921	290
Community Building in a Small Town, A.....	December	1921	552
Deerfield's Village Room .....	January	1922	625
Gift of a Summer Home for Working Women, The .....	October	1921	421
			793

	Month	Year	Page
Hampton Community House, The .....	September	1921	393
Metamorphosis of a White Elephant, The <i>E. G. Vordenberg</i> .....	April	1921	46
New York Has a Town Hall .....	May	1921	143
Recreation Centers at St. Paul, Minnesota.....	September	1921	385
Typical Ohio Rural School as Community Center, A .....	June	1921	232
Village Hearthstone, The <i>Ethel Armes</i> .....	December	1921	546

#### COMMUNITY MUSIC

Church Singing .....	May	1921	156
Community Singing in Minneapolis Parks, <i>J. A. Ridgway</i> .....	July	1921	257
Every Day Counted .....	June	1921	198
Henry Ward Beecher on the Social Values of Music .....	April	1921	13
Music in the Recreation Program, <i>Genevieve Tur- ner Holman</i> .....			
I .....	January	1922	638
II .....	February	1922	714
Music Memory Contest at Port Huron .....	June	1921	196
Popular Music, <i>Archibald T. Davison</i> .....	June	1921	192
Why Not? Our Mr. Harding Once Played in a Band, <i>Genevieve Forbes</i> .....	August	1921	315

#### COMMUNITY SERVICE

Community Service at Whiting, Indiana .....	May	1921	140
Community Service Has an Art Department and a Rest House in Hoquiam, Washington....	November	1921	501
Community Service in Connersville, Indiana....	April	1921	24
Community Service in Small Towns .....	April	1921	51
Community Service Sponsors Local Art Exhibit	May	1921	119
Community Service Tent at County Fair .....	January	1922	628
Community Service versus Gangsterism and Rowdyism in San Francisco .....	November	1921	509
Community Work .....	December	1921	561
Duty in the Unemployment Crisis, A .....	January	1922	602
Editorials on Community Service .....	June	1921	189
Get-together in Seattle .....	February	1922	707
How the Community Service League of Fayette County Promoted the Community Service Idea .....	April	1921	44
Human Interpretations of Community Service, <i>Eugenia Winston Weller</i> .....	August	1921	312
If Main Street Had Community Service, <i>Kenneth S. Clark</i> .....	January	1922	605
Letter from Vice-President Coolidge, A .....	August	1921	311
Potent Force for Democracy, A, <i>E. J. Barnett</i> ..	December	1921	580
Spread of the Community Service Spirit, The	April	1921	50
Toward Practical Patriotism, <i>J. I. Sowers</i> .....	June	1921	190
War and the Community Movement, The <i>Weaver Pangburn</i> .....	June	1921	209
Will Community Service Bridge the Gap?.....	November	1921	511

#### DRAMATIC ACTIVITIES

Away Down South in Dixie, <i>Ethel Armes</i> .....	February	1922	663
Bootblacks in Vaudeville .....	February	1922	675
Community Theatre in Poughkeepsie, A .....	April	1921	75
Continuation of the Pilgrim Tercentenary, The	June	1921	226
Day at Nottingham, A .....	October	1921	434
Dramatics for Children .....	July	1921	296



	Month	Year	Page
Festival Producing in Parks and Playgrounds, <i>Constance D'Arcy Mackay</i> .....	September	1921	362
Gift of the Ages, The .....	December	1921	551
House Where Magic Has Come to Stay, The..	November	1921	495
Inexpensive Costumes for Plays, Festivals and Pageants, <i>Nina B. Lamkin</i> I .....	February	1922	666
Pawtucket's Civic Theatre .....	June	1921	201
Play Production in Churches and Sunday Schools <i>Constance D'Arcy Mackay</i> .....	November	1921	484
Plays Suggested for Girls' and Women's Clubs I .....	December	1921	579
II .....	January	1922	648
Plays Suitable for High School Use I .....	July	1921	293
II .....	August	1921	347
III .....	September	1921	404
Putting Punch and Judy into Life, <i>Frederic K. Brown</i> .....	July	1921	249
Real Indians in Pageant of The Dalles, Oregon	September	1921	378
Revival of Pantomime, <i>Elizabeth H. Hanley</i> ....	April	1921	77
Robin Hood Legends Adapted to May Day Celebrations .....	May	1921	158
Thanksgiving Suggestions .....	October	1921	434

#### MISCELLANEOUS

A. A. U. Assists Industrial Athletics .....	November	1921	518
"Americanization." What Is the Secret?.....	May	1921	147
America via the Neighborhood .....	May	1921	151
Brothers Under the Skin, <i>Thomas L. Masson</i> ..	November	1921	512
Call of Beauty, The, <i>Howard S. Braucher</i> .....	December	1921	555
Cardinal Gibbons .....	May	1921	106
Community Service Treasurer Appointed Am- bassador to France .....	May	1921	120
Dr. Finley in New Work .....	April	1921	83
\$53 for War and 57c for Education .....	May	1921	154
Heart of Life, The .....	August	1921	316
Hope of Main Street, The .....	October	1921	463
John Burroughs .....	July	1921	259
Legion for Playgrounds .....	January	1922	646
Legion Service at Home .....	December	1921	563
National Social Workers' Exchange Broadens Out, <i>Clare M. Tousley</i> .....	April	1921	81
Prizes for Photographs .....	April	1921	17
Start Now .....	January	1922	644
Summer Resort as a Playground, The <i>Henry S. Curtis, Ph.D.</i> .....	April	1921	55
Swimmin' Hole Grips Harding .....	June	1921	191
Vacations and Vocations .....	December	1921	562
What Are You Willing to Do for the Blind?	September	1921	383
What Can We Learn from Main Street, <i>Helen S. Jones</i> .....	November	1921	523
Why Winfield Won .....	January	1922	615

#### NEED AND SIGNIFICANCE OF PLAY

Boy in Camp, A .....	April	1921	57
Brought Joy to the Foreign Born .....	May	1921	148
Children as Lobbyists .....	January	1922	645
Community Service and the Iron Man .....	February	1922	709
Dancing Benefits Cardiac Patients .....	December	1921	570
Education of Workers .....	February	1922	696
Feeding the Spirit of Childhood, <i>Joseph Lee</i> ..	January	1922	595

	Month	Year	Page
French Tennis Champion Gives Recreation Philosophy .....	October	1921	462
International Awakening to the Value of Play for Play's Sake, <i>Wm. M. Sloane, LL.D.</i> ....	May	1921	109
Janitor Speaks, The .....	April	1921	48
Joliet Recognizes Its Boy Problem .....	January	1922	630
Mlle. Lenglen Declares Sports Are Doing Much to Build National Strength in United States	November	1921	506
Making Play a Reality .....	August	1921	342
Moral Equivalents for Drink .....	October	1921	443
Oldsters Nowadays Need a School of Play, <i>Charles Loomis Dana, M.D.</i> .....	August	1921	335
Our National Play Analyzed by a Psychologist	December	1921	556
Play and Citizenship, <i>H. Addington Bruce</i> ....	November	1921	504
Players and Lookers-on, <i>Winifred Black</i> .....	February	1922	696
Play—The Fountain of Youth, <i>Joseph Lee</i> ....	June	1921	188
Rest and Play, <i>Charles L. Dana, M.D.</i> .....	May	1921	145
Social Decay and Regeneration .....	January	1922	601
To the Very Old .....	January	1922	646
Training for Service .....	December	1921	552
Unrest, <i>Joseph Lee</i> .....	May	1921	105
Visalians by Twilight .....	July	1921	281
"Why Girls Leave Home" .....	February	1922	708

#### PHYSICAL EDUCATION

National Physical Training .....	October	1921	445
Why Delay? .....	June	1921	224

#### RECREATION DEVELOPMENTS

Added Facilities and Increased Attendance Mark the Playground Season of East Orange, N. J.	September	1921	390
Annual Report of the Playground and Recreation Association of America .....	March	1922	729
Art in Small Communities .....	January	1922	626
As One Family .....	April	1921	52
Bringing Playtime into Institutional Life in York, Pa. ....	July	1921	273
Brockton's Swimming Beach, <i>Wallace Hatch</i> ....	October	1921	457
Coatesville, Pennsylvania .....	January	1922	623
Community Council at Fort Wayne, Indiana....	May	1921	142
Country's Park Departments, The .....	August	1921	343
Eighteen Months' Work of the Recreation Department of Detroit, Michigan .....	May	1921	136
Fort Wayne's Most Dynamic Movement—The Community Council .....	May	1921	107
Framingham's Health Camp for Children.....	April	1921	59
How George Ade Keeps Open House on an Indiana Farm .....	December	1921	543
Live Neighborhood, A, <i>Sue Ann Wilson</i> .....	January	1922	614
Modern Swimming Hole, A .....	April	1921	56
More Play Streets for Cincinnati .....	November	1921	515
Neodesha, Kansas, Makes Successful Start on Summer Playgrounds .....	January	1922	632
New Armco Park, The .....	October	1921	455
Oakland's Playground Charter Amendment....	July	1921	282
Outlet for Stifled Play Spirit in a State Reformatory, An .....	April	1921	66
Phoenixville, Pennsylvania, Builds a Swimming Pool .....	November	1921	516
Playgrounds for Colored America, <i>Ernest T. Attwell</i> .....	April	1921	84

	Month	Year	Page
Play in Institutions .....	April	1921	64
Play Movement Spreads in the South .....	February	1922	720
Progress in the Development of an Industrial Recreation Program, <i>Minnette B. Brodke</i> ...	October	1921	453
Recent Developments in the Recreation Side of "Big Business," <i>S. Wales Dixon</i> .....	February	1922	703
Recreation at Ellis Island .....	July	1921	277
Recreation Developments in Detroit .....	April	1921	20
Recreation in Middletown, Ohio .....	July	1921	278
Recreation Now a Municipal Responsibility at Highland Park, Michigan .....	August	1921	338
State Park Proposed for Western New York...	June	1921	222
What Fifteen Hundred People Have Accom- plished by Getting Together .....	April	1921	48
Year Book, The .....	March	1922	739
Year in West Chester, Pennsylvania, A.....	April	1921	23
Year of Progress, A .....	April	1921	22

#### RECREATION IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Adult School Movement in England, The.....	April	1921	70
Chinese Girls at Play .....	February	1922	710
Coöperative Loaves of Bread and Coöperative Recreation Centers in Belgium, <i>Genevieve M. Fox</i> .....	June	1921	212
Is Too Busy to Indulge in Play .....	December	1921	559
Palio, The, <i>Hiram K. Moderwell</i> .....	September	1921	373
Recreation in Denmark .....	April	1921	71
Robert Woods Tells of the Far East .....	July	1921	283
Soviet Theatres .....	January	1922	647
Team Organization in a Winter Play Center for Boys .....	December	1921	564

#### RURAL RECREATION

Home-Made County Fair and Carnival, A.....	February	1922	676
Model Rural School Building, A .....	November	1921	521
Serving the Rural Women .....	April	1921	33
Small Town Equipment, A .....	June	1921	208
Rural Field Days .....	April	1921	39
Rural Public Meeting Succeeds .....	May	1921	161
Rural Tournaments, <i>F. B. Bomberger</i> .....	April	1921	42
Some Rural Community Programs, <i>Helen Rand</i> I .....	October	1921	446
II .....	November	1921	518
III .....	December	1921	574
Story of a Religious Adventure, The, <i>Rev. Malcolm Dana</i> .....	July	1921	260

#### VERSE

Calf Path, The, <i>Sam Walter Foss</i> .....	February	1922	720
His Pa, <i>Edgar A. Guest</i> .....	November	1921	510
Song of the New Crusaders, <i>F. A. Cummings</i> ...	April	1921	90

## Index to Authors and Titles The Playground

### A

	Month	Year	Page
Aberdeen, South Dakota, Gives a Play Day for Rural Schools .....	September	1921	384
Added Facilities and Increased Attendance Mark the Playground Season of East Orange, New Jersey .....	September	1921	390
Adult School Movement in England, The.....	April	1921	70
Allegory of Citizenship, An .....	June	1921	231
A. A. U. Assists Industrial Athletics .....	November	1921	518
America via the Neighborhood .....	May	1921	151
Americanization Project of Mason City Parent Teachers' Association .....	February	1922	704
"Americanization," What is the Secret? .....	May	1921	147
America's First Community Center, C. M. Goethe .....	May	1921	113
Annual Report of the Playground and Recreation Association of America .....	March	1922	729
Are the Badge Tests Worth While? .....	September	1921	382
Armes, Ethel, Away Down South in Dixie.....	February	1922	663
Armistice Day in South Bend, Indiana .....	April	1921	74
Arnold, Dr. E. H., Home Equipment for Athletic Recreation .....	July	1921	274
Art in Every Home .....	May	1921	117
Art in Small Communities .....	January	1922	626
As One Family .....	April	1921	52
Athletic Meet and Play Festival for the Rural Schools of Kent County, Michigan .....	May	1921	163
Atwell, Ernest T., Playgrounds for Colored America .....	April	1921	84
Away Down South in Dixie, Ethel Armes.....	February	1922	663

### B

Barnett, E. J., A Potent Force for Democracy..	December	1921	580
Belleville's Annual Ding Dong .....	January	1922	629
Belleville's Public School Picnic .....	September	1921	391
Big Day for Detroit's Children, A, Beatrice Plumb Hunzicker .....	July	1921	264
Black, Winifred, Players and Lookers-On.....	February	1922	694
Blackstock, Josephine, The Poem of Trees.....	February	1922	702
Bomberger, F. B., Rural Tournaments .....	April	1921	42
Bootblacks in Vaudeville .....	February	1922	675
Boy in Camp, A .....	April	1921	57
Boys' Community Service of Connersville, Indiana, The .....	August	1921	320
Boys in Community Service .....	May	1921	135
Boys' Week in Cincinnati .....	February	1922	699
Braucher, Howard S., The Call of Beauty.....	December	1921	555
Bringing Playtime into Institutional Life in York, Pennsylvania .....	July	1921	273
Brockton's Swimming Beach, Wallace Hatch...	October	1921	457
Brodke, Minnette B., Progress in the Development of an Industrial Recreation Program..	October	1921	453

	Month	Year	Page
Brothers Under the Skin, <i>Thomas L. Masson</i> ...	November	1921	512
Brought Joy to the Foreign Born .....	May	1921	148
<i>Brown, Frederic K.</i> , Putting Punch and Judy into Life .....	July	1921	249
<i>Bruce, H. Addington</i> , Play and Citizenship.....	November	1921	504

# C

Calf Path, The, <i>Sam Walter Foss</i> .....	February	1922	720
Call of Beauty, The, <i>Howard S. Braucher</i> .....	December	1921	555
Camps for Tourists .....	December	1921	560
Can the Sand Pile Be Kept Clean? .....	February	1922	679
<i>Candler, Martha</i> , Community Service to the Res- cue of American Arts and Crafts .....	June	1921	224
Cardinal Gibbons .....	May	1921	106
Catching Coppers at a Fair, <i>M. Caroline Geyer</i> I .....	October	1921	465
II .....	December	1921	576
Check Your Babies .....	May	1921	189
Children as Lobbyists .....	January	1922	645
Children Hold Election for Playground Officers Children's Playhouse and Playground in Phila- delphia, The .....	April	1921	67
Chinese Girls at Play .....	July	1921	271
Church Community House, A .....	February	1922	710
Church Singing .....	April	1921	18
Citizenship and School Centers, <i>Frank V. Thompson</i> .....	May	1921	156
<i>Clark, Kenneth S.</i> , If Main Street Had Com- munity Service .....	May	1921	105
<i>Clark, Kenneth S.</i> , Suggestions for the Organi- zation of a Community Christmas Celebration Coatesville, Pennsylvania .....	January	1922	605
Community Awakening, A, <i>A. R. Fergusson</i> ...	November	1921	490
Community Building in a Small Town, A.....	January	1922	623
Community Council at Fort Wayne, Indiana, The	July	1921	290
Community Dinner at Bellingham, Washington, A	December	1921	552
Community Nights in Renville County, Minnesota	May	1921	142
Community Service and the Iron Man .....	May	1921	164
Community Service at Whiting, Indiana, as De- scribed by the Community Organizer.....	October	1921	448
Community Service Has an Art Department and a Rest House in Hoquiam, Washington....	February	1922	709
Community Service in Connersville, Indiana....	May	1921	140
Community Service in Small Towns .....	November	1921	501
Community Service Sponsors Local Art Exhibit	April	1921	24
Community Service Tent at County Fair.....	April	1921	51
Community Service to the Rescue of American Arts and Crafts, <i>Martha Candler</i> .....	May	1921	119
Community Service Treasurer Appointed Am- bassador to France .....	January	1922	628
Community Service versus Gangsterism and Rowdyism in San Francisco .....	June	1921	224
Community Singing in Minneapolis Parks, <i>J. A. Ridgway</i> .....	May	1921	120
Community Theatre in Poughkeepsie, A .....	November	1921	509
Community-wide Coöperation in Vallejo, Calif.	July	1921	257
Community Work .....	April	1921	75
<i>Connolly, Frank A.</i> , A Founders' League of Children .....	October	1921	442
Construction and Maintenance of Municipal <i>Golf Courses, A. A. Fisk</i> II .....	December	1921	561
	April	1921	69
			8
			799

	Month	Year	Page
III .....	May	1921	168
Continuation of the Pilgrim Tercentenary, The	June	1921	226
Coöperative Loaves of Bread and Coöperative Recreation Centers in Belgium, <i>Genevieve Fox</i> .....	June	1921	212
Coöperatively Planned Training School, A.....	June	1921	230
Country's Park Departments, The .....	August	1921	343
<i>Cummings, F. A.</i> , Song of the New Crusaders..	April	1921	90
<i>Curtis, Henry S., Ph.D.</i> , The Summer Resort as a Playground .....	April	1921	55

## D

<i>Dana, Charles Loomis, M.D.</i> , Oldsters Nowadays Need a School of Play .....	August	1921	335
<i>Dana, Charles L., M.D.</i> , Rest and Play .....	May	1921	145
<i>Dana, Rev. Malcolm</i> , The Story of a Religious Adventure .....	July	1921	260
Dancing Benefits Cardiac Patients .....	December	1921	570
Day and Night Shift at West Chester, Pa., A..	August	1921	340
Day at Nottingham, A .....	October	1921	442
<i>Davison, Archibald T.</i> , Popular Music .....	June	1921	192
Deerfield's Village Room .....	January	1922	625
Denver Ski Tournament, The .....	June	1921	223
<i>Dixon, S. Wales</i> , Recent Developments in the Recreation Side of "Big Business" .....	February	1922	703
Dramatics for Children .....	July	1921	296
Dr. Finley in New Work .....	April	1921	83
Duty in the Unemployment Crisis, A .....	January	1922	602

## E

Editorials on Community Service .....	June	1921	189
Education of Workers .....	February	1922	696
Eighteen Months' Work of the Recreation De- partment of Detroit, Michigan .....	May	1921	136
Every Day Counted .....	June	1921	198

## F

Feeding the Spirit of Childhood, <i>Joseph Lee</i> ....	January	1922	595
<i>Fergusson, A. R.</i> , A Community Awakening....	July	1921	290
Festival Producing in Parks and Playgrounds, <i>Constance D'Arcy Mackay</i> .....	September	1921	362
Fifty-three Dollars for War and Fifty-seven Cents for Education .....	May	1921	154
<i>Fisk, A. A.</i> , Construction and Maintenance of Municipal Golf Courses .....	April	1921	8
I .....	May	1921	168
<i>Forbes, Genevieve</i> , Why Not? Our Mr. Harding Once Played in a Band .....	August	1921	315
For Summer Court Games, <i>William A. McKeever</i>	September	1921	403
Fort Wayne's Most Dynamic Movement—The Community Council .....	May	1921	107
Forums in West Chester .....	February	1922	698
<i>Foss, Sam Walter</i> , The Calf Path .....	February	1922	719
Founders' League of Children, <i>Frank A. Connolly</i>	April	1921	69
Framingham's Health Camp for Children.....	April	1921	59
French Tennis Champion Gives Recreation Philosophy .....	October	1921	462
Fun for the Grown-ups .....	April	1921	73
III .....	May	1921	155
IV .....			



	Month	Year	Page
V .....	July	1921	291
VI .....	August	1921	346
VII .....	September	1921	394
<i>Fox, Genevieve M.</i> , Coöperative Loaves of Bread and Coöperative Recreation in Belgium.....	June	1921	212

## G

Get-together in Seattle .....	February	1922	707
Getting Acquainted, <i>Gilbert I. Stodola</i> .....	November	1921	496
<i>Geyer, M. Caroline</i> , Catching Coppers at a Fair .....	October	1921	465
Gift Bearers, The, <i>Hazel Hayman</i> .....	May	1921	157
Gift of a Summer Home for Working Women, The .....	October	1921	421
Gift of the Ages, The .....	December	1921	551
Girls' Club That Grew, A .....	August	1921	318
Girls' Week in Modesto, California .....	October	1921	466
<i>Goethe, C. M.</i> , America's First Community Center .....	May	1921	113
Going to the Country in a City School .....	May	1921	120
<i>Griffiths, Austin E.</i> , Providing for Play Streets .....	June	1921	221
<i>Griffiths, Austin E.</i> , The Use of Streets for Children's Play .....	February	1922	689
<i>Guest, Edgar A.</i> , His Pa .....	November	1921	510

## H

<i>Haire, Francis H.</i> , Old Fashioned Square Dance .....	January	1922	641
Hallowe'en Celebration, A .....	October	1921	432
Hallowe'en Revels for the Whole Town .....	February	1922	678
Hampton Community House, The .....	September	1921	393
<i>Hanley, Elizabeth H.</i> , Revival of Pantomime....	April	1921	77
Harrisburg's Japanese Kipona .....	November	1921	514
<i>Hatch, Wallace</i> , Brockton's Swimming Beach... ..	October	1921	457
<i>Hayman, Hazel</i> , The Gift Bearers .....	May	1921	157
Heart of Life, The .....	August	1921	316
Henry Ward Beecher on the Social Values of Music .....	April	1921	13
His Pa, <i>Edgar A. Guest</i> .....	November	1921	510
<i>Holman, Genevieve Turner</i> , Music in the Recre- ation Program I .....	January	1922	638
II .....	February	1922	714
<i>Holman, Genevieve Turner</i> , Special Days on the Playground .....			
I .....	June	1921	215
II .....	July	1921	267
III .....	August	1921	326
IV .....	September	1921	380
Home Equipment for Athletic Recreation, <i>Dr. E. H. Arnold</i> .....	July	1921	274
Home Play .....	February	1922	711
Home Play Program, A .....	October	1921	460
Hope of Main Street, The .....	October	1921	463
Home-Made County Fair and Carnival, A.....	February	1922	676
House Where Magic Has Come to Stay, The..	November	1921	495
How George Ade Keeps Open House on an In- diana Farm .....	December	1921	543
How the Community Service League of Fayette County Promoted the Community Service Idea .....	April	1921	44
Human Interpretations of Community Service, <i>Eugenia Winston Weller</i> .....	August	1921	312
Huntington, Virginia, Children's Play Day to Become an Annual Event .....	September	1921	379
			801

	Month	Year	Page
<i>Hunzicker, Beatrice Plumb</i> , A Big Day for Detroit's Children .....	July	1921	264

# I

If Main Street Had Community Service, <i>Kenneth S. Clark</i> .....	January	1922	605
Inexpensive Costumes for Plays, Festivals and Pageants I, <i>Nina B. Lamkin</i> .....	February	1922	666
International Awakening to the Value of Play for Play's Sake, An, <i>Wm. M. Sloane, LL.D.</i> .....	May	1921	109
Is Too Busy to Indulge in Play .....	December	1921	559

# J

Janitor Speaks, The .....	April	1921	49
John Burroughs .....	July	1921	259
Joliet Recognizes Its Boy Problem .....	January	1922	630
<i>Jones, Helen S.</i> , What Can We Learn from Main Street .....	November	1921	523
Joseph Lee on Health Teaching .....	December	1921	572
Junior Police .....	January	1922	631
Just a Song and Dance at Twilight in Sacramento .....	August	1921	345

# K

Kite Tournaments .....	September	1921	400
------------------------	-----------	------	-----

# L

<i>Lamkin, Nina B.</i> , Inexpensive Costumes for Plays, Festivals and Pageants I .....	February	1922	666
Lancaster, Pennsylvania Specializes in Gardens..	December	1921	577
Lantern Parade, A .....	December	1921	568
<i>Lee, Joseph</i> , Feeding the Spirit of Childhood....	January	1922	595
<i>Lee, Joseph</i> , Play—The Fountain of Youth.....	June	1921	188
<i>Lee, Joseph</i> , Unrest .....	May	1921	105
Legion for Playgrounds .....	January	1922	646
Legion Service at Home .....	December	1921	563
Letter from Vice President Coolidge, A .....	August	1921	311
Letting the Foreign Born American Speak for Himself .....	December	1921	578
Library that Goes to the People, A .....	August	1921	341
Live Neighborhood, A, <i>Sue Ann Wilson</i> .....	January	1922	614

# M

<i>McKeever, William A.</i> , For Summer Court Games	September	1921	403
<i>McLean, Bobby</i> , Some Suggestions on Ice Skating	February	1922	680
<i>Mackay, Constance D'Arcy</i> , Festival Producing in Parks and Playgrounds .....	September	1921	362
<i>Mackay, Constance D'Arcy</i> , Play Production in Churches and Sunday Schools .....	November	1921	484
Mlle. Lenglen Declares Sports Are Doing Much to Build National Strength in United States	November	1921	506
Making Play a Reality .....	August	1921	342
<i>Masson, Thomas L.</i> , Brothers Under the Skin..	November	1921	512
Metamorphosis of a White Elephant, The, <i>E. G. Vordenberg</i> .....	April	1921	46
Middletown, Ohio Goes A-Maying .....	August	1921	321
Model Rural School Building, A .....	November	1921	521
Modern Swimming Hole, A .....	April	1921	56
<i>Moderwell, Hiram K.</i> , The Palio .....	September	1921	373
Moral Equivalents for Drink .....	October	1921	443

	Month	Year	Page
More Play Streets for Cincinnati .....	November	1921	515
Mothers' Helpers Clubs .....	June	1921	230
Move to Conserve the Industrial Arts of Foreign Born Peoples, A .....	May	1921	118
Municipal Football .....	December	1921	566
Music in the Recreation Program			
<i>Genevieve Turner Holman</i> I.....	January	1922	638
II .....	February	1922	714
Music Memory Contest at Port Huron .....	June	1921	196

## N

<i>Nason, Samuel K.</i> , Suggestions for Increasing Attendance at Swimming Pools .....	May	1921	165
National Physical Training .....	October	1921	445
National Social Workers' Exchange Broadens Out, <i>Clare M. Tousley</i> .....	April	1921	81
Neodesha, Kansas Makes a Successful Start on Summer Playgrounds .....	January	1922	632
New Armco Park, The .....	October	1921	455
New Courses in Baltimore Training School for Recreation Leaders .....	April	1921	72
New Rational Athletics for Boys and Girls, <i>Frederick J. Reiley</i> .....	May	1921	131
New York Has a Town Hall .....	May	1921	143

## O

Oakland's Playground Charter Amendment.....	July	1921	282
Old Fashioned Square Dance, <i>Frances H. Haire</i> Oldsters Nowadays Need a School of Play, <i>Charles Loomis Dana, M.D.</i> .....	January	1922	641
On With the Dance .....	August	1921	335
Our National Play Analyzed by a Psychologist..	January	1922	643
Outlet for Stifled Play in a State Reformatory, An .....	December	1921	556
	April	1921	66

## P

Palio, The, <i>Hiram K. Moderwell</i> .....	September	1921	373
Pangburn, Weaver, The War and the Community Movement .....	June	1921	209
Pawtucket's Civic Theatre .....	June	1921	201
Phoenixville, Pennsylvania Builds a Swimming Pool .....	November	1921	516
Play and Citizenship, <i>H. Addington Bruce</i> .....	November	1921	504
Play for Crippled Children .....	April	1921	61
Players and Lookers-On, <i>Winifred Black</i> .....	February	1922	694
Playgrounds for Colored America, <i>Ernest T. Attwell</i> .....	April	1921	84
Play in Institutions .....	April	1921	64
Play Movement Spreads in the South .....	February	1922	720
Play Production in Churches and Sunday Schools, <i>Constance D'Arcy Mackay</i> .....	November	1921	484
Plays and Games in Texas Rural Schools, <i>Amanda Stoltzfus</i> .....	January	1922	636
Plays Suggested for Girls' and Women's Clubs			
I .....	December	1921	579
II .....	January	1922	648
Plays Suitable for High Schools			
I .....	July	1921	293
II .....	August	1921	347
III .....	September	1921	404
Play—The Fountain of Youth, <i>Joseph Lee</i> .....	June	1921	188
Poem of Trees, The, <i>Josephine Blackstock</i> .....	February	1922	702
			803

	Month	Year	Page
Popular Music, <i>Archibald T. Davison</i> .....	June	1921	192
Potent Force for Democracy, <i>A. E. J. Barnett</i> ...	December	1921	580
Prizes for Photographs .....	April	1921	17
Progress in the Development of an Industrial Recreation Program, <i>Minnette B. Brodke</i> ....	October	1921	453
Providing for Play Streets, <i>Austin E. Griffiths</i>	June	1921	221
Putting Punch and Judy into Life, <i>Frederic K. Brown</i> .....	July	1921	249

## Q

Quoits in Reading, Pennsylvania .....	November	1921	505
---------------------------------------	----------	------	-----

## R

<i>Ralston, Opal V.</i> , The Small Town Speaks Up..	November	1921	521
<i>Rand, Helen</i> , Some Rural Community Programs I .....	October	1921	446
II .....	November	1921	518
III .....	December	1921	574
Real Indians in Pageant of The Dalles, Oregon..	September	1921	378
Recent Developments in the Recreation Side of "Big Business," <i>S. Wales Dixon</i> .....	February	1922	703
Recreation at Ellis Island .....	July	1921	277
Recreation Centers at St. Paul, Minnesota.....	September	1921	385
Recreation Developments in Detroit .....	April	1921	20
Recreation in Cincinnati .....	February	1922	701
Recreation in Denmark .....	April	1921	71
Recreation in Middletown, Ohio .....	July	1921	278
Recreation Now a Municipal Responsibility at Highland Park, Michigan .....	August	1921	338
<i>Reilly, Frederick J.</i> , New Rational Athletics for Boys and Girls .....	May	1921	131
Rest and Play, <i>Charles L. Dana, M.D.</i> .....	May	1921	145
Revival of Pantomime, <i>Elizabeth H. Hanley</i> ....	April	1921	77
<i>Ridgway, J. A.</i> , Community Singing in Minne- apolis Parks .....	July	1921	257
Right Use of Parks, The .....	November	1921	513
Robert Woods Tells of the Far East .....	July	1921	283
Robin Hood Legends Adapted to May Day Celebrations .....	May	1921	158
Rural Field Days .....	April	1921	39
Rural Public Meeting Succeeds .....	May	1921	161
Rural Tournaments, <i>F. B. Bomberger</i> .....	April	1921	42

## S

School Children to Clean up New Haven.....	July	1921	276
Season of Outdoor Activity, A .....	April	1921	54
Serving the Rural Women .....	April	1921	33
<i>Sloane, William M., LL.D.</i> , An International Awakening to the Value of Play for Play's Sake .....	May	1921	109
Small Town Experiment, A .....	June	1921	208
Small Town Speaks Up, The, <i>Opal V. Ralston</i> ..	November	1921	521
Social Decay and Regeneration .....	January	1922	601
Socialization of Rural Communities, The .....	April	1921	27
Some Rural Community Programs, <i>Helen Rand</i> I .....	October	1921	446
II .....	November	1921	518
III .....	December	1921	574
Some Suggestions on Ice Skating, <i>Bobby McLean</i>	February	1922	680
Song of the New Crusaders, <i>F. A. Cummings</i> ..	April	1921	90
<i>Sowers, J. I.</i> , Toward Practical Patriotism.....	June	1921	190

	Month	Year	Page
Special Days on the Playground, <i>Genevieve Turner Holman</i> .....			
I .....	June	1921	215
II .....	July	1921	267
III .....	August	1921	326
IV .....	September	1921	380
Soviet Theatres .....	January	1922	647
Spread of the Community Service Spirit, The..	April	1921	50
Start Now .....	January	1922	644
State Park Proposed for Western New York...	June	1921	222
Story of a Religious Adventure, The, <i>Rev. Malcolm Dana</i> .....	July	1921	260
Suggestions for Increasing Attendance at Swim- ming Pools, <i>Samuel K. Nason</i> .....	May	1921	165
Suggestions for Making a Short Budget Go a Long Way, <i>Genevieve Turner Holman</i> .....			
I .....	June	1921	202
II .....	July	1921	285
III .....	August	1921	323
IV .....	September	1921	386
Suggestions for the Leisure Time of Young Children, <i>Louise M. Welles</i> .....	May	1921	127
Suggestions for the Organization of a Commu- nity Christmas Celebration, <i>Kenneth S. Clark</i>	November	1921	490
Summer Resort as a Playground, The, <i>Henry S. Curtis, Ph.D.</i> .....	April	1921	55
Sunday School Delegates at Play .....	January	1922	634
<i>Stodola, Gilbert I.</i> , Getting Acquainted .....	November	1921	496
<i>Stoltzfus, Amanda</i> , Plays and Games in Texas Rural Schools .....	January	1922	636
Swimmin' Hole Grips .....	June	1921	191
T			
Team Organization in a Winter Play Center for Boys .....	December	1921	564
Thanksgiving Suggestions .....	October	1921	434
<i>Thompson, Frank V.</i> , Citizenship and School Centers .....	May	1921	105
Thoughts from Community Leaders at Milwaukee	October	1921	440
To the Very Old .....	January	1922	646
<i>Tousley, Clare M.</i> , National Social Workers' Ex- change Broadens Out .....	April	1921	81
Toward Practical Patriotism, <i>J. I. Sowers</i> .....	June	1921	190
Toy Making: A Review of Practical Guide Books for Young Amateurs			
I .....	July	1921	287
II .....	August	1921	330
III .....	September	1921	396
Training for Leisure .....	December	1921	552
Typical Ohio Rural School as Community Cen- ter, A .....	June	1921	232
U			
Unique Park Recreation Feature, A.....	February	1922	705
Unrest, <i>Joseph Lee</i> .....	May	1921	105
Use of Streets for Children's Play, The, <i>Austin E. Griffiths</i> .....	February	1922	689
V			
Vacations and Vocations .....	December	1921	562
Village Hearthstone, The, <i>Ethel Armes</i> .....	December	1921	546
			805

Visalians by Twilight .....	July	1921	281
Vordenberg, E. G., Metamorphosis of a White Elephant, The .....	April	1921	46

## W

War and the Community Movement, The, Pangburn, Weaver .....	June	1921	209
Weller, Eugenia Winston, Human Interpretations of Community Service .....	August	1921	312
Welles, Louise M., Suggestions for the Leisure Time of Young Children .....	May	1921	127
What Are You Willing to Do for the Blind? .....	September	1921	383
What Can We Learn from Main Street? Helen S. Jones .....	November	1921	523
What Fifteen Hundred People Have Accomplished by Getting Together .....	April	1921	48
"Why Girls Leave Home" .....	February	1922	708
Who Is My Neighbor? .....	December	1921	554
Why Delay? .....	June	1921	224
Why Not? Our Mr. Harding Once Played in a Band, Genevieve Forbes .....	August	1921	315
Why Winfield Won .....	January	1922	615
Will Community Service Bridge the Gap? .....	November	1921	511
Wilson, Sue Ann, A Live Neighborhood .....	January	1922	614
Winter Sports a Part of the Curriculum at Dartmouth .....	February	1922	687
Workers' Education Includes Recreation .....	June	1921	214

## Y

Year Book, The .....	March	1922	739
Year in West Chester, Pennsylvania .....	April	1921	23
Year of Progress, A .....	April	1921	22
York, Pennsylvania, Uses Junior Policemen....	November	1921	517



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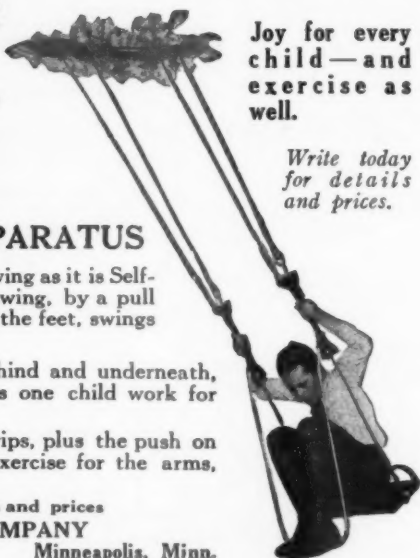
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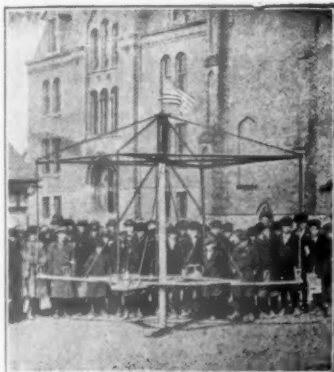
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1921

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502 cities report 4,584 centers under paid leadership; the largest number since the Year Book has been published.

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11,079 workers were employed to direct play at these centers.

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51 cities report playgrounds and recreation centers established for the first time.

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244 cities report work supported entirely by municipal funds.

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53 cities report playgrounds donated; 18 of this number placing the value of the property at \$1,182,700.

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Nearly \$9,000,000 was spent for recreation by 458 cities.

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